



Sell All the Cars

Problem Code: **CARSELL**

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Chef owns N cars (numbered 1 through N). He wishes to sell all of them over N years by selling exactly one car per year. For each valid i , the initial price of the i -th car is P_i . Due to depreciation, the price of each car decreases by 1 unit per year until it is sold.

Note that the price of a car cannot drop below 0 no matter how many years have passed, i.e. when the price of a car reaches 0 in some year, it remains 0 in all subsequent years.

Find the maximum profit Chef can make if he sells his cars in an optimal way. Since this number may be large, compute it modulo $1,000,000,007$ ($10^9 + 7$).

Input

- The first line of the input contains a single integer T denoting the number of test cases. The description of T test cases follows.
- The first line of each test case contains a single integer N .
- The second line contains N space-separated integers P_1, P_2, \dots, P_N .

Output

For each test case, print a single line containing one integer — the maximum profit Chef can make, modulo $1,000,000,007$.

Constraints

- $1 \leq T \leq 25$
- $1 \leq N \leq 10^5$
- $1 \leq P_i \leq 10^9$ for each valid i

Subtasks

Subtask #1 (30 points): $N \leq 2 \cdot 10^3$

Subtask #2 (70 points): original constraints

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Example Input

```
2
3
6 6 6
3
0 1 0
```

Example Output

```
15
1
```

Explanation**Example case 1:**

- During the first year, Chef's profit so far is **0** and the prices of the cars are **[6, 6, 6]**. Chef sells one of these cars.
- During the second year, Chef's profit so far is **6** and the prices of the remaining cars are **[5, 5]**. Again, Chef sells one of these cars.
- During the third year, Chef's profit so far is **11** and there is one car with price **4**. Chef sells this car.
- In the fourth year, Chef has sold all of his cars and his profit is **15**. This is the maximum profit he can make.

Example case 2:

- During the first year, Chef's profit so far is **0** and the prices of the cars are **[0, 1, 0]**. Chef sells the second car.
- During the second year, Chef's profit so far is **1** and the prices of the remaining cars are **[0, 0]**. Chef sells one of these cars.
- During the third year, Chef's profit so far is **1** and there is one car with price **0**. Chef sells this car.
- During the fourth year, Chef has sold all his cars and his profit is **1**.

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