# Introduction to the Vancouver referencing system

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### What is Vancouver referencing system?

- Citations in the body of the text ("in-text citations"), using consecutive numbers in brackets.
- superscripted numbers or numbers in parentheses.
- Numbered references in a list called bibliography at the end of the text

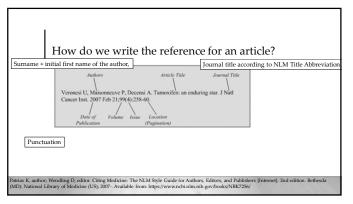
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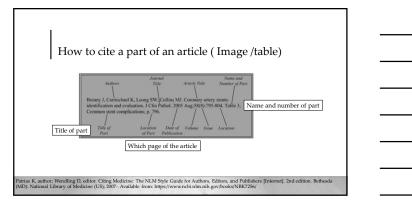
### In-text citations

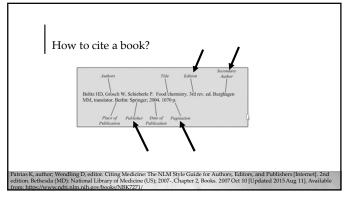
- 1- Write the idea that you are quoting ( direct or indirect quotation)
- $\bullet\,$  2- Place the number of the  $\,$  reference near the idea.
- 3- If it's a new reference you give it a new number
- 4- If it's a reference you already used , you use the same number.
- 5- At the end of the document you put a list of references:

Containing the number then the source

# example • The sky is blue (1) • The sky is blue <sup>1</sup> • The reference: • How do we write the reference?







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How to cite a part of a book?

| Title of Book | Bo

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Some general rules:

- 1. Authors
- 2. Titles
- 3. Exercise :Articles
- 4. Exercise :Books
- 5. Webography

# Authors · List names in the order they appear on the publication • •Initials follow the surname of authors, no spaces or full-stops appear between initials-eg. Smith CK • Capitalize surnames and enter spaces as they appear on the publication. For example, Van Den Hoffer or van der Hoffer •Where there are 6 or fewer authors, list all author names. •Where there are 7 or more authors, list the first six authors followed by "et al." et collaborateurs Place a comma and space between each name. Do not use "and" or "&" to separate the last two authors. 10 Title · No italicization of titles •Only the first word of journal articles and book titles (and words that normally begin with a capital letter) are capitalized. 11 Book • year of publication = the last element in the reference. • Include the edition number, "2nd ed", "4thed". + End with a full-stop. The place of publication appears after the title (and edition if included) and is followed by a colon. If the place of publication is not well known, include a state or country abbreviation. Include the publisher after the place of publication, follow with a semi-colon. • ebooks – include "Available from:" followed by the URL as the last element of the reference. et la date de consultation de ce site

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Netter F. Atlas of human anatomy.

Exercise: Article

• A procedure for directly measuring the physiologic rest position and occlusal vertical dimension, Makzoumé JE. J Prosthet Dent. 2017 May;117(5):697-698. doi: 10.1016/j.prosdent.2016.10.009. Epub 2017 Jan 13.

• cite this article according to this rule

Authors

Article Tale

Journal Tale

Veronesi U, Maisonneuve P, Decensi A. Tamoxifen: an enduring star. J Natl Cancer Inst. 2007 Feb 21-99(4):258-60.

Date of Volume Issue Lecution

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Makhzoume JE. A procedure for directly measuring.. .J Prosthet dent.2017 may : 117(5):697-98. Doi:digital copy paste

## Answer:

 Makzoumé JE. A procedure for directly measuring the physiologic rest position and occlusal vertical dimension. J Prosthet Dent. 2017 May;117(5):697-698. doi: 10.1016/j.prosdent.2016.10.009. Epub 2017 Jan 13. PMID: 28089337.

Webography

Anthory Title Medium Publication Classion

Kall S, Diamond GA, Good cought: a primer to the analysis and interpretation of noninferiority trials. Ann Intern Med [Internet], 2006 Jul 4 [cited 2007] Jan 4]; 145(1):52.9, Available from: http://www.annals.org/cgi/reprint/145/1/62.pdf

Patrias K, author; Wondling D, editor. Citing Medicine: The NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers [Internet], 2nd edition. Bethesda (MD): National Labrary of Medicine (US); 2007. Chapter 23, Journals on the Internet: 2007 Oct 10 [Updated 2018

May 18]. Available from: https://www.nchi.nlm.nih.gw/books/NBK7281/

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# Webography Type of Mediam Title Place of Publication Publisher Merlis M, Gould D, Mahato B, Risingout-of-pocket spending for medical/care: a growing strain on family budgets [Internet]. New York: Commonwealth Fund; 2006 Feb [cate 2006 Cet 2]: 23. P. Available from: http://www.cmwdrogusr.doc/Merlis\_risingoopspending\_887.pdf Date of Date of Extent Availability Si c un pdf present en ligne Patriss K, author. Wendling D, editor. Cling Medicine: The NLM Style Guide for Authors, Editors, and Publishers [Internet]. 2nd edition. Bethesda (MDP. National Library of Medicine (US); 2007- Chapter 22, Books and Other Individual Titles on the Internet. 2007 Oct 10 [Updated 2015 Aug. 11]. Available from: https://www.bch.nlm.nlm.gov/books/NRZ/2016]

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Every type of publication has its way of being referenced according to the Vancouver referencing system

You should consult:

The Vancouver referencing guide

The instruction to the authors ( from the journal where you intend to publish)

Verify if you decide to use a software because sometimes some errors might occur from the software

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Questions?	
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Thank you	
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