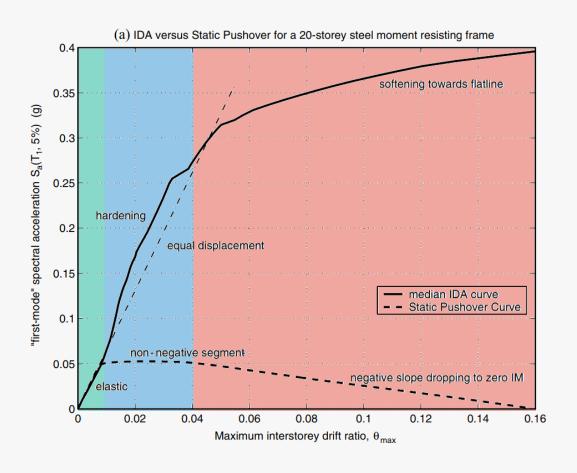


MULTI-CUT REBAR(12)

Advisor: Prof. K.C.Chang

Presenters: You-Ran Nai

NON-LINEAR SPO



ELASTIC

→ MATCH

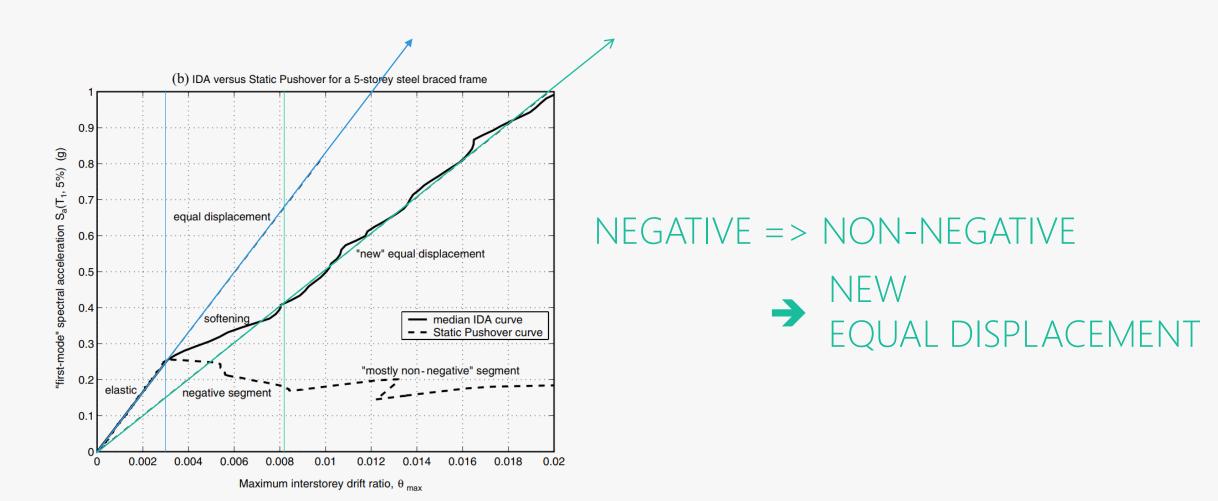
NON-NEGATIVE

→ EQUAL DISPLACEMENT

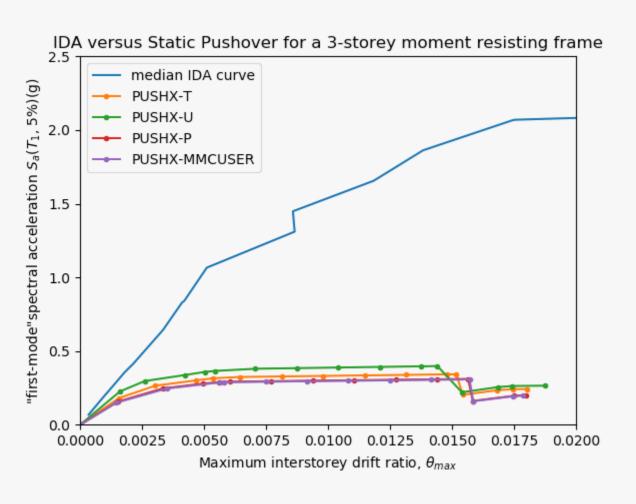
NEGATIVE

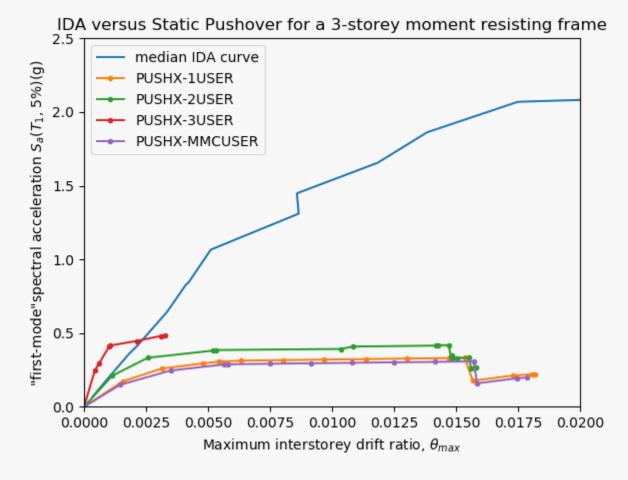
→ SOFTENING

NON-LINEAR SPO



Problem: Pushover too Low





Defined

```
"first-mode"spectral acceleration S_a(T_1, 5\%)(g)
\longrightarrow S_a(T_1, 5\%)(g)
T_1 = first - mode\ period
```

