



Department of Computer Science

CS2005 Networks & Operating Systems Task 1

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1. Introduction

This is an extensive, formal report consisting of setting up and testing a simple network, trying to troubleshoot the problem that the Netsoft Management team have encountered, reason being due to the client server application update they have released (cafeClientUpdate and cafeServerUpdate) and not our network setup respectively; Below will include a document protocol for our client server application we initially installed and the one updated by Netsoft Management, followed by a brief overview of the report to the management team.

2. Test Network Documentation

The diagram below shows a network topology, which is simply an example of how the network is supposed to function:

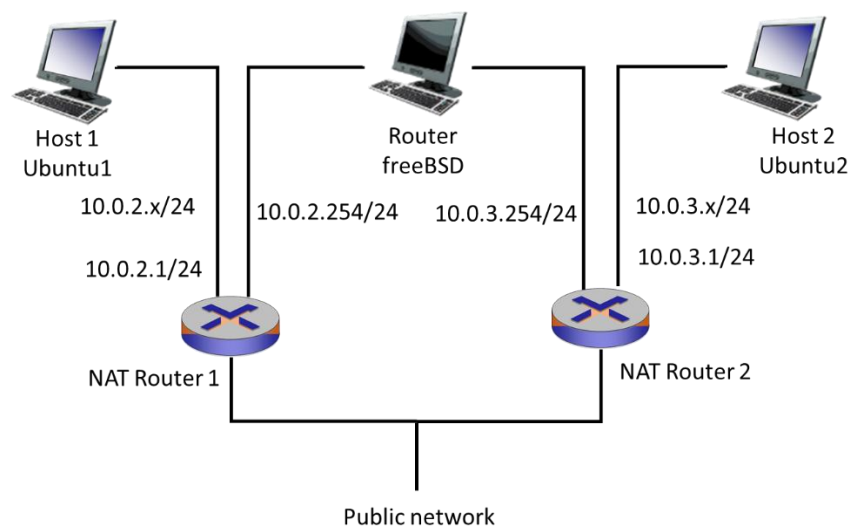


Figure 1: Test Network Configuration

Ifconfig

Ubuntu #1

```

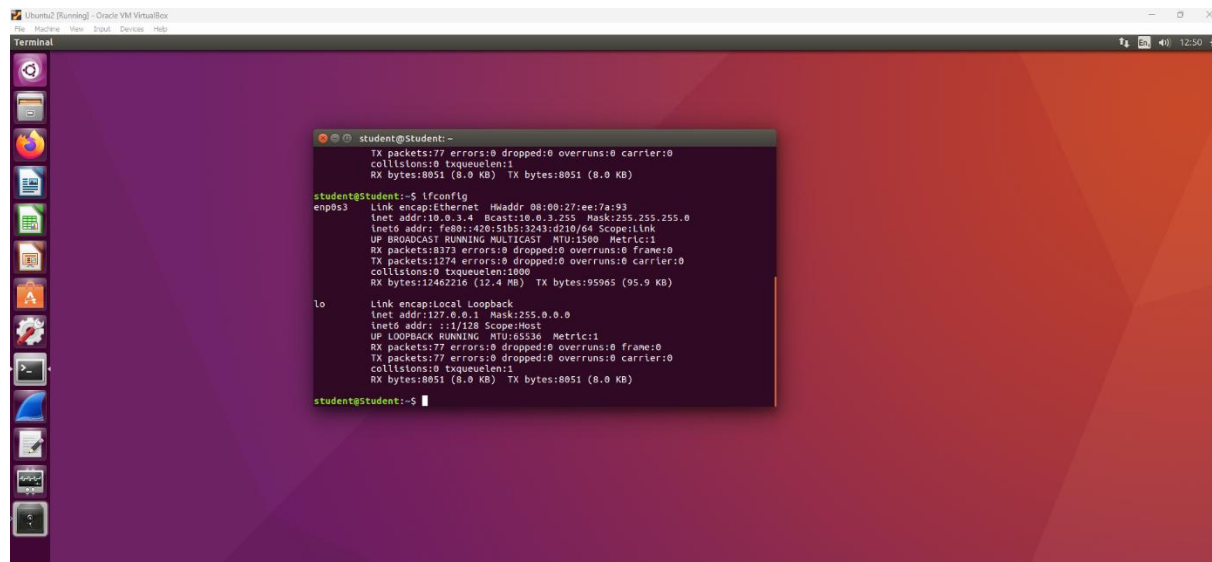
student@Student:~$ ifconfig
enp0s3  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 08:00:27:f0:97:fa
        inet addr:10.0.2.4  Bcast:10.0.2.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
        inet6 addr: fe80::a3d3:a3ac:8068:411b/64 Scope:Link
        UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
        RX packets:254 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:170 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
        RX bytes:310198 (310.1 KB)  TX bytes:16196 (16.1 KB)

lo      Link encap:Local Loopback
        inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
        inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
        UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
        RX packets:121 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
        TX packets:121 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
        collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
        RX bytes:11312 (11.3 KB)  TX bytes:11312 (11.3 KB)

student@Student:~$

