

eye-to-hand, 眼在手外.

— base-link & camera-link.

eye-in-hand, 眼在手内.

— wrist-link & camera-link.

calibrateHandEye()

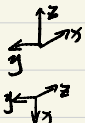
```
void cv::calibrateHandEye( InputArray Oarrays, InputArray Iarrays, InputArray Oarrays, InputArray Iarrays, OutputArray R_cam2base, OutputArray T_cam2base, HandEyeCalibrationMethod method = CALIBR_HANDEYE_TSI )
```

m-hand to-hand
base2 gripper.
} 相同
} cam2base.

关于 to-hand 中的求解: 先求 T_{0W} , 再分别 T 取.

Notes: 1) 相机中选取的是 cam board T .

2) 控制的是 $base$ gripper T .



① aruco tag 识别是 camera \rightarrow board & board 的坐标是更环同!

② base \rightarrow end, 为 y 轴.

③ 续并构造解为 z 方向 \checkmark

一. 手眼标定.

1. eye-to-hand. 求 camera end T . base-link \rightarrow camera-link.

1) method: 1) 将足够数量的 cam 末端.

2) 用 camera 拍不同 $pose$ 的标定 pic n 张, $n=10$.

$$\begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} board \\ end \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} end \\ base \end{matrix} T$$

未知 $base R=I$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} board \\ end \end{matrix} T = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} end \\ base \end{matrix} T^{-1}$$

多张 pic 有,

$$\begin{matrix} camera \\ board 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} end \\ base 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1} = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} end \\ base 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1}$$

$$\therefore \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ board 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ board 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_A * \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_X = \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_X * \underbrace{\begin{matrix} end \\ base 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} end \\ base 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_B$$

$$\Rightarrow AX = XB \text{ 方程组}$$

2. eye-in-hand 求 camera end T .

对解数 pic 有.

$$\begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} board \\ base \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} base \\ end \end{matrix} T$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{matrix} board \\ base \end{matrix} T = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T * \begin{matrix} base \\ end \end{matrix} T^{-1}$$

联立有.

$$\begin{matrix} camera \\ board 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} base \\ end 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1} = \begin{matrix} camera \\ board 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} base \\ end 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1}$$

$$\Rightarrow \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ board 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} camera \\ board 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_A * \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_X = \underbrace{\begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_X * \underbrace{\begin{matrix} base \\ end 2 \end{matrix} T^{-1} * \begin{matrix} base \\ end 1 \end{matrix} T^{-1}}_B$$

3. $AX = XB$ 解法.

x : $\begin{matrix} camera \\ base \end{matrix} T$ 或 $\begin{matrix} camera \\ end \end{matrix} T$. 未知 z 6 个线性关系

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} R_A & T_A \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} R_B & T_B \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \quad x = \begin{bmatrix} R_x & T_x \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\therefore \begin{cases} RA R_x = R_B R_x \\ (RA - I) T_x = R_B T_B - T_A \end{cases} \quad \text{先解 } R_x \text{ 再解 } T_x.$$