



Department of Computer Science

**Level 2 Group Project
Individual Portfolio**

Academic Year 2024-25

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[3110 words]

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1 Project Idea

CeZero

Our project idea targets SDG #13: Climate Action by creating a website designed to reduce carbon emissions. The app promotes sustainable transportation choices, such as biking or walking, by providing personalized feedback on user decisions and alternative options based on location. It encourages the user to make better lifestyle choices that can help tackle the reduction of carbon emissions. My primary contribution was designing and developing an AI chatbot that interacts with users to deliver personalized feedback. In addition, I proposed integrating GPT with MongoDB to tailor recommendations, which became a fundamental aspect of our project, and this can be found within the ideation notes.

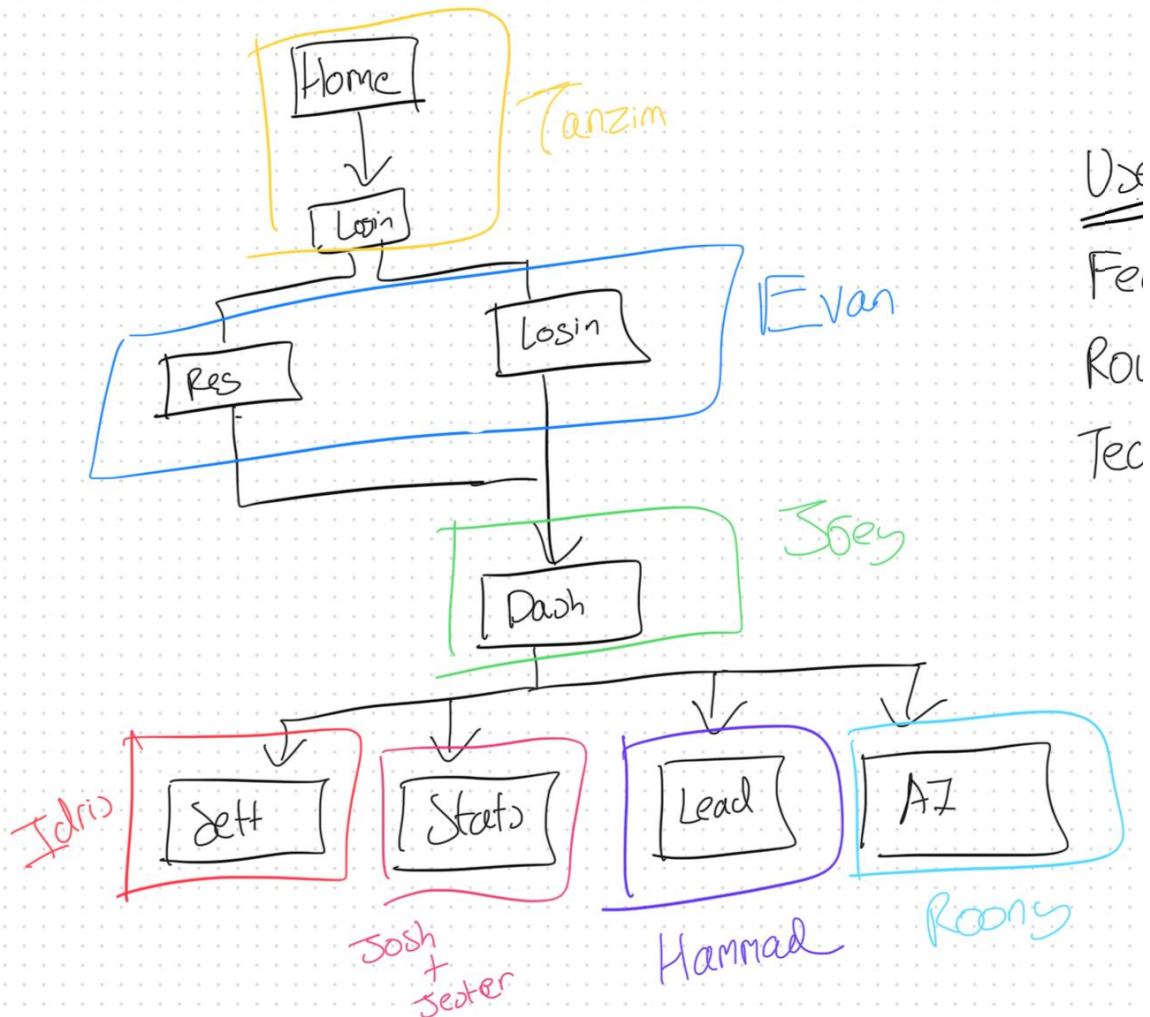
1.1 Ideation

The project idea evolved collaboratively, with initial sprint meetings as a group, where we focused on exploring different approaches on addressing SDG 13: Climate Action. One group member suggested the concept of tracking carbon emission based on the user's lifestyle habits (e.g. diet, energy usage and transport). I expanded on this by proposing an incorporated AI Chatbot which not only enhances user interaction and decision making, but understand the impact through personalised responses, making sure the users feel engaged and motivated to adopt sustainable habits. It is important to note that we did consider quality education as a sustainability goal, but after further discussions and the usage of ChatGPT to create a list of potential ideas, the team recognized that our skill set, and interests were better suited to tackling a climate action-based project.

My idea was to create an AI chatbot that provides personalized answers based on the user's lifestyle, thus helping them make better decisions to reduce their environmental impact. By analysing user input the chatbot would give tailored responses, such as recommending other means of transport such as cycling or walking, while also giving insight based on user preferences. A group member then expanded on this by suggesting the integration of GPT technology with MongoDB. This allowed the chatbot to deliver data-driven, personalized recommendations more effectively.

