

ch 7.

習題 6.

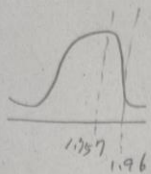
$$\bar{x} = 4.65 \quad S = 1.26$$

$$(1) n = 40 \quad \alpha = 0.05$$

$$H_0: \mu = 4.3 \quad H_1: \mu \neq 4.3$$

$$Z_{0.025} = 1.96$$

$$\frac{4.65 - 4.3}{\frac{1.26}{\sqrt{40}}} = 1.757$$

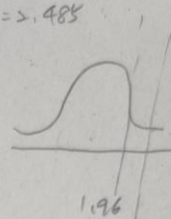


\Rightarrow 不拒絕

$$(2) n = 80 \quad \alpha = 0.05$$

$$H_0: \mu = 4.3 \quad H_1: \mu \neq 4.3 \quad Z_{0.025} = 1.96$$

$$\frac{4.65 - 4.3}{\frac{1.26}{\sqrt{80}}} = 2.485$$

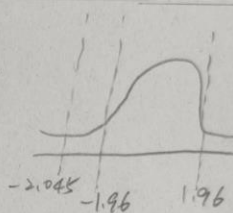


\Rightarrow 拒絕 H_0

習題 7.

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 \quad H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2 \quad Z_{0.025} = 1.96$$

$$\frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - 0}{\sqrt{\frac{S_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{S_2^2}{n_2}}} = \frac{38.3 - 40.1}{\sqrt{\frac{40}{100} + \frac{30}{80}}} = 2.045$$



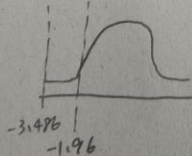
\Rightarrow 拒絕 H_0

習題 8.

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 \quad H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2$$

$$\frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - 0}{S_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}} \quad S_p = \sqrt{\frac{(n_1 - 1)S_1^2 + (n_2 - 1)S_2^2}{n_1 + n_2 - 2}} = \sqrt{\frac{63 \times 3.2^2 + 80 \times 3.6^2}{143}} = 3.430$$

$$= \frac{32 - 34}{3.430 \sqrt{\frac{1}{64} + \frac{1}{81}}} = -3.486$$



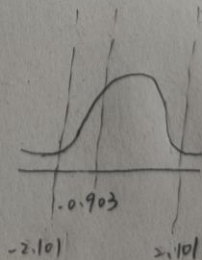
\Rightarrow 拒絕 H_0

習題 9.

$$t_{0.025}(18) = 2.101$$

$$H_0: \mu_1 = \mu_2 \quad H_1: \mu_1 \neq \mu_2$$

$$\frac{(\bar{X} - \bar{Y}) - 0}{S_p \sqrt{\frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2}}} = \frac{82.6 - 84.9}{5.693 \sqrt{\frac{1}{10} + \frac{1}{10}}} = -0.903$$



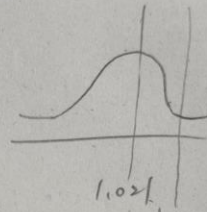
\Rightarrow 不拒絕 H_0

$$S_p = \sqrt{\frac{9 \times (4.5265)^2 + 9 \times (6.6575)^2}{18}} = 5.693$$

ch 7.
習題 10 $H_0 = P \geq 0.4$ $H_1 = P < 0.4$

$$Z_{0.05} = 1.645$$

$$Z = \frac{\hat{P} - P_0}{\sqrt{\frac{P_0(1-P_0)}{n}}} = \frac{0.45 - 0.4}{\sqrt{\frac{0.4 \times 0.6}{100}}} = 1.0 > 1$$



\Rightarrow 拒絕 H_0 *