```

Ubuntu #2



Netstat

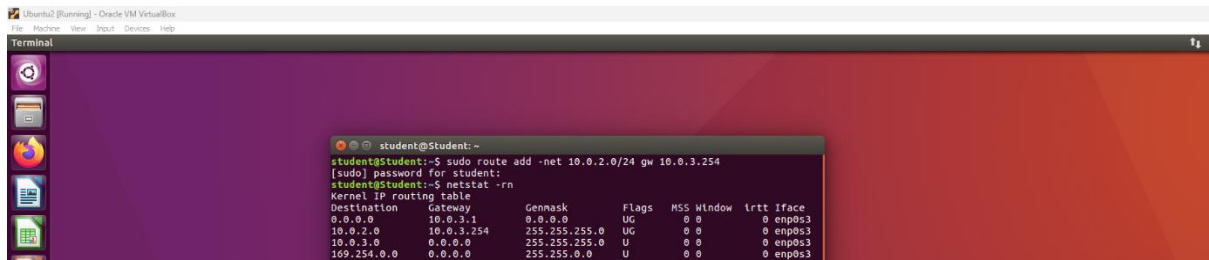
Ubuntu #1

```

student@Student:~$ netstat -rn
Kernel IP routing table
Destination        Gateway            Genmask           Flags        MSS Window  irtt  Iface
0.0.0.0            10.0.2.1          0.0.0.0           UG           0 0        0     enp0s3
10.0.2.0           0.0.0.0           255.255.255.0     U            0 0        0     enp0s3
10.0.3.0           10.0.2.254        255.255.255.0     UG           0 0        0     enp0s3
169.254.0.0        0.0.0.0           255.255.0.0       U            0 0        0     enp0s3

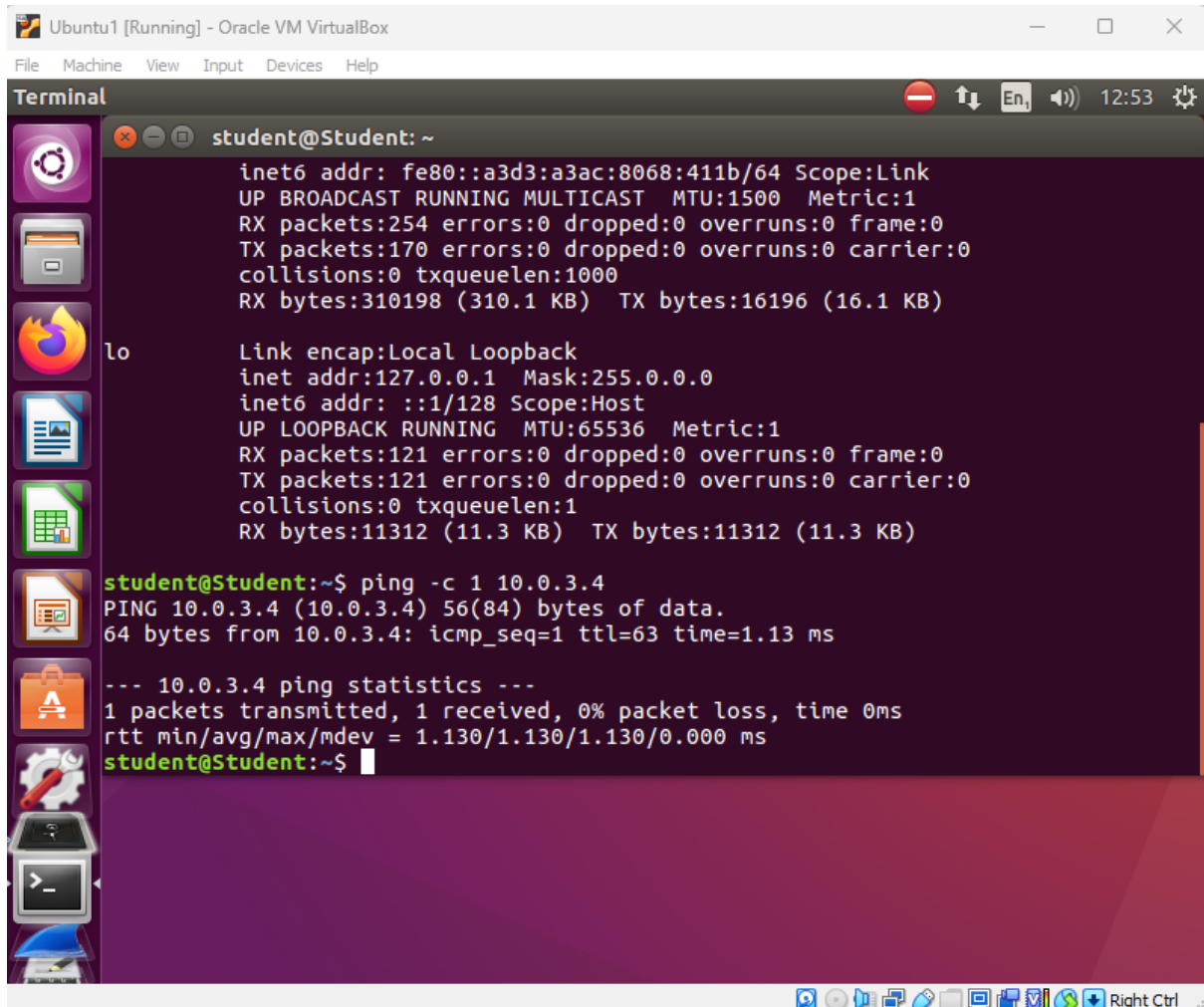
```