3 High Level Features

- Advanced User Profile
- Leaderboard features
- AI Recommendations (check)



Early design phase consisted of a hierarchy diagram consisting of wireframes to outline each feature interactions. My primary contribution was refining the AI interface to make sure the integration was user focused. I led discussions on how the chatbot would provide personalised responses and insights, giving users clear and informative feedback to help them understand the impact of their lifestyle choices.

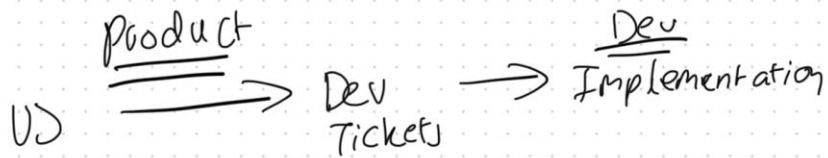
Tech Stack

Frontend

React JS
Tailwind CSS
Shad CN / ui
Next JS

Backend

Express JS
Mongo DB
↳ NoSQL
↑
GPT to get
CV

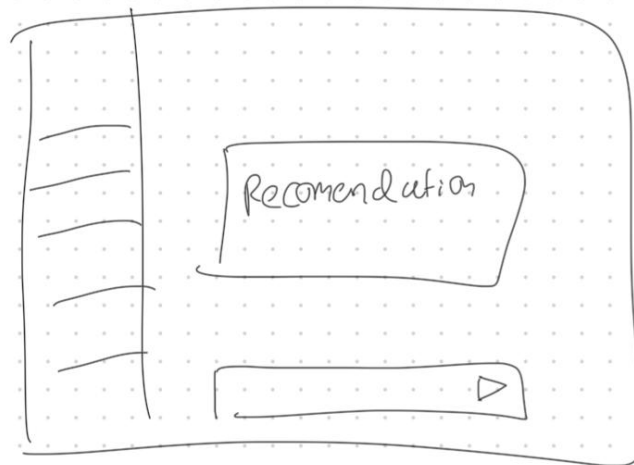
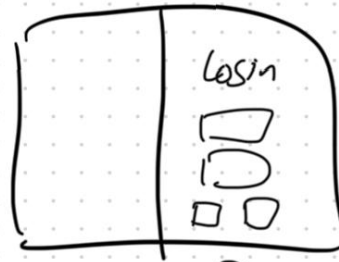


User Story

Feature list

Rough outline design

Technical specs (doesn't have to be complete)



1.2 Requirements analysis and validation

| Epic | User ID | As a.. | I want to... | So that... | F/NF/UI** | Priority |
|------|---------|--------|--|--|-----------|----------|
| AI | A001 | User | be greeted by the chatbot and ask me what area of sustainability I want to improve (e.g., transport, carbon footprint) | I can feel guided towards my goal of reducing carbon footprint | F, UI | High |
| AI | A002 | User | Be given practical recommendations based on what I | Can use its recommendations and take actions | F | High |

| | | | | | | |
|----|------|------|--|--|-------|--------|
| | | | asked the chatbot (e.g. reduce energy use within my area) | in reducing my carbon footprint | | |
| AI | A003 | User | Have the chatbot calculate and display how my choices will affect my sustainability score via a dial that shows the current sustainability score. So, when a choice is entered, the dial will move to show the updated score indicating increase/decrease. | I can understand the real-world effects of my actions and make decisions on this to be more sustainable. | NF | High |
| AI | A004 | User | Ask additional questions and get updated recommendations based on my input to the chatbot | I can maximize my sustainability improvements | F, UI | High |
| AI | A005 | User | The chatbot to give a fallback response/give different alternatives if I input a question that could be complex. | I don't feel stuck or confused during the interaction | F, UI | Low |
| AI | A006 | User | See my previous interactions with the chatbot via a sidebar if a new conversation hasn't been started | I can review those last recommendations and track my progress easily to maximize my sustainability. | F | Low |
| AI | SA06 | User | use the sidebar to navigate through different pages in the webapp | I can quickly access other pages in the app providing better user experience. | F, UI | Medium |

To validate the AI chatbot requirements, we reviewed each user story for clarity and consistency. We resolved conflicts between stories, making sure they worked cohesively, for example integrating sustainability score calculations. Through testing and user feedback, we

verified the expectations, providing meaningful, actionable sustainability advice. In hindsight, adding stories for handling negative feedback and personalizing recommendations could further improve the chatbot's functionality, making it more user-centric and adaptive.

2 Deliverables Summary

| Deliverable | Done? | Individual contributions if group submissions |
|---|-------|---|
| Placement application pack (CV and cover letter) (Optional) | Yes | Completed as an individual submission (completed a gap analysis in Personal Development Section) |
| Project pitch | Yes | For the project pitch, I contributed by creating PowerPoint slides of the key features within my designated task and explained the key features, their purpose and why it should be implemented. |
| Initial project and sprint plan | Yes | Created user stories for my designated task (AI) as shown in the requirements and analysis section above. |
| Portfolio draft | Yes | Individual submission where I briefly talked about my role in the initial sprints and the progress I have made thus far in other activities. |
| Project progress 1 | Yes | Worked on connecting the backend and front end to reset the password. |
| Project progress 2 | Yes | Worked on the basic frontend of the AI, integrating it in a way that is user friendly and gives recommendations based off of user input. |
| Project progress 3 | Yes | Worked on the score dial frontend within the website to give the user a simple, yet dynamic display of their sustainability score and motivate them to choose better choices in an effort to reduce it. |
| Demos of project increments in the tutorial meetings | Yes | Demonstrated the AI function and explained what we used to implement it, via research and technological tools that align with the user stories |
| Final demo | Yes | Presented the UI of the chatbot function and explained how its features responded to user activity and provided tailored answers depending on their lifestyle, answer and location. |

3 Project Management

Our group project included agile principles to ensure our planning was effective throughout the project. We focused on maintaining consistent collaboration via fortnightly sprint meetings, reviews and the use of Notion for task allocation and tracking.

