## 拉取指定branch代码

```
git clone -b <bre>branchName> https://xxx.git
```

# 查看所有的分支

```
git branch -a
```

### 查看远程分支

```
git branch -r
```

# 切换分支

git checkout <branchName>

### 创建本地分支

git branch <br/> <br/>branchName>

### 删除本地分支

```
git branch -d <branchName>
```

### 创建远程分支

```
git branch <branchName>
git push origin <branchName>
```

### 删除远程分支

```
git push origin --delete <branchName>
```

### 提交代码

```
git status # 查看本地代码状态

git add . # 添加修改代码到缓存

git commit -am "一些信息" # 提交

git checkout -b [branchName] # 切换分支

git push origin [branchName] # push进去了!
```

如果branch已经存在,需要事先git branch -d [branch]一下,再切换分支

#### 代码回滚

```
git reset --hard commit_id
```

#### 多人协作的工作模式通常是这样:

- 1. 首先,可以试图用 git push origin <branch-name> 推送自己的修改;
- 2. 如果推送失败,则因为远程分支比你的本地更新,需要先用 git pull 试图合并;
- 3. 如果合并有冲突,则解决冲突,并在本地提交;
- 4. 没有冲突或者解决掉冲突后,再用 git push origin <branch-name> 推送就能成功!
- 5. 如果 git pull 提示 no tracking information,则说明本地分支和远程分支的链接关系没有创建,用命令 git branch --set-upstream-to <branch-name> origin/<branch-name> 。

## 合并commit

```
git rebase -i HEAD~2
```

将第二行pick改为s,保存退出

```
pick b4d576b add b.php
s 90bc004 add c.php
s 45edfda add d.php
```

#### 弹出新的界面修改注释

```
# This is a combination of 3 commits.
# The first commit's message is:
add b.php
                                                                                                                            这是合并后的提交注释信息
# This is the 2nd commit message:
add c.php
                                                                                                                                  根据自己需求, 修改注释
# This is the 3rd commit message:
add d.php
# Please enter the commit message for your changes. Lines starting
# with '#' will be ignored, and an empty message aborts the commit.
# Under the commit of the commi
# Date: 3 Fri Jan 5 11:03:02 2018 +0800
# interactive rebase in progress; onto 36224db
# Last commands done (3 commands done):
#mm's 90bc004 add c.phpmmit的注释(缩写:r)
# // s 45edfda add d php>(不仅仅修改注释)(缩写:e)
# No commands remaining.
# You are currently editing a commit while rebasing branch 'ssss' on '36224db'.
# Changes to be committed:
        ommit new file: b.php
                          new file: c.php
                       new file: d.php
```

```
git push -f origin <branchName>
```