## Subject:-Java Programming Paper Code: MCAO- 201/MCSO-201

Time: One Hour

Max. Marks: 30

Note: All questions are compulsory. Each question carries 6 marks. Part A of each question carries 4 marks and part B carries 2 marks.

- Q1. (A) Discuss the method calling mechanism for method overloading and overriding when a superclass reference variable has a subclass object.
- Q 1. (B) Which of these are keywords in Java? Select all valid answers.
  - (a) default
  - (b) NULL
  - (c) String
  - (d) throws
  - (e) long
- Q 2. (A) Discuss the use of this constructor and super constructor for method overloading and overriding.
- O. 2. (B) Which statements are true about the following code?

```
class A {
  public A() {}
  public A(int i) { this(); }
  }
  class B extends A {
   public boolean B(String msg) { return false; }
  }
  class C extends B {
   private C() { super(); }
   public C(String msg) { this(); }
  public C(int i) {}
}
```

Select all the valid answers.

- I. The code will fail to compile.
- II. The constructor in A that takes an int as an argument will never be called as a result of constructing an object of class B or C.
- III. Class C defines three constructors.
- IV. Objects of class B cannot be constructed.
- V. At most one of the constructors of each class is called as a result of constructing an object of class C.

- Q 3. (A) Discuss different ways to initialize the two-dimensional array. Also shows the usage of length variable for two-dimensional array.
- Q 3. (B) What will be written to the standard output when the following program is run?

```
class abc
{
  public static void main(String args[]) {
       System.out.print(9 ^ 2);
  }
}
(a) Compile time error
(b) 81
(c) 11
(d) 0
```

- Q 4. (A) Describe labelled break and labelled continue statements with the help of example.
- Q 4. (B) Which declarations will allow a class to be started as a standalone program? Select all valid answers.
  - (a) public void main(String args[])

(d) Runtime exception

- (b) public void static main(String args[])
- (c) public static void main(String[] a)
- (d) final public static void main(String arg[])
- Q 5. (A) How to achieve multiple inheritance in Java. Explain multiple inheritance with the help an example.
- Q 5. (B) What will be the output of the following program also justifies your answer.

```
class abc {
  public static void main(String args[]) {
     abc obj=null;
     String str="null";
     boolean bool = str == obj;
     System.out.print(bool);
  }
}
(a) Compile time error-incomparable types: String and abc
(b) false
(c) true
```