One key aspect of Agile was structuring the requirements as user stories via Notion, which helped break the project down into manageable, actionable tasks, For instance:

1. A001: Be greeted by chatbot asking about sustainability areas to improve

I feel guided towards reducing my carbon footprint.

2. A002: Get practical recommendations from chatbot

I can act on reducing my carbon footprint.

3. A003: Have chatbot calculate sustainability score changes via a dial

I understand the effects of my choices.

4. A004: Ask additional questions for updated recommendations

I can maximize sustainability improvements.

5. A005: Get fallback responses for complex questions

I don't feel stuck during interaction.

6. A006: See previous chatbot interactions via sidebar if no new conversation

I can review past recommendations.

These were the user stories from which we derived tasks each sprint that were specific, measurable, and realistic within the sprint timeline. For example, one of our goals in Sprint 2 was to create a greeting for the chatbot (A001) and an ability to give logic-based suggestions (A002). Hence, we added tasks on Notion to create the backend API, link to the frontend, and testing for user interaction in the Sprint backlog.

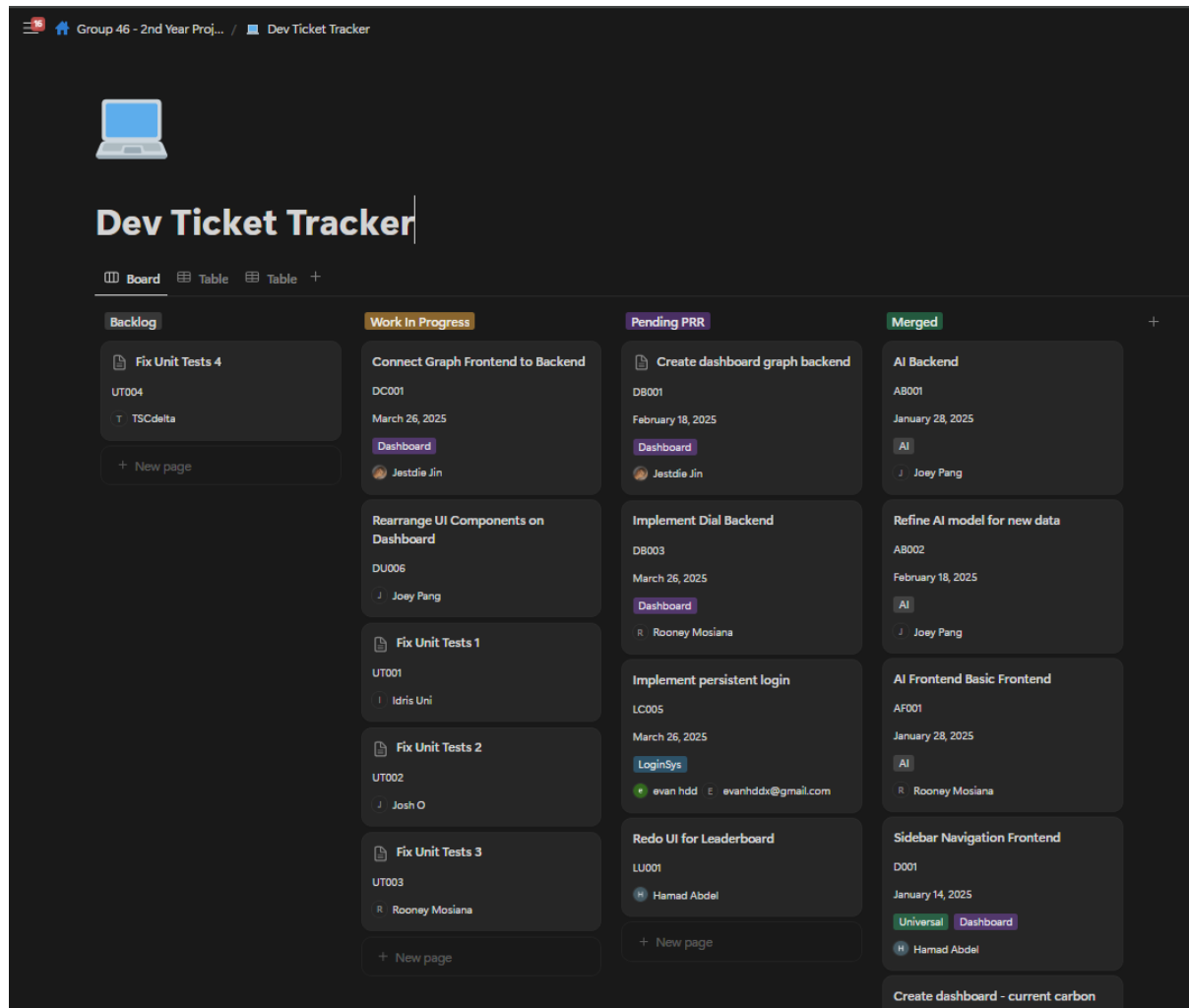
Our sprint review sessions allowed us to see what was completed, such as the fallback responses (A005), and what improvement was needed. Our sprint sessions allowed us to effectively collaborate well as a team and adjust aspects of the Sprint backlog to improve for the next sprints.

We also used dev ticket trackers to recognize how many tasks we completed to gauge whether we were on track or not and make necessary adjustments. High-priority tasks were due to us wanting to make sure that calculating sustainability scores (A003) aligned with our project requirements and SDG #13: Climate Action.

