

# 3 stars - the Terrace

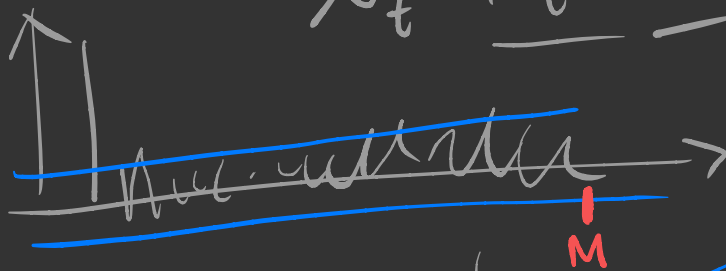
$$X_t = \underbrace{m_t}_{\text{trend}} + \underbrace{s_t}_{\text{seasonality}} + \underbrace{Y_t}_{\text{noise}}$$

1. Trends

2. seasonality

3. ACVFs/ACFs and stationarity

4. White noise hypothesis testing

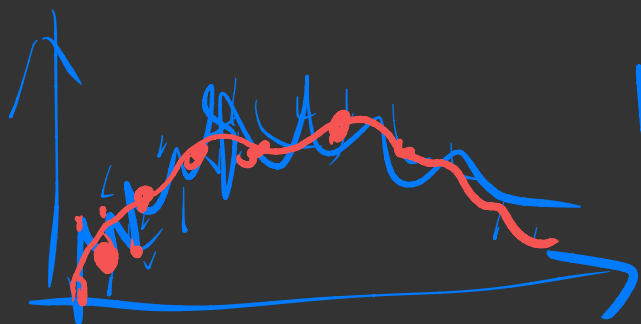


$\propto \max(\log)$

Know your trend elimination techniques

- Poly regression, MA smoothers, Expo smoothers

Harmonic Regression and S1 method



Low-pass filters  
like MA smoothers

# 3 stars in the Fountain

1. Linear Filters and Proposition 2.2.1

2. Causality

3. MA(q)

4. AR(p)

What do  
our ACVF's  
(ACFs)  
look like?

→ Vocab: linear processes / causal filters

$Y_t$  zero-mean, stationary w/  $\gamma_Y(h)$

↓  
 $X_t$  zero-mean, stationary, know the ACVF  $\gamma_X$  in terms of  $\gamma_Y$

\* Know what happens when  $Y_t$  is  $wn(\sigma_Y^2)$

Calculation: I give you a series

1) is it stationary?

2) if yes → calculate  $\gamma_X$

if no → did the filter eliminate the (seasonal) trend?