



1.7 Web学生管理程序

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PART ONE

Web学生管理程序



Web学生管理程序



学生的记录包括学号No、姓名Name、性别Sex与年龄Age，服务器的作用是建立与维护一个Sqlite的学生数据库students.db中的学生记录表students：

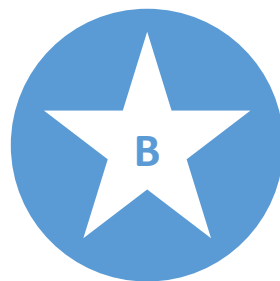
```
create table students (No varchar(16) primary key, Name  
varchar(16), Sex varchar(8), Age int)
```

服务器建立一个Web网站，同时提供查询学生记录、增加学生记录、删除学生记录等接口服务。服务器为了与客户端通讯，建立一个opt的参数如表1-5-1所示：

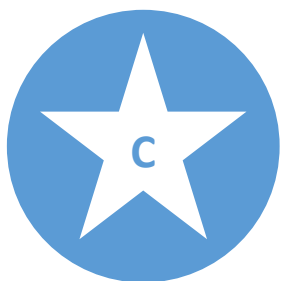
opt值	含义
init	初始化学生表
insert	增加学生
delete	删除学生
	获取学生记录



如果客户端向服务器发送opt="init", 那么服务器创建students表, 并返回是否创建成功, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端向服务器发送opt="insert", 同时发送No,Name,Sex,Age参数, 那么服务器向数据库表插入一条学生记录, 并返回是否插入成功信息, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端向服务器发送opt="delete", 同时发送No参数, 那么服务器从数据库表中删除学号为No的一条学生记录, 并返回是否删除成功的信息, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端不向服务器发送opt参数值, 那么服务器获取所有的学生记录返回给客户端, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK","data":rows}, 其中rows是学生的记录行的列表;

PART TWO

学生管理服务器程序

服务器程序



```
import flask
import sqlite3
import json

app=flask.Flask(__name__)

class StudentDB:
    def openDB(self):
        self.con=sqlite3.connect("students.db")
        self.cursor=self.con.cursor()

    def closeDB(self):
        self.con.commit()
        self.con.close()
```



```
def initTable(self):
```

```
    res={}
```

```
    try:
```

```
        self.cursor.execute("create table students (No varchar(16) primary key,Name  
varchar(16), Sex varchar(8), Age int)")
```

```
        res["msg"]="OK"
```

```
    except Exception as err:
```

```
        res["msg"]=str(err)
```

```
    return res
```

```
def insertRow(self,No,Name,Sex,Age):
```

```
    res={}
```

```
    try:
```

```
        self.cursor.execute("insert into students (No,Name,Sex,Age) values  
(?,?,?,?)",(No,Name,Sex,Age))
```

```
        res["msg"]="OK"
```

```
    except Exception as err:
```

```
        res["msg"]=str(err)
```

```
    return res
```




```
def deleteRow(self,No):
```

```
    res={}
```

```
    try:
```

```
        self.cursor.execute("delete from students where No=?", (No,))
```

```
        res["msg"]="OK"
```

```
    except Exception as err:
```

```
        res["msg"]=str(err)
```

```
    return res
```

```
def selectRows(self):
```

```
    res={}
```

```
    try:
```

```
        data=[]
```

```
        self.cursor.execute("select * from students order by No")
```

```
        rows=self.cursor.fetchall()
```

```
        for row in rows:
```

```
            d={}
```

```
            d["No"]=row[0]
```

```
            d["Name"]=row[1]
```

```
            d["Sex"]=row[2]
```

```
            d["Age"]=row[3]
```

```
            data.append(d)
```

```
        res["msg"]="OK"
```

```
        res["data"]=data
```

```
    except Exception as err:
```

```
        res["msg"]=str(err)
```

```
    return res
```



```
@app.route("/",methods=["GET","POST"])
def process():
    opt=flask.request.values.get("opt") if "opt" in flask.request.values else ""
    res={}
    db = StudentDB()
    db.openDB()
    if opt=="init":
        res=db.initTable()
    elif opt=="insert":
        No=flask.request.values.get("No") if "No" in flask.request.values else ""
        Name = flask.request.values.get("Name") if "Name" in flask.request.values else ""
        Sex=flask. request.values.get("Sex") if "Sex" in flask.request.values else ""
        Age = flask.request.values.get("Age") if "Age" in flask.request.values else ""
        res=db.insertRow(No,Name,Sex,Age)
    elif opt=="delete":
        No=flask.request.values.get("No") if "No" in flask.request.values else ""
        res=db.deleteRow(No)
    else:
        res=db.selectRows()
    db.closeDB()
    return json.dumps(res)

if __name__=="__main__":
    app.run()
```



PART Three

学生管理客户端程序





如果客户端向服务器发送opt="init", 那么服务器创建students表, 并返回是否创建成功, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端向服务器发送opt="insert", 同时发送No,Name,Sex,Age参数, 那么服务器向数据库表插入一条学生记录, 并返回是否插入成功信息, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端向服务器发送opt="delete", 同时发送No参数, 那么服务器从数据库表中删除学号为No的一条学生记录, 并返回是否删除成功的信息, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK"};



