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<b>Iniziato</b>	martedì, 26 aprile 2022, 12:00
<b>Stato</b>	Completato
<b>Terminato</b>	martedì, 26 aprile 2022, 12:36
<b>Tempo impiegato</b>	35 min. 36 secondi
<b>Punteggio</b>	2,33/9,00
<b>Valutazione</b>	<b>2,59</b> su un massimo di 10,00 ( <b>26%</b> )

**Domanda 1**

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Considering Hough transform applied to fingerprint alignment, select the true statement among the following ones:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☒ Each parameter configuration can be associated to a cell in a 3D accumulator. ↗
- ☐ It is possible to select more than one transformation looking for the local maxima in a 2D accumulator. ✗
- ☐ Complexity logarithmically increases with the number of parameters.
- ☐ It requires removing outliers first.

od ogni parametro è un  
cell  
in  
3D  
Accumulator

Risposta errata.

La risposta corretta è: Each parameter configuration can be associated to a cell in a 3D accumulator.

**Domanda 2**

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Considering Hough transform to fit one line to a set of points, select the **true** statement among the following ones:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ Complexity does not depend on parameter quantization.
- ☒ Parametrization  $x \cos \theta + y \sin \theta = \rho$  defines a line. ↗
- ☐ Hough transform allows to identify only a single fitting line.
- ☐ Each line is a point in a 3D parameter space. ✗

è un cambio parametro

Risposta errata.

Le risposte corrette sono: Parametrization  $x \cos \theta + y \sin \theta = \rho$  defines a line.  
, Complexity does not depend on parameter quantization.

Domanda 3

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Select the **wrong** statement concerning the M82 algorithm:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ Small deformations can be compensated by a tensor transformation.
- ☒ At the end of the algorithm, Top 2 matching pairs are selected.  $\rightarrow$
- ☐ A weight is assigned to each matching pair.
- ☒ A coarse pre-alignment is performed using the core point and two side-regions.

Risposta errata.

La risposta corretta è: At the end of the algorithm, Top 2 matching pairs are selected.

Top 2  
valid DRE  
(couple with  
Higher  
value)  
 $(x, y)$  & choose  
supp la!

**Domanda 4**

Risposta  
corretta

Punteggio  
ottenuto 1,00  
su 1,00

Given the Pointcaré index equation

$$PI = \frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{i=0}^7 \delta(O[(i+1)_{mod\ 8}] - O[i])$$

select the **correct** statement among the following:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ The function  $\delta$  outputs values from 0 to  $\pi$ .
- ☒ Computes a cumulative change for the orientation field.
- ☐  $PI=0$  corresponds to a loop point.
- ☐  $PI=2$  correspond to a delta point.



Risposta corretta.

La risposta corretta è: Computes a cumulative change for the orientation field.

**Domanda 5**

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Given the Pointcaré index equation

$$PI = \frac{1}{\pi} \sum_{i=0}^7 \delta(O[(i+1)_{mod\ 8}] - O[i])$$

select the **correct** statement among the following:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ The function  $\delta$  outputs values from 0 to  $\pi$ .
- ☐ PI for delta is a combination of two PI loops.
- ☐ PI=2 corresponds to a loop point.
- ☒ The function  $\delta$  outputs values from  $-\pi/2$  to  $\pi/2$ .

Range  $\left[ -\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2} \right]$  ✗

Risposta errata.

La risposta corretta è: The function  $\delta$  outputs values from  $-\pi/2$  to  $\pi/2$ .**Domanda 6**Risposta  
correttaPunteggio  
ottenuto 1,00  
su 1,00Considering the fingerprint ridge extraction operation, select the **wrong** statement among the following:

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ Gabor filtering enhances ridge quality (visibility).
- ☐ Simple thresholding does not work since moist skin makes ridges appear joined.
- ☐ Ridges can be broken due to cuts or creases.
- ☒ After thresholding, ridges have a width of one pixel.



Risposta corretta.

La risposta corretta è: After thresholding, ridges have a width of one pixel.

Domanda 7

Risposta  
corretta

Punteggio  
ottenuto 1,00  
su 1,00

In a ridge-based relative orientation, we can **positively** state that

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☒ Ridges are normalized.
- ☐ Matching implies finding the correct triplet  $(\Delta x, \Delta y, \theta, s)$ .
- ☐ Every point on the ridge can be associated to a different triplet of parameters  $(\Delta x, \Delta y, \theta)$ .
- ☐ Each ridge is a curve with its origin in the core point.



Risposta corretta.

La risposta corretta è: Ridges are normalized.

pag 22 (Milani P1)

**Domanda 8**

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Which of the following types of minutiae are considered by the ANSI/NIST-ITL 1, 2007 standard.

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ Ending, bifurcation, trifurcation or crossover, undefined.
- ☒ Ending, bifurcation, lake, undefined.
- ☐ Ending, bifurcation, compound, island.
- ☐ Ending, trifurcation, compound, undefined.
- ☐ Ending, bifurcation, spur, undefined.

Ending  
Bifurcation  
Trifurcation  
Crossover,

×

Risposta errata.

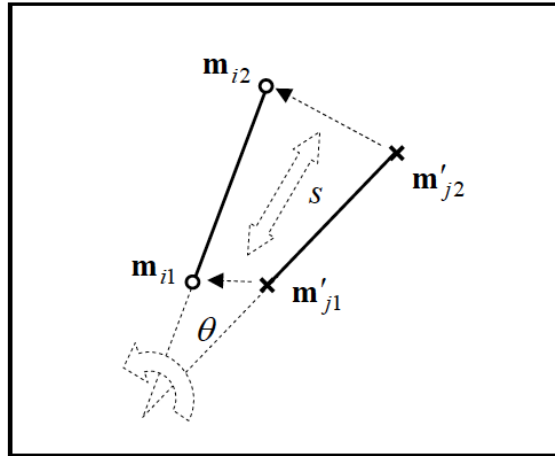
La risposta corretta è: Ending, bifurcation, trifurcation or crossover, undefined.

**Domanda 9**

Risposta errata

Punteggio  
ottenuto -0,11  
su 1,00

Considering the scaling factor computation in a refinement of fingerprint alignment (described by the parameter  $s$  in the following image)



Select the **wrong** statement among the following ones.

Scegli un'alternativa:

- ☐ Minutiae  $\mathbf{m}_{i1}, \mathbf{m}_{i2}$  belong to the same fingerprint. (è giusto come def)
- ☒ The parameter  $s$  corresponds to the ratio between the length of  $\mathbf{m}_{i1}, \mathbf{m}_{i2}$  and the length  $\mathbf{m}_{j1}, \mathbf{m}_{j2}$ . (è giusto ~~cor~~ def)
- ☒ Parameter  $s$  is computed before computing maximum Matching Pair Support. → viene fatto dopo

Risposta errata.

La risposta corretta è: Parameter  $s$  is computed before computing maximum Matching Pair Support.



## DOCUMENTAZIONE

[Moodle](#)

[Kaltura](#)