Ubuntu #2



Ping

Ubuntu #1



Ubuntu #2

```

student@Student:~$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4096<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu=1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    ether 08:00:27:00:00:00 txqueuelen 1000 (0.0 KB)
    RX bytes 12462216 (12.4 MB) TX bytes 95965 (95.9 KB)

lo: flags=73<LOOPBACK,UP,LOOPBACK RUNNING> mtu=65536
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
    ether 00:00:00:00:00:00 txqueuelen 1 (0.0 KB)
    RX bytes 8051 (8.0 KB) TX bytes 8051 (8.0 KB)

student@Student:~$ ping -c 1 10.0.2.4
PING 10.0.2.4 (10.0.2.4) 56(84) bytes of data:
64 bytes from 10.0.2.4: icmp_seq=1 ttl=63 time=0.597 ms

--- 10.0.2.4 ping statistics ---
1 packets transmitted, 1 received, 0% packet loss, time 0ms
rtt min/avg/max/ndev = 0.597/0.597/0.597/0.000 ms
student@Student:~$

```

Wireshark

Ubuntu #1

*enp0s3

ip.addr==10.0.3.4&& tcp

No.	Time	DeltaTime	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
82	72.614186...	0.001794431	10.0.3.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	74	56278 → 44444 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29...
83	72.614196...	0.000010527	10.0.2.4	10.0.3.4	TCP	74	44444 → 56278 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 A...
84	72.614436...	0.000239740	10.0.3.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	66	56278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 ...
85	72.615702...	0.001265405	10.0.2.4	10.0.3.4	TCP	80	44444 → 56278 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 A...
86	72.616001...	0.000299894	10.0.3.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	66	56278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=15...
719	446.93451...	12.272963668	10.0.3.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	79	56278 → 44444 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 A...
720	446.93455...	0.000040338	10.0.2.4	10.0.3.4	TCP	66	44444 → 56278 [ACK] Seq=15 Ack=1...
721	446.93492...	0.000368621	10.0.2.4	10.0.3.4	TCP	73	44444 → 56278 [PSH, ACK] Seq=15 ...
722	446.93603...	0.001107939	10.0.3.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	66	56278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=14 Ack=2...