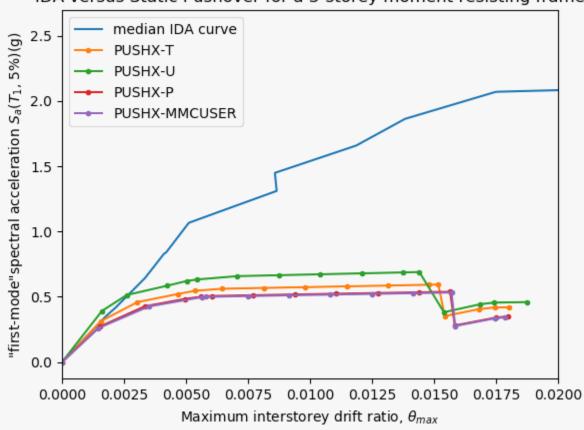
$$Sa = V/\alpha_1 M$$

 $\alpha_1 = Modal Mass Coefficient for the First Natural Mode.$

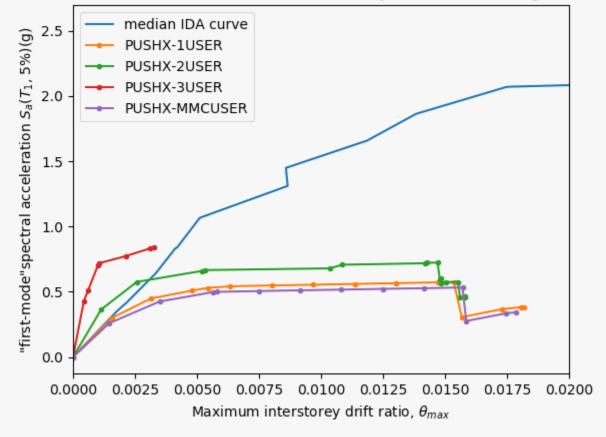
$$M = 1.0DL + 0.5LL? 1.0DL?$$

Close, but still have Gap