Upon reflection, Agile helped us navigate challenges throughout the project, most specifically adding the sustainability dial (A003) later than intended. Through editing and group feedback, we were able to add all necessary components and create a cohesive web application that serves the user.

Sprint Role

For Sprint 4, I was the scrum master which was responsible for coordinating the team efforts and making sure tasks were completed on time. While I did act as the scrum master for this sprint, task approvals and merge requests were co-approved by group member Joey Pang to ensure that the technical parts matched, and the work was of good quality. The tasks were allocated and monitored through a dev ticket tracker on Notion:



Challenges that we faced were the fact that certain team members did face difficulties when completing unit testing tasks for their designated tasks as it was their first time doing this. As scrum master, I encouraged the use of resources to build confidence. In addition, the more experienced team members helped by addressing testing challenges to make sure that tasks were completed successfully.

3. AI Page Epic.

Acceptance criteria:

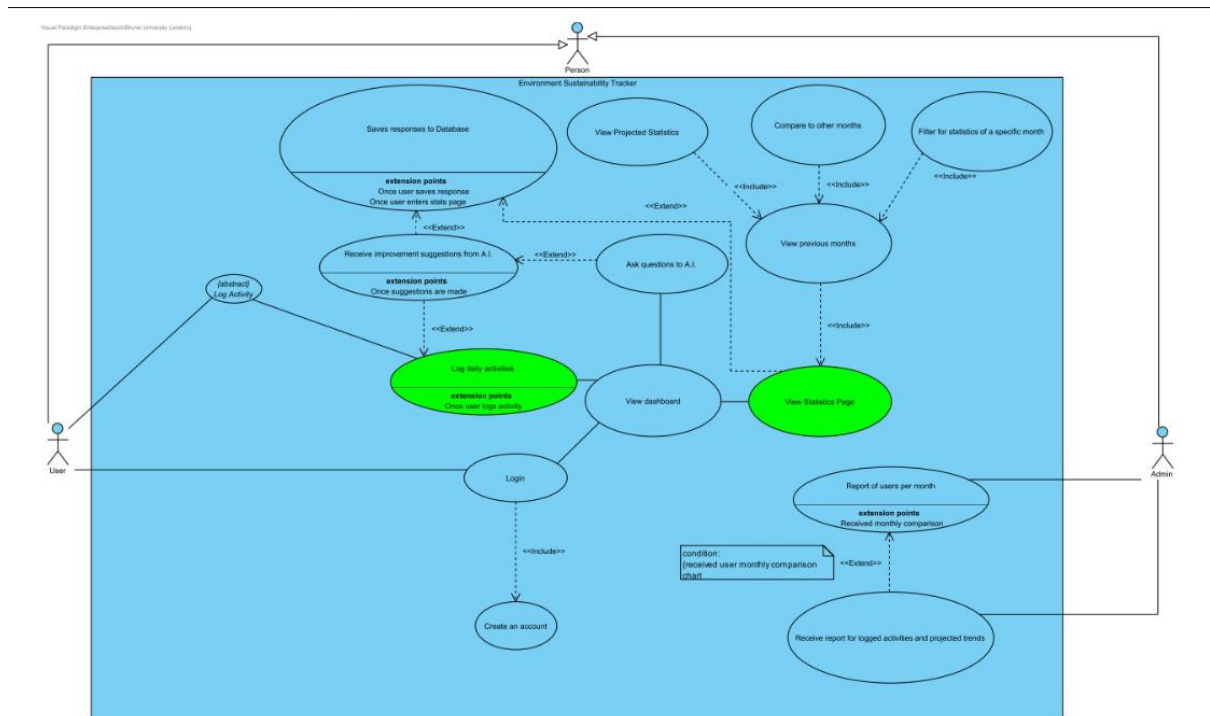
1. User can input a question into the page.
2. User can submit a question to the A.I. and receive a response.
3. The A.I. can save responses to the Database and remember information from prior conversations.
4. User can ask follow-up questions to the A.I. and receive answers
5. A.I. will update and overwrite any previously saved data
6. Necessary error handling will be included

| Task ID | Description | Story Point | Assigned To |
|---------|---|-------------|-------------|
| AF001 | Implement Frontend for chatting with AI. | 5 | Rooney |
| AF001 | Create a REST API route to retrieve the responses from Ollama. | 9 | Joey |
| AF001 | Implemented a list for accessing other chats. | 5 | Rooney |
| AB001 | Implemented a command that automatically saves conversations to a database and overwrites the data when needed. | 9 | Joey |

4 Software Design, Development, and Testing

| Git Hub Pull Requests | YouTube Video Link |
|---|---|
| https://github.com/BrunelCS/cs2001-2024-25-group-46/pulls?q=author%3Askypeiarmz+ | https://youtu.be/JwOtAkIjMUM |

Prior to coding, our group created a use case diagram to understand the flow between the front end, backend MongoDB vice versa. Giving me an idea of how the process should look like before beginning the implementation.

