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- a) Define measurand with examples.
 - b) Differentiate between Maximum Possible and Maximum Probable error.
 - c) Draw and explain any non-contact method for measuring displacement.
 - d) Differentiate between Threshold and Resolution characteristic of a measuring instrument.
 - e) Draw and label to explain torsion/shear strain measuring system using strain gauges. (2x5=10)
- 2) Design a strain gauges based plate system, that would be used by a human for diagnosing flat-foot disorder. This plate system would be used in standing position by a human and his/her feet pressure indication needs to be displayed on a screen for diagnosis. (4)
- 3) How many km does a bicyclist need to ride a bicycle, to fully charge a mobile phone battery having 5000mAh capacity, which is charged at 1% in 1min if his bicycle riding speed is 10km/hour constant? (4)
- 4) For a 2nd order instrument having natural frequency is 1000cps, damping ratio 60%, determine frequency range over which amplitude ratio corresponding to sinusoidal input deviates by maximum 10%. (6)
- 5) A steel based cantilever beam(500mm(L)x50mm(W)x15mm(D)) is attached with a full bridge Wheatstone bridge configuration having strain gauge resistance 100 Ω , Gauge factor 2.0, supply voltage 6V. Find change in output voltage of the system, if the cantilever is subjected to 1kg load at the free end. (6)