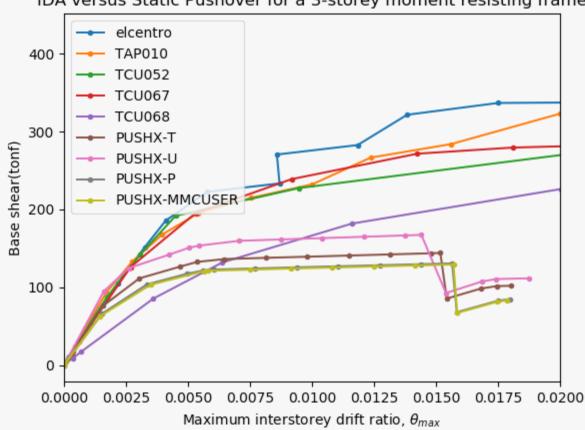


IDA versus Static Pushover for a 3-storey moment resisting frame

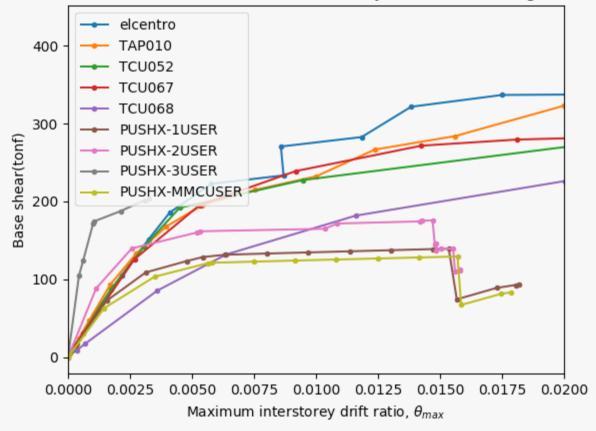


Another way IM: Base Shear

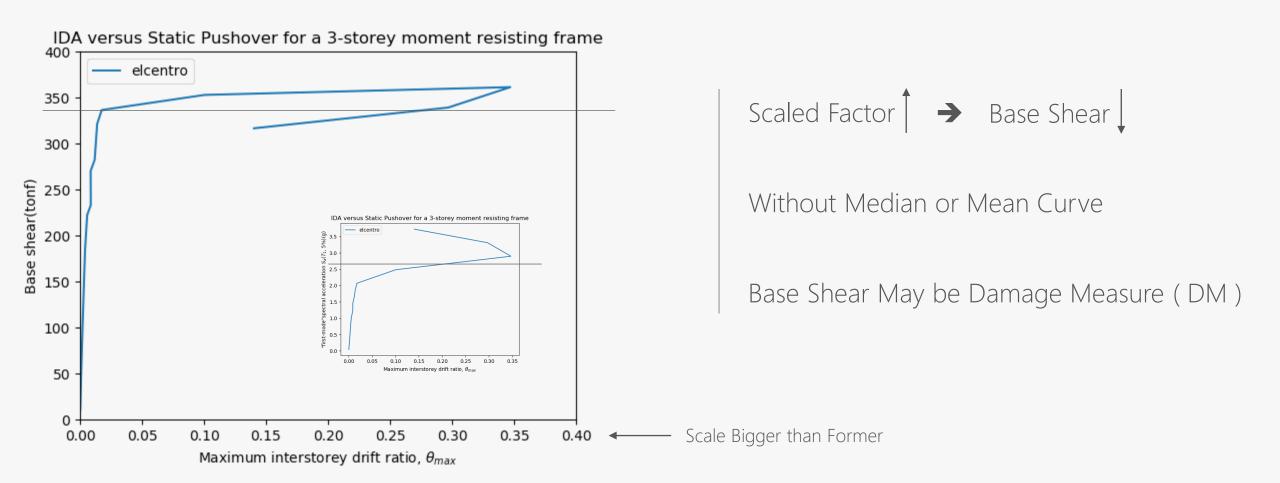