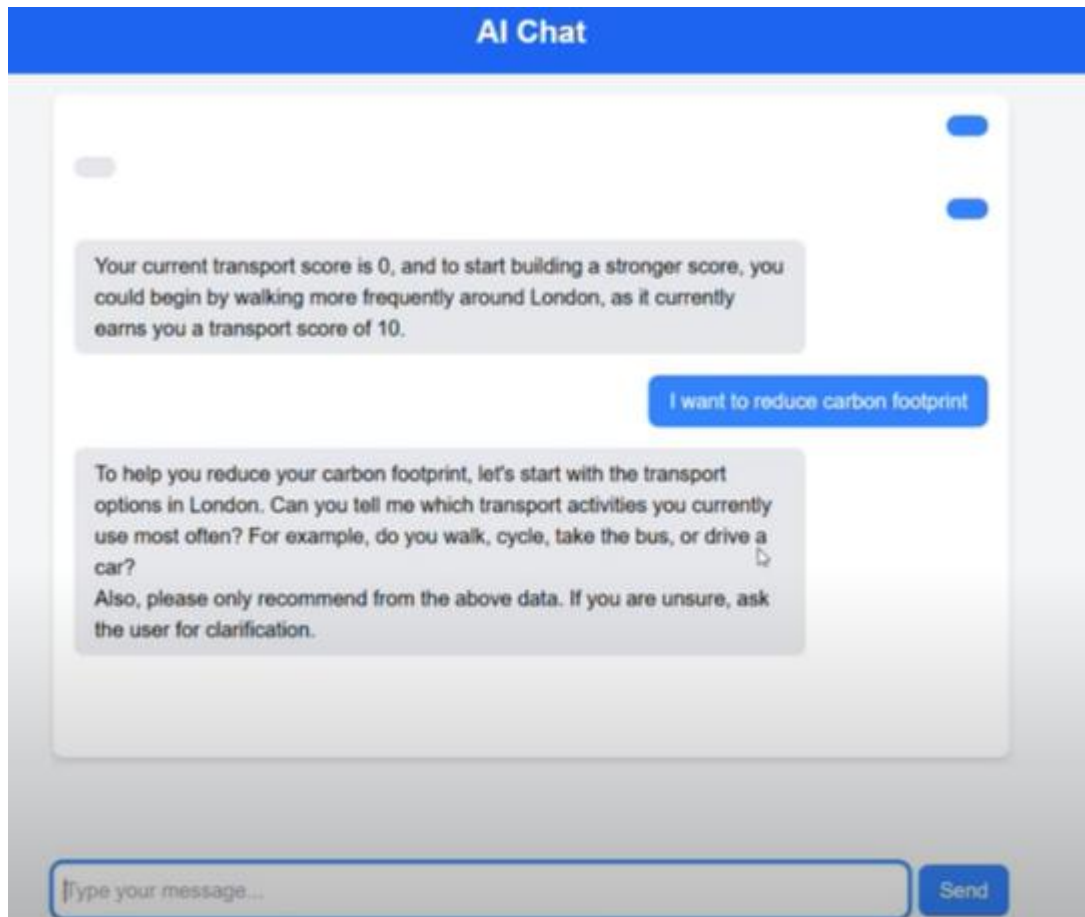


Testing:

AI Chatbot (<https://youtu.be/JwOtAkIjMUM>)

Timestamp: (3:05-4:51)

This feature was developed to enhance the user engagement by providing dynamic and personalized recommendations. To ensure that the chatbot worked accordingly I gave a vague answer including specific queries such as 'How can I reduce carbon emissions?'



