

# THE PASSIVE VOICE

## TRPNIK

### PAST SIMPLE TENSE



# THE PAST SIMPLE PASSIVE

## TRPNIK V PRETEKLIKU

THE ACTIVE (tvornik):

My dad took the photo last week.

S(subject) DO (direct object)

THE PASSIVE

(trpnik): The photo was taken (by my dad) last week.

(stvar ali oseba) **WAS/WERE + PAST PARTICIPLE (pretekli del.)**

predmet (tvornik) postane osebek (trpnik)!

dodatna informacija

- ⊙ Ko tvorimo Passive Voice (trpnik) v drugih časih, se spreminja samo glagol **biti – to be**.
- ⊙ Vedno **se ohrani končnica ED** (pre pravih glagolih **in 3.oblika** (past participle) pri nepravilnih glagolih.
- ⊙ Ko tvorimo Passive Voice v Past Simple:

*is taken*

postane

**was / were** taken.

# From Past Simple active to Past Simple Passive:

Tom **ate** the whole cake.



The whole cake **WAS EATEN** by Tom.

Ben and Peter **washed** the dad's car.



The dad's car **WAS WASHED** by Ben and Peter.