Frame 85: 80 bytes on wire (640 bits), 80 bytes captured (640 bits) on interface 0

Ethernet II, Src: PcsCompu_f0:97:fa (08:00:27:f0:97:fa), Dst: PcsCompu_f9:23:60 (08:00:27:f9:23:60)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.0.2.4, Dst: 10.0.3.4

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 44444, Dst Port: 56278, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 14

Data (14 bytes)

```










0000  08 00 27 f9 23 60 08 00 27 f0 97 fa 08 00 45 00  ..#...E.
0010  00 42 92 7c 40 00 40 06 8f 32 0a 00 02 04 0a 00  .B|@. .2...
0020  03 04 ad 9c db d6 b8 c5 10 25 83 c9 40 41 80 18  ...%..@A..
0030  00 e3 19 3c 00 00 01 01 08 0a 00 23 0b d2 00 23  ...<...#...#
0040  0c 21 4b 6e 6f 63 6b 21 20 4b 6e 6f 63 6b 21 0a  -!Knock! Knock!

```





wireshark enp0s3 2...0932 iCmF3.pcano= Packets: 777 · Displayed: 9 (1.2%) Profile: Default

Ubuntu #2

Ubuntu2 (Running) - Oracle VM VirtualBox
File Machine View Drift Devices Help

Terminal





15:17

ip addr==10.0.2.48&tcp

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
46	79.943355	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	74	60278 → 44444 [SVN] Seq=8 Win=29326 Len=0 MSG=1486 SACK_PERM1 TVal=2230445 TSecr=0 Win=126
49	79.943620	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	74	44444 → 50278 [SVN, ACK] Seq=8 ACK=1 Win=29366 Len=0 MSG=1490 SACK_PERM1 TVal=2230466 TSecr=2230465 Win=126
46	79.943424	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	50278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=1 ACK=1 Win=22312 Len=0 TVal=2230465 TSecr=2230466
47	79.943203	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	80	44444 → 50278 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 ACK=1 Win=29006 Len=14 TVal=2230780 TSecr=2230465
48	79.943499	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	50278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=1 ACK=1 Win=29312 Len=0 TVal=2230465 TSecr=2230780
526	445.261458	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	70	50278 → 44444 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 ACK=1 Win=29312 Len=13 TVal=2230445 TSecr=2230780
527	445.262144	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	60	44444 → 50278 [ACK] Seq=15 ACK=14 Win=28505 Len=0 TVal=2230366 TSecr=2230445
528	445.262562	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	73	44444 → 50278 [PSH, ACK] Seq=15 ACK=14 Win=29016 Len=1 TVal=2230366 TSecr=2230445
529	445.263819	10.0.2.4	10.0.2.4	TCP	65	50278 → 44444 [ACK] Seq=14 Ack=22 Win=29312 Len=0 TVal=2230445 TSecr=2230366

▶ Frame 526: 79 bytes on wire (632 bits), 79 bytes captured (632 bits) on interface 0

▶ Ethernet II, Src: P0C0C0P0, Dst: P0C0C0P0, Src: P0C0C0P0, Dst: P0C0C0P0, Seq: 1, Ack: 15, Len: 13

▶ Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 50278, Dst Port: 44444, Seq: 2, Ack: 15, Len: 13

▶ Data (12 bytes)

```

0000  00 00 3f 0f 5d 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  74 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0010  00 01 7b 83 40 00 00 00 25 7c 0a 00 03 04 8a 00  4a 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0020  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0030  00 05 10 3b 00 00 01 01 01 00 0a 00 24 79 a5 00  23 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
0040  00 02 3f 0f 5d 40 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  74 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
                    ^^^^^^
                    who's client?

```

```

student@student: ~/Desktop/kk
student@student:~$ mkdir ~/Desktop/kk
student@student:~$ cd Desktop
student@student:~/Desktop$ cd kk
student@student:~/Desktop/kk$ ls
kkclient.class
student@student:~/Desktop/kk$ java kkclient
Enter server's IP address: 10.0.2.4
Initialised client and 10 connections
Server: Knock! Knock!
who's there?
client: Who's there?
Server: Turnip

```

3. cafeClient and cafeServer Documentation

Here you will show the *cafeClient* and *cafeServer* protocol. To do this, get a copy of *cafeClient* and *cafeServer* from BBL. Run the client and the server as you have done in the Distributed Systems tutorial (on your test network). Using *wireshark*, systematically capture the protocol for all the transactions. Describe these in your report using a protocol table.