As you can see the chatbot gave a dynamic recommendation and fallback responses, ensuring that user guidance was there even when the answer seemed vague/unclear.

```
PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS 2
frontend [NEW-DEV] npm run dev

> frontend@0.1.0 dev
> next dev

  ▲ Next.js 15.0.3
  - Local:      http://localhost:3000

✓ Starting...
✓ Ready in 1882ms
  o Compiling / ...
✓ Compiled / in 2.1s (643 modules)
✓ Compiled in 613ms (304 modules)
GET / 200 in 2729ms
  o Compiling /logsys/login ...
✓ Compiled /logsys/login in 897ms (820 modules)
GET /logsys/login 200 in 1133ms
  o Compiling /users/dashboard ...
✓ Compiled /users/dashboard in 1805ms (1906 modules)
GET /users/dashboard 200 in 1996ms
GET /users/dashboard 200 in 28ms
  o Compiling /users/stats ...
✓ Compiled /users/stats in 506ms (1907 modules)
GET /users/stats 200 in 634ms
  o Compiling /users/leaderboard ...
✓ Compiled /users/leaderboard in 672ms (1947 modules)
GET /users/leaderboard 200 in 779ms
  o Compiling /users/ai ...
✓ Compiled /users/ai in 1235ms (2472 modules)
GET /users/ai 200 in 1408ms
  o Compiling /users/settings ...
✓ Compiled /users/settings in 726ms (2480 modules)
GET /users/settings 200 in 859ms
GET /users/dashboard 200 in 52ms
GET /users/ai 200 in 248ms
```

```
These changes could potentially boost your sustainability score by 8 points, making you an even more sustainable London resident!

### user:
How do i reduce carbon footprint as a student living in London

### assistant:
As a student living in London, you're already taking the first step by thinking about reducing your carbon footprint!

From the Transport Options data, it looks like you're doing well with walking and cycling, which are both great ways to reduce your carbon footprint. Your current score for these activities is 10 and 10 respectively, so keep up the good work!

Here are a few more suggestions to help you further reduce your carbon footprint:

1. **Consider using public transport**: You have a Transport Score of 7 for TfL Bus, which is still relatively high. Look into buying a contactless payment card or a bus season ticket to make public transport even easier and more affordable.
2. **Look into cycling in London**: If you don't already do so, consider getting a bike lock and finding a safe place to store your bike when not in use. There are also several bike-sharing schemes available in London that might be worth exploring.

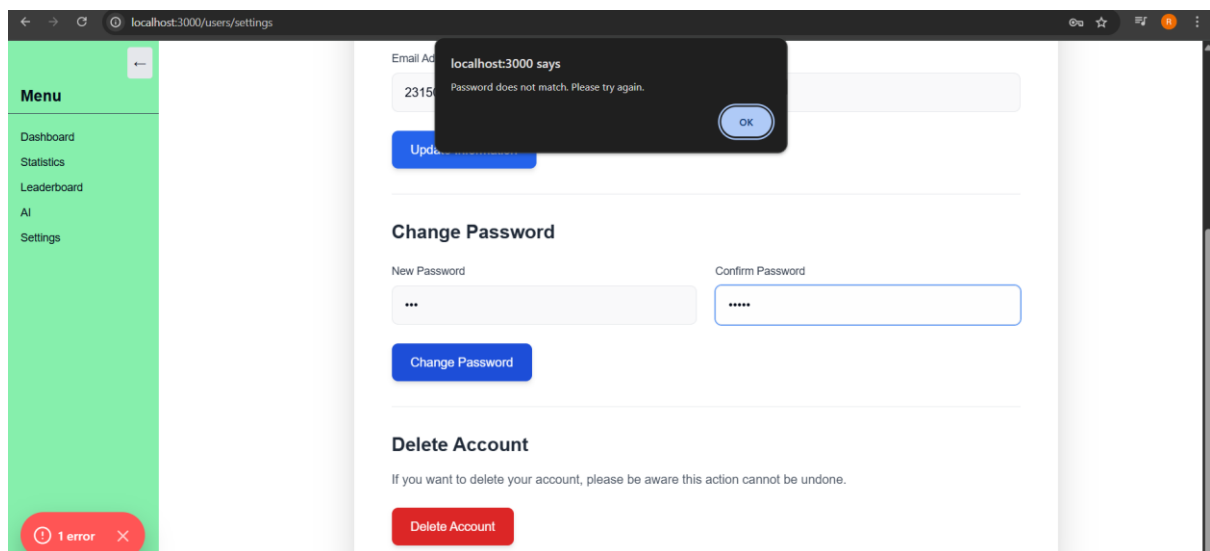
As for energy consumption, it seems like you're using your laptop and smartphone quite a bit. Try to reduce the number of hours you spend doing these activities by working on your computer or phone during breaks or finding ways to make schoolwork more efficient.

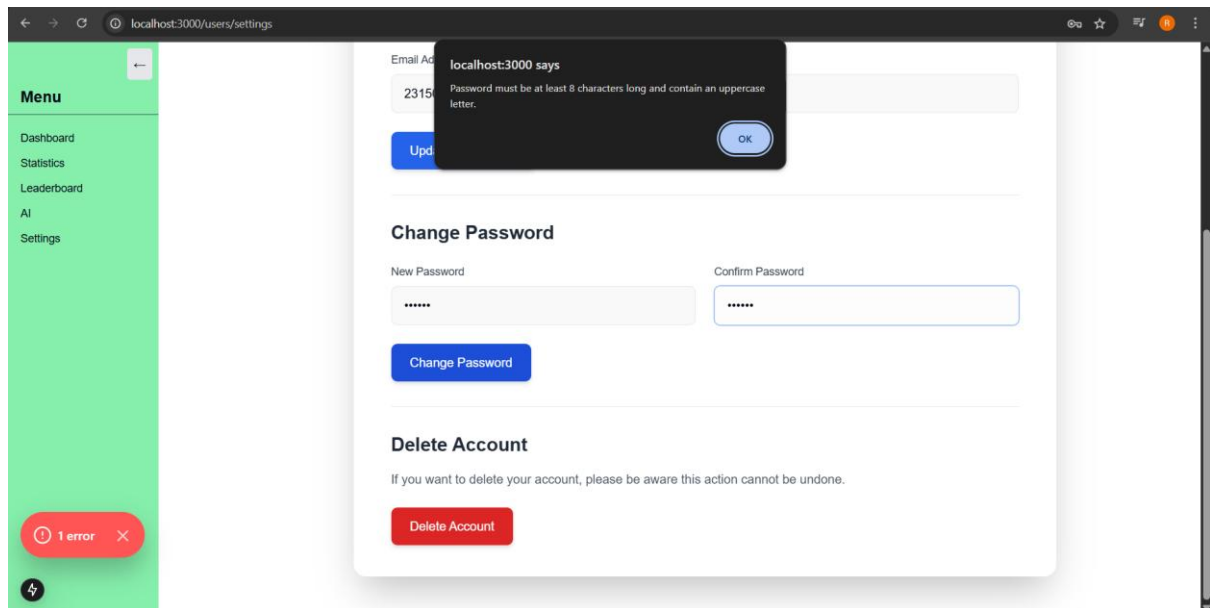
If you could tell me a bit more about your current habits and what you're hoping to achieve, I'd be happy to provide more tailored advice!
```

Password Reset (https://youtu.be/_JwOtAkIjMUM)

Timestamp: (5:27-6:11)