如果客户端不向服务器发送opt参数值, 那么服务器获取所有的学生记录返回给客户端, 如果成功就返回{"msg":"OK","data":rows}, 其中rows是学生的记录行的列表;

客户端程序



```
import urllib.request
```

```
import json
```

```
class Student:
```

```
    def __init__(self, No, Name, Sex, Age):
```

```
        self.No = No
```

```
        self.Name = Name
```

```
        self.Sex = Sex
```

```
        self.Age = Age
```

```
    def show(self):
```

```
        print("%-16s %-16s %-8s %-4d" % (self.No, self.Name, self.Sex,  
self.Age))
```

```
students = []
```

```
url = "http://127.0.0.1:5000"
```



```
def listStudents():  
    global students  
    print("%-16s %-16s %-8s %-4s" % ("No", "Name", "Sex", "Age"))  
    for s in students:  
        s.show()
```

```
def insertStudent(s):  
    global students  
    i = 0  
    while (i < len(students) and s.No > students[i].No):  
        i = i + 1  
    if (i < len(students) and s.No == students[i].No):  
        print(s.No + " already exists")  
        return False  
    students.insert(i, s)  
    return True
```



```
def deleteRow():
    global students
    No = input("No=")
    if (No != ""):
        for i in range(len(students)):
            if (students[i].No == No):
                st = ""
                try:
                    st = "No=" + urllib.request.quote(No)
                    st = st.encode()
                    content = urllib.request.urlopen(url + "?opt=delete", st)
                    st = content.readline()
                    st = json.loads(st.decode())
                    st=st["msg"]
                except Exception as exp:
                    st = str(exp)

                if (st == "OK"):
                    del students[i]
                    print("删除成功")
                else:
                    print(st)
                break
```



```
def insertRow():
    No = input("No=")
    Name = input("Name=")
    while True:
        Sex = input("Sex=")
        if (Sex == "男" or Sex == "女"):
            break
        else:
            print("Sex is not valid")
    Age = input("Age=")
    if (Age == ""):
        Age = 0
    else:
        Age = int(Age)
    if No != "" and Name != "":
        s = Student(No, Name, Sex, Age)
        for x in students:
            if (x.No == No):
                print(No + " already exists")
        return
    st=""
```





try:

```
    st = "No=" + urllib.request.quote(No) + "&Name=" +  
urllib.request.quote(  
    Name) + "&Sex=" + urllib.request.quote(Sex) + "&Age=" + str(Age)  
    st = st.encode()  
    content = urllib.request.urlopen(url + "?opt=insert", st)  
    st = content.read()  
    st = json.loads(st.decode())  
    st=st["msg"]  
except Exception as exp:  
    st = str(exp)
```

if (st == "OK"):

```
    insertStudent(s)
```

```
    print("增加成功")
```

else:

```
    print(st)
```

else:

```
    print("学号、姓名不能为空")
```



```
def initialize():
```

```
    st=""
```

```
    try:
```

```
        content = urllib.request.urlopen(url + "?opt=init")
```

```
        st = content.read()
```

```
        st = json.loads(st.decode())
```

```
        st=st["msg"]
```

```
    except Exception as exp:
```

```
        st=str(exp)
```

```
    if (st == "OK"):
```

```
        print("初始成功")
```

```
    else:
```

```
        print(st)
```

```
    return st
```



```
def readStudents():
    global students
    try:
        students.clear()
        content = urllib.request.urlopen(url)
        data = b""
        while True:
            buf = content.read(1024)
            if (len(buf) > 0):
                data = data + buf
            else:
                break
        data = data.decode()
        data = json.loads(data)
        if data["msg"] == "OK":
            data = data["data"]
            for d in data:
                # each d is a dictionary
                s = Student(d["No"], d["Name"], d["Sex"], d["Age"])
                students.append(s)
    except Exception as exp:
        print(exp)
```

```
try:
    readStudents()

while True:
    print("")
    print("***学生名单***")
    print("0. 初始化学生表")
    print("1. 查看学生列表")
    print("2. 增加学生记录")
    print("3. 删除学生记录")
    print("4. 退出这个程序")
    s = input("请选择(0,1,2,3,4):")
    if (s == "0"):
        initialize()
    elif (s == "1"):
        listStudents()
    elif (s == "2"):
        insertRow()
    elif (s == "3"):
        deleteRow()
    elif (s == "4"):
        break
except Exception as exp:
    print(exp)
```

客户端结果示例：



学生名单

- 0. 初始化学生表
- 1. 查看学生列表
- 2. 增加学生记录
- 3. 删除学生记录
- 4. 退出这个程序

请选择(0,1,2,3,4):1

No	Name	Sex	Age
1	2	男	23
2	2	女	21

客户端显示有两条记录存在。



THANK YOU