Basically you just need to add your protocol table. Nothing else (apart from a small amount of descriptive text).

cafeClient	cafeServer
	[run cafeServer]
[run cafeClient]	
	[accept cafeClient connection]
WHILE NOT TERMINATED	WHILE NOT TERMINATED
	SEND "cafe server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
READ "menuOption" FROM user	
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "Cola" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "Cola" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer	
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Your new credit is 8.80" TO cafeClient
READ "Your new credit is 8.80" FROM user	
SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
READ "menuOption" FROM user	
USER INPUT "2"	
SEND "Sandwich" TO cafeServer	RECEIVE "Sandwich" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
READ "Send quantity" FROM user	
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Your new credit is 5.60" TO cafeClient

	READ "Your new credit is 8.80" FROM user		
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "3"		
	SEND "Crisps" TO cafeServer		RECEIVE "Crisps" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer		
	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Your new credit is 5.10" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 5.10" FROM user		
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "4"		
	SEND "Chocolate" TO cafeServer		RECEIVE "Chocolate" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer		
	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Your new credit is 3.75" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 3.75" FROM user		
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "Cola" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Cola" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer		
	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient

		SEND "Your new credit is 2.55" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 2.55" FROM user	
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "2"	
	SEND "Sandwich" TO cafeServer	RECEIVE "Sandwich" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	READ "Send quantity" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "1"	
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "You don't have enough credit. Add credit and try again." TO cafeClient
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "5"	
	SEND "Add credit" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Add credit" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Send credit value" TO cafeClient
	READ "Send credit value" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "10.0"	
	SEND "10.0" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "10.0" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Your new credit is 12.55" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 12.55" FROM user	
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "6"	
	SEND "See credit" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "See credit" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "12.55" TO cafeClient
	READ "12.55" FROM user	
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	

			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	SEND "endcomms" TO cafeServerUpdate		
	[Terminate]		RECEIVE "endcomms" FROM cafeClientUpdate
			[Terminate]
	ENDWHILE		ENDWHILE

4. cafeClientUpdate and cafeServerUpdate Documentation

This section captures your *cafeClientUpdate* and *cafeServerUpdate* protocol. To do this, get a copy of the updated software from BBL. Run the client and the server as you have done in the Distributed Systems tutorial (on your test network). Using wireshark, systematically capture the protocol for all the transactions. Describe these in your report using a protocol table as well as any problem that you have identified.

Basically you just need to add your protocol table and a small amount of descriptive text that shows where you think things have gone wrong with the application and explain how you have tested the protocol.

Protocol table example:

cafeClient	cafeServer
[run cafeClient]	[run cafeServer]
	[accept cafeClient connection]
WHILE NOT TERMINATED	WHILE NOT TERMINATED
	SEND "cafe server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
READ "menuOption" FROM user	
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "Cola" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "Cola" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer	
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "2" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Your new credit is 7.60" TO cafeClient
READ "Your new credit is 7.60" FROM user	
SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	Reads double the quantity, despite the user inputting 1
	RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Cafe server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
READ "menuOption" FROM user	
USER INPUT "2"	
SEND "Sandwich" TO cafeServer	RECEIVE "Crisps" FROM cafeClient
	SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
READ "Send quantity" FROM user	Menu options 2 and 3 (Sandwich, Crisps) have been swapped around
USER INPUT "1"	
SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
	RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient

		SEND "Your new credit is 7.10" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 7.10" FROM user	
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "3"	
	SEND "Crisps" TO cafeServer	RECEIVE "Sandwich" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer	
	USER INPUT "1"	Menu options 2 and 3 (Sandwich, Crisps) have been swapped around
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Your new credit is 0.70" TO cafeClient
		Reads double the quantity, despite the user inputting 1
	READ "Your new credit is 0.70" FROM user	
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "4"	
	SEND "Chocolate" TO cafeServer	RECEIVE "Chocolate" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer	
	USER INPUT "1"	
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Your new credit is 1.70" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 1.70" FROM user	Selecting chocolate adds to the quantity, instead of deducting
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer	
	READ "menuOption" FROM user	
	USER INPUT "1"	
	SEND "Cola" TO cafeServer	
		RECEIVE "Cola" FROM cafeClient
		SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer	