IDA versus Static Pushover for a 3-storey moment resisting frame



Problem: IM: Base Shear



FEMA

Linear Static Procedure

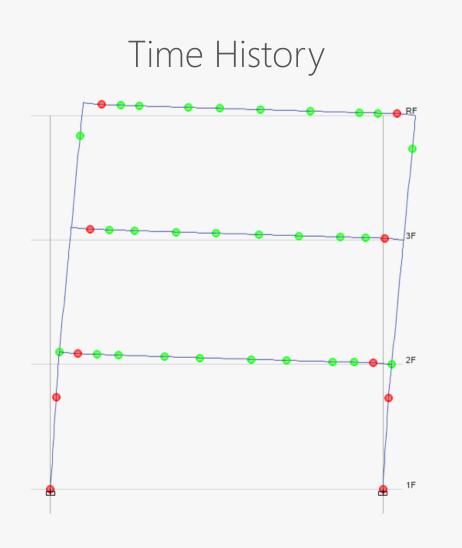
Linear Dynamic Procedure

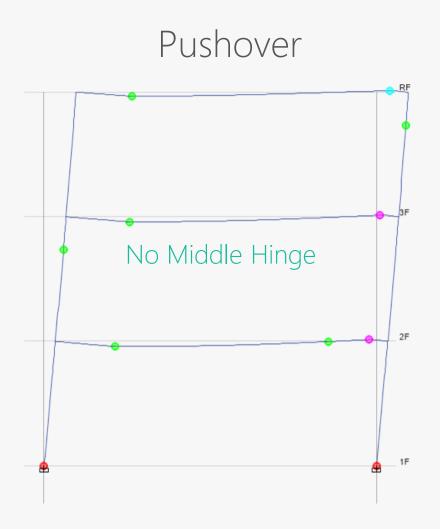
Nonlinear Static Procedure