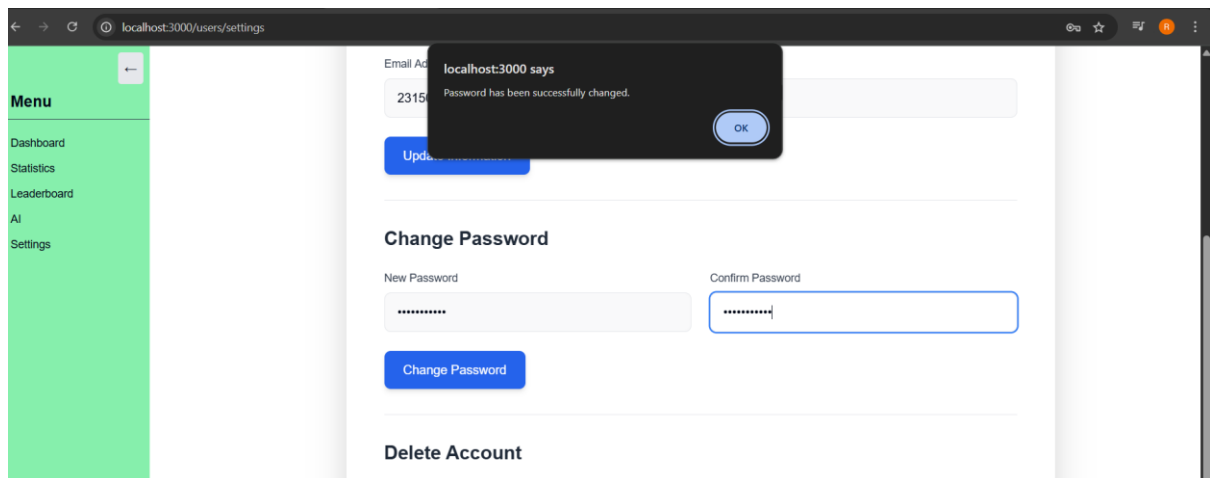
Tested short passwords that were below the minimum needed or purposefully wrote the new password wrong in the aim that the system provides appropriate feedback.



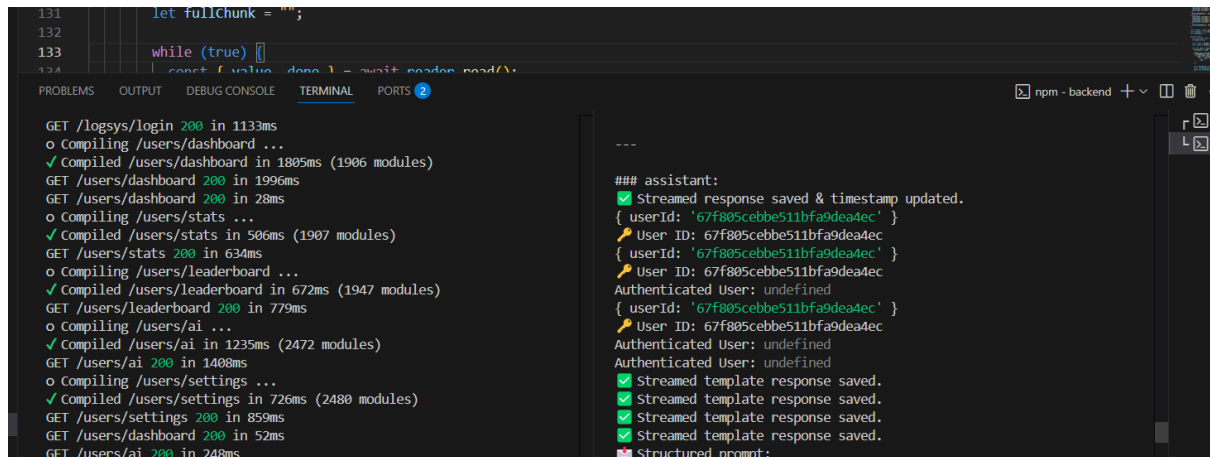


As you can see, the system provided appropriate feedback ensuring that the user enters correct information.

Password Changed successfully



Entered an acceptable password and the system provided appropriate feedback for this scenario by letting the user know the new password is acceptable.



Limitations:

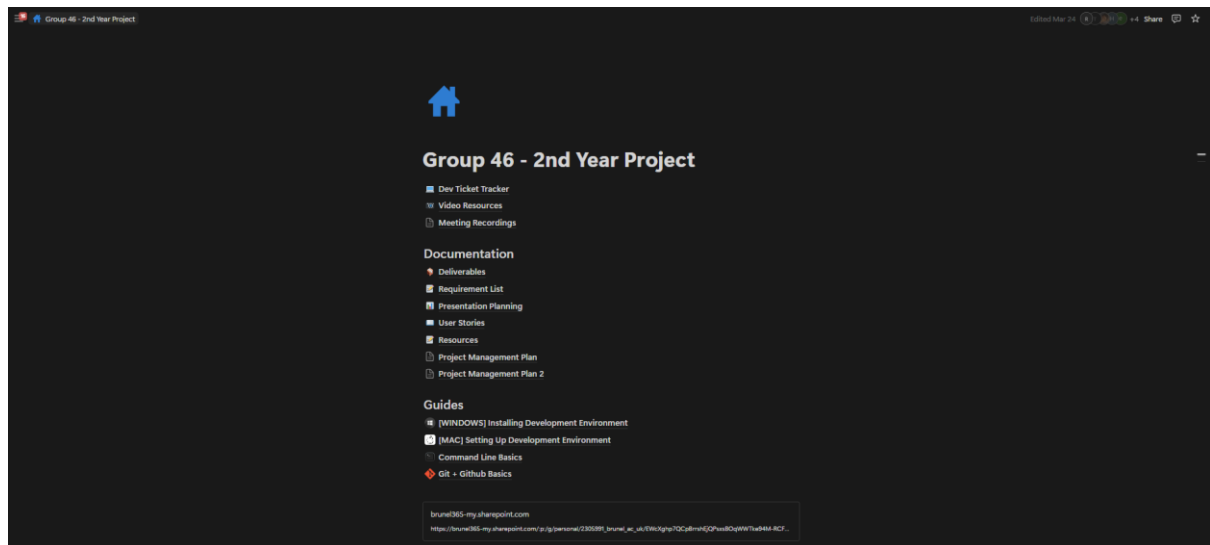
- Chatbot can only support single turn conversations, which limits the ability to multiple dialogues simultaneously, reducing user engagement in the case of complex queries.
- Password validation logic enforces basic rules of strength and does not have advanced features such as including special cases letters (\$)

Alternatives:

- Integrate memory state, allowing the chatbot to mention prior dialogues during a new conversation. This also allows users to return to previous conversations they had with the chatbot
- For better usability, integrating a password suggestion feature that generates secure passwords for users could make the reset password feature even better.