	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "5" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "You don't have enough credit. Add credit and try again." TO cafeClient
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "5"		
	SEND "Add credit" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Add credit" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send credit value" TO cafeClient
	READ "Send credit value" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "10.0"		
	SEND "10.0" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "10.0" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Your new credit is 11.70" TO cafeClient
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "5"		
	SEND "Add credit" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Add credit" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send credit value" TO cafeClient
	READ "Add credit" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "10.0"		
	SEND "10.0" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "10.0" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Your new credit is 11.70" TO cafeClient
	READ "Your new credit is 11.70" FROM user		
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "3"		
	SEND "Crisps" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Sandwich" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Send quantity" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "Send quantity" FROM cafeServer		

	USER INPUT "1"		
	SEND "1" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "1" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Your new credit is 5.30" TO cafeClient
	RECEIVE "cafe server ready and waiting" from cafeServer		
	READ "menuOption" FROM user		
	USER INPUT "6"		
	SEND "See credit" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "See credit" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "5.299999999" TO cafeClient
	READ "5.299999" FROM user		
	SEND "Next order please" TO cafeServer		
			RECEIVE "Next order please" FROM cafeClient
			SEND "Café server ready and waiting" TO cafeClient
	SEND "endcomms" TO cafeServerUpdate		
	[Terminate]		RECEIVE "endcomms" FROM cafeClientUpdate
			[Terminate]
	ENDWHILE		ENDWHILE

5. Report to the NetSoft Management

This is a shortly concluded report analyzing the two protocols between cafeServer and cafeServerUpdate and after testing, several issues have been found, particularly within the cafeUpdate protocol. Below is a detailed list of the problems, how they were identified and suggestions to fix the current situation:

Problem 1: Quantity Error

- The first issue I encountered when running the cafeUpdate protocol was that the server read double the quantity entered by the client; For example, if the user inputs a quantity of 1 the server will read it as 2. This error was observed through a careful comparison of both tables, where the user sending "1" (SEND "1" TO cafeServer), the server responds with doubled quantities (e.g., RECEIVE "2" FROM cafeClient).

Problem 2: Menu Items Swapped

- The second issue I encountered was that menu items 2 and 3 (Sandwich, Crisps) have seemingly been swapped around, this is a client application issue where the menu-to-item mapping is incorrect. This is evident within the cafeUpdate protocol, where when the user selects menu option "2" (Sandwich), the server processes it as "Crisps" (RECEIVE "Crisps" FROM cafeClient) and vice versa. This issue appears consistently, and this could be an app issue where the menu item listing is incorrect so a way to resolve this issue is by updating it to make sure that the protocol is running correctly with the right items listed.

Problem 3: Incorrect Credit Deduction

- The third problem encountered is that certain items have the credit incorrectly updated after the server has read the user input. For example, within the cafeUpdate protocol selecting "Chocolate" adds to the credit instead of deducting it in addition to even though the menu items were swapped, selecting "Sandwich" causes the server to correctly read the quantity depending on the user input however it will deduce double the quantity instead of the quantity entered by the user. This could likely be because of an issue within the server application causing the item to be added instead of subtracted, so possibly correcting the server logic so that it deducts the items accordingly could solve the problem.

Problem 4: Incorrect Credit Display

- Another issue encountered was when the user selected option 6 (See credit), the displayed value was showing differently from the actual credit value. This is evident within the protocol table as the user would see a value of 5.299999999 instead of it being rounded to 5.30 probably due to an issue in the server application, where the credit value is improperly formatted or retrieved.

6. Conclusions

The analysis of the *cafeUpdate* protocol has revealed several critical issues affecting quantity processing, menu item mapping, credit deduction, and credit display accuracy. These errors, whether originating from the client or server application, impact the overall reliability of the system. Addressing these problems will require thorough debugging and updates to both data transmission and processing logic. Implementing precise data handling, correcting mapping inconsistencies, refining credit transaction calculations, and formatting numerical outputs properly will ensure a more stable and user-friendly experience. With these adjustments, the *cafeUpdate* protocol can function as intended, providing accurate results and seamless interactions for users.