Nonlinear Dynamic Procedure

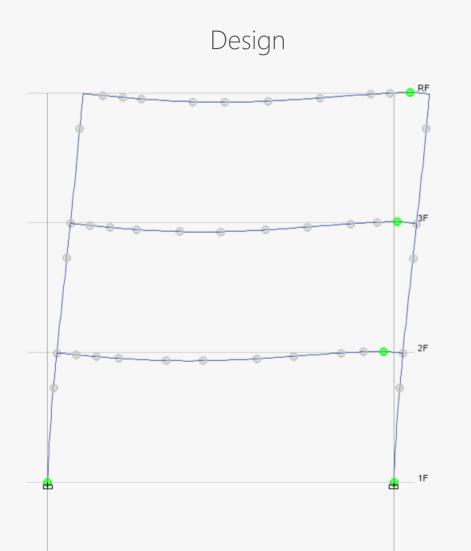
In Design and Maximum Earthquake

Problem: Without Middle Hinge

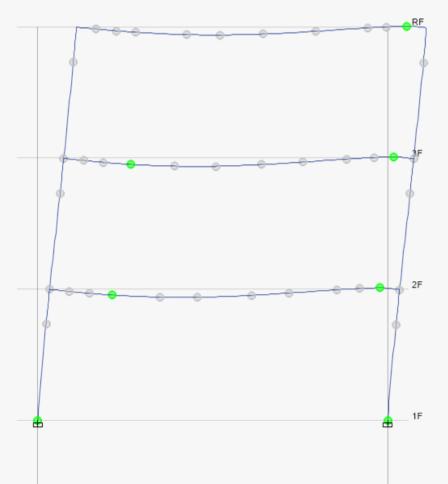




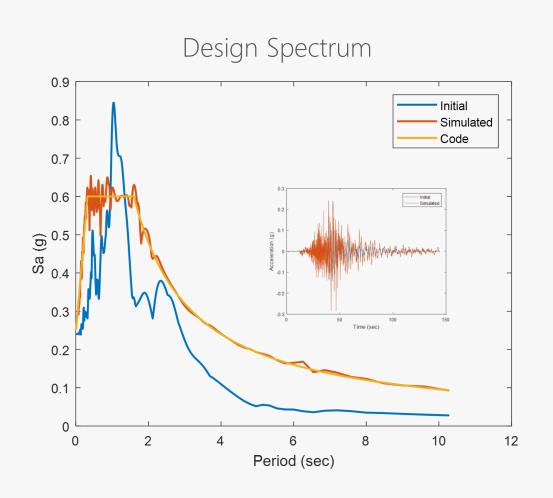