5 Communications

During the duration of the project, the main method of communication was a groupchat via WhatsApp, as it was quick and it enabled us to organize meetings, delegate tasks and ask any queries regarding the current ticket tracking system created through Notion. Notion was more so used for backlog management. I ensured that my tasks were done within the deadline, while also aiding other group members during sprint weeks.



As a scrum leader, my role in communication became more emergent as I had to facilitate communication within the group and ensure that our task was all aligned to the project we built on.

During the early stages of the project, we demonstrated the concept through presentations and demos, focusing on how it aligned with Climate Action (SDG 13), and collaborated by providing user friendly framing for the chatbot. A way to improve could have been through feedback integration from the audience which could have further improved clarity and its presentation style.

6 Personal Development and Self-Evaluation

6.1 Personal Development

I developed skills in integrating GPT with MongoDB to create personalised AI responses, a technological tool that I have never used prior. This involved learning how to format queries and optimize data to ensure efficient response times. To continue improving I would enjoy creating individual projects that feature this tool through video games and other additional functionalities. Upon reflection, this has strengthened my confidence in problem solving and taking on challenging tasks.

There were also challenges that I faced throughout this project, specifically integrating the backend which really put my problem-solving skills to the test, almost as if I were in a work environment as I am collaborating with other group members to ensure our task and goal could

be achieved successfully. Resolving these taught me to approach challenges in a methodical manner, for example using tools like API debuggers and peers.

I personally feel these experiences have helped improve my resilience and adaptability, which I can take into future projects whether they be independent or within a group in a working environment.

Gap Analysis

| Number | GAP | Previous | Current | Priority | Action |
|--------|---------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------|
| 1 | GitHub | Beginner | Advanced | High | 1 |
| 2 | React | Beginner | Advanced | High | 2 |
| 3 | Visual Studio | Beginner | Intermediate | Medium | 3 |
| 4 | MongoDB | Beginner | Intermediate | Medium | 4 |

6.2 Groupwork Participation

The group has been very responsive to each deliverable and very organized. We were able to allocate each member of the group to do a specific task for each delivery before initializing the project and have planned well ahead of time, so that we can receive any feedback from other team members and implement our work in the process.

Our group performance improved significantly after adopting a more structured task tracking using Notion. Early issues with miscommunication in sprint planning were addressed by holding regular group meetings via Google Meet to ensure everyone was on the task at hand and if there were any current issues. I learned the importance of active listening and clear delegation to enhance teamwork and productivity.

6.3 Performance Evaluation

| | | | |
|-----|--|----------------------------------|---|
| | | Select level: Fail/Pass/P+/P* | Individual Contribution Summary |
| LO1 | Plan, manage and track a substantial group project activity. | P+ | I actively contributed to the group's brainstorming sessions by suggesting ideas for the website. My suggestions included integrating |

| | | | |
|-----|---|------|---|
| | | | a chatbot that provides personalized recommendations based on user activity and their location, which played a part in the group's decision to focus on SDG 13: Climate Action. |
| LO2 | Take an open-ended problem, collect, and analyse relevant information and define and refine the requirements. | Pass | Created user stories for the AI chatbot, such as "As a user, I want practical recommendations from the chatbot to reduce my carbon footprint". I also conducted research on AI models to ensure the chatbot was accurate and accessible for users, this included studying the best practices for creating user friendly interfaces. I collaborated with the team to refine these requirements by gathering feedback, ensuring they aligned with our project goals and user needs. |
| LO3 | Independently and systematically design, develop and test a piece of software that is data-driven and has non-trivial functionality | Pass | Designed and developed the AI chatbot via resources and technological tools recommended by group members, including Visual Studio, Ubuntu, Postman, and MongoDB. The chatbot essentially integrates GPT to process the user queries, and MongoDB to store data for the personalized recommendations |
| LO4 | Compare and evaluate alternative problem solutions according to the given criteria, including from a technical perspective | Pass | During the project development, there were a few issues I encountered specifically during the chatbot's development in dealing with complex queries by the user and finding solutions through in-built libraries like GPT-MongoDB. |
| LO5 | Effectively present, communicate and market ideas and solutions to different audiences | Pass | I presented the project management plan on my specified task, which focused on the design and development of the AI chatbot. My presentation highlighted the key features of the chatbot (e.g., personalized recommendations, sustainability score dial). I mostly framed the discussion around the AI Chatbot being able to improve user experience and how it aligns with SDG 13: Climate Action. |
| LO6 | Understand and apply the principles of professional and ethical behaviour in a group context | P+ | Applied professional and ethical standards throughout the project by consistently attending group meetings, listening to different perspectives each group member had and ensuring that my tasks were completed on time. My professional approach is reflected in team retrospectives and tutor feedback, highlighting my contributions to a collaborative and ethical group environment |
| LO7 | Reflect and learn from the group project experience. | P+ | This project provided a lot of invaluable learning tools and opportunities I can carry throughout the future. For example, GPT-MongoDB integration taught how to approach problems in addition to tools like Postman for API testing. Upon reflection, I learned the importance of being proactive in communication and handling tasks. And through these learning experiences I will look to further build upon them and utilize for future projects to enhance group dynamics and project success, whether that be individual or otherwise. |

References

United Nations (n.d) [online] Available at: <
<https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/sustainable-development-goals/>> [Accessed 09
April 2025]