FEMA: NSP

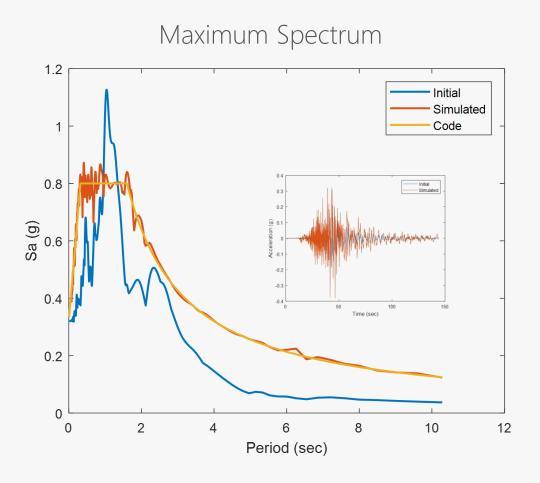


Maximum

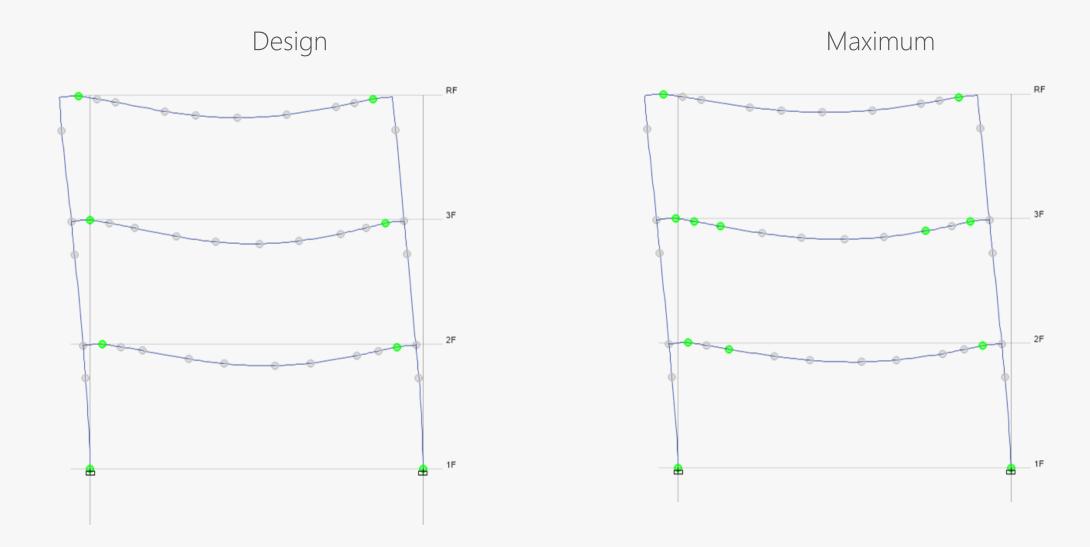


Artificial Time History - TAP010

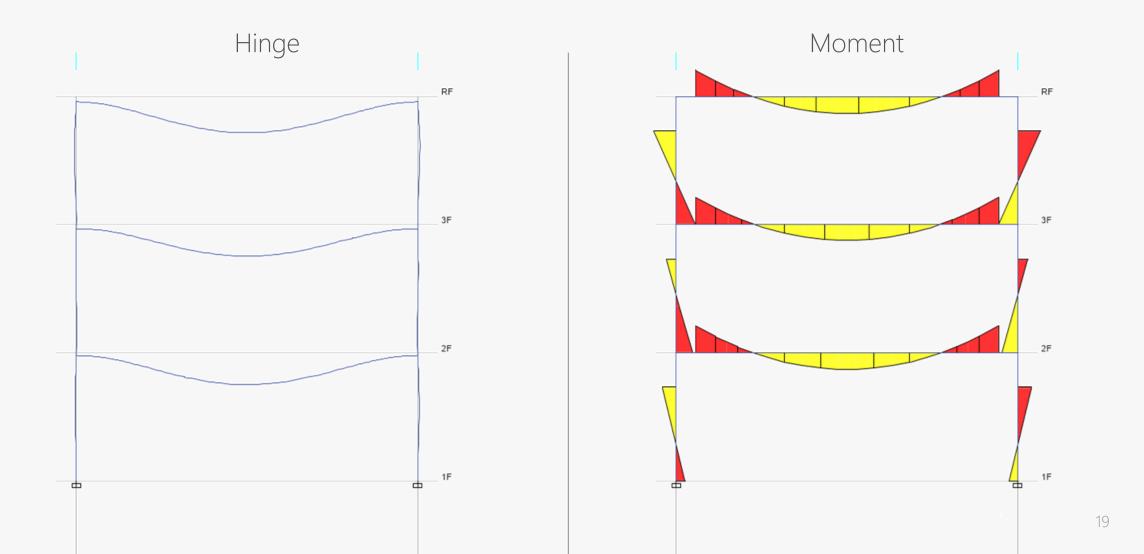




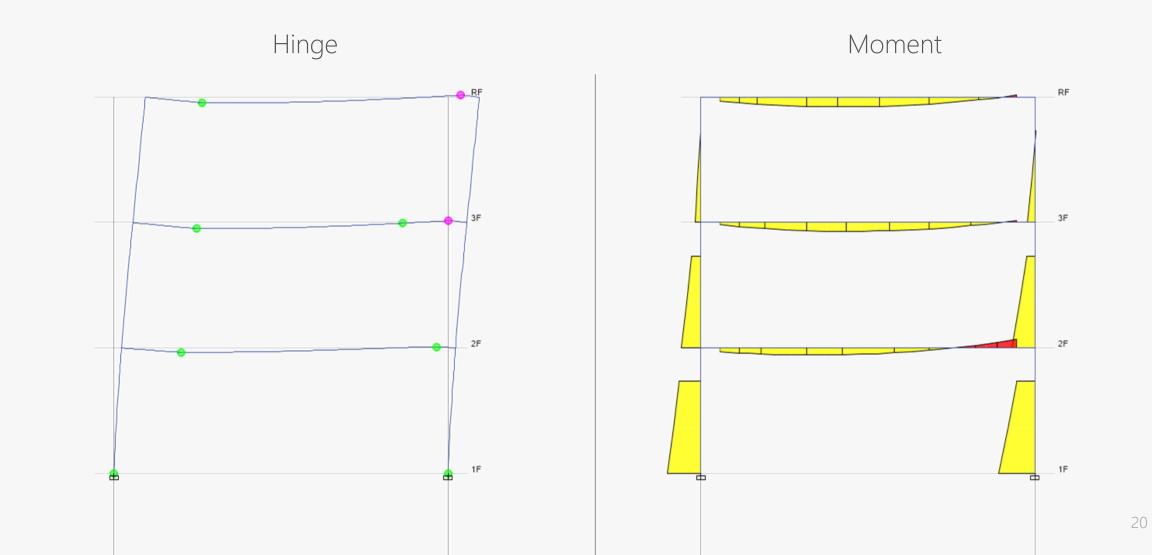
Artificial Time History - TAP010



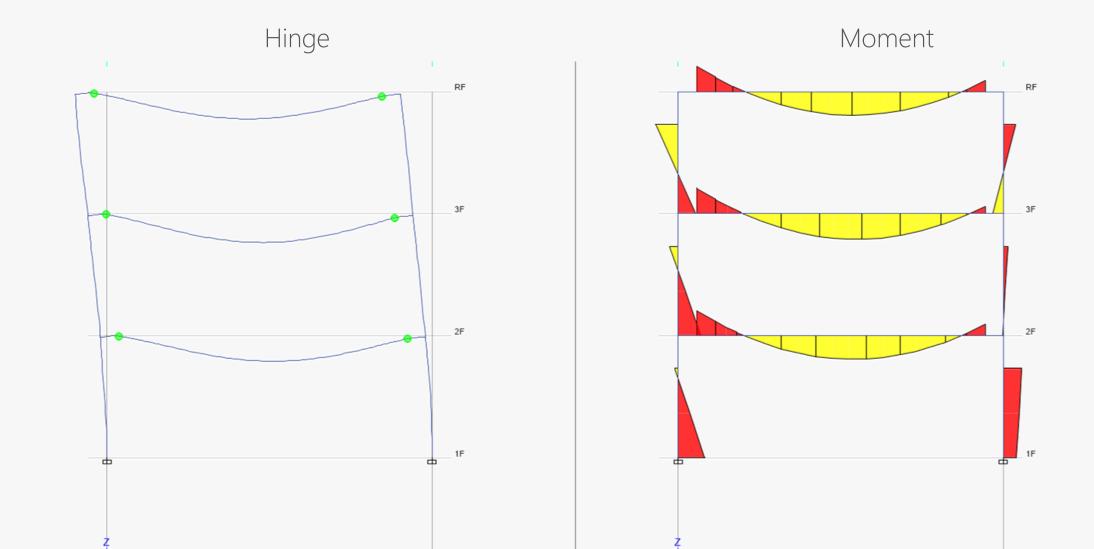
Pushover 0 Step



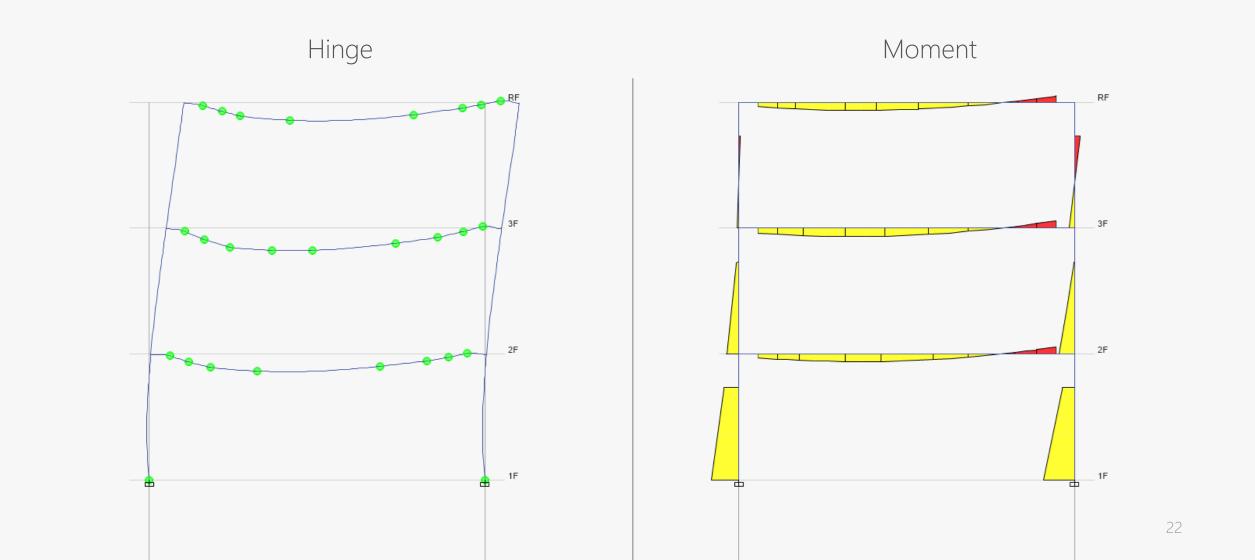
Pushover 13 Step



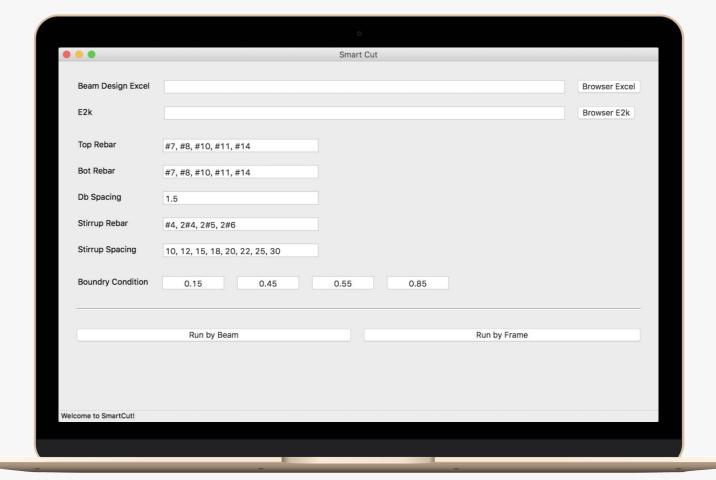
Time History 30s

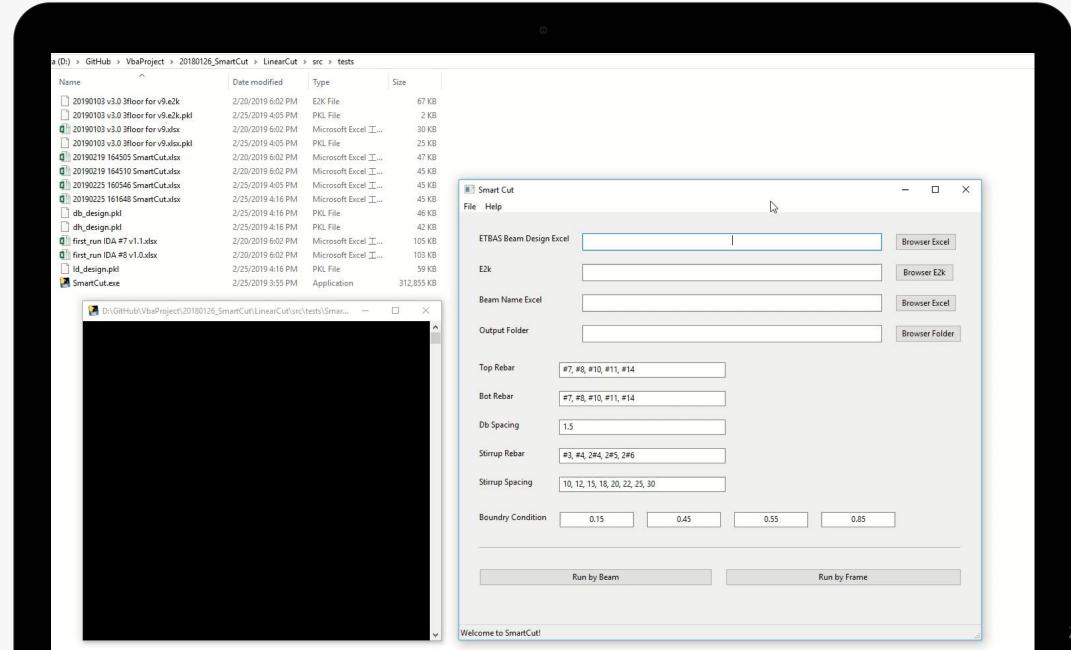


Time History 40s



Linear Cut GUI





Roadmap

Nonlinear Hinge Program: To Use In Complex Structure

FEMA: To Verify IDA Result is Correct

Simulate Model: 2-D 3 story → FEMA P695 Model? → Actual Model (from corporation)