#### SHOULD BE REPLACED ON REQUIRED TITLE PAGE

#### Instruction

- 1. Open needed docx template (folder "title"/<your department or bach if bachelor student>.docx).
- 2. Put Thesis topic, supervisor's and your name in appropriate places on both English and Russian languages.
- 3. Put current year (last row).
- 4. Convert it to "title.pdf," replace the existing one in the root folder.

## Contents

| 1 | Intr | oduction  | 8  |
|---|------|---|----|
|   | 1.1  | Spacing & Type  | 8  |
|   |      | 1.1.1 Creating a Subsection                                 | 8  |
|   | 1.2  | Theorems, Corollaries, Lemmas, Proofs, Remarks, Definitions |    |
|   |      | and Examples  | 10 |
|   | 1.3  | Optional table of contents heading                          | 11 |
| 2 | Lite | rature Review   | 12 |
|   | 2.1  | Ethereum Virtual Machine                                    | 12 |
|   | 2.2  | Existing EVM languages                                      | 13 |
|   |      | 2.2.1 Solidity  | 14 |
|   |      | 2.2.2 Vyper   | 14 |
|   | 2.3  | Market Research   | 14 |
|   | 2.4  | Elixir  | 14 |
|   | 2.5  | Compiler construction                                       | 14 |
|   | 2.6  | Conclusion  | 14 |
| 3 | Met  | hodology  | 15 |
| 4 | Imp  | lementation   | 17 |

| CONTENTS | 3 |
|----------|---|
|----------|---|

| 5  | Evaluation and Discussion | 19 |
|----|---------------------------|----|
| 6  | Conclusion                | 21 |
| Bi | ibliography cited         | 23 |
| Α  | Extra Stuff               | 24 |
| В  | Even More Extra Stuff     | 25 |

# List of Tables

| Ι   | This is the title I want to appear in the List of Tables | <br>S  |
|-----|--|--------|
| II  | This is the title I want to appear in the List of Tables | <br>15 |
| III | This is the title I want to appear in the List of Tables | <br>17 |
| IV  | This is the title I want to appear in the List of Tables | <br>19 |
| V   | This is the title I want to appear in the List of Tables | <br>21 |

# List of Figures

| 1 | One kernel at $x_s$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_i$ and $x_j$                   |    |
|---|---|----|
|   | (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $x_s$ . This                       |    |
|   | shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of                      |    |
|   | the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in                        |    |
|   | parentheses, as shown in this sample caption  | 9  |
| 2 | One kernel at $x_s$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_i$ and $x_j$                   |    |
|   | (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $\mathbf{x_s}$ . This              |    |
|   | shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of                      |    |
|   | the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in                        |    |
|   | parentheses, as shown in this sample caption  | 16 |
| 3 | One kernel at $x_{\rm s}$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_{\rm i}$ and $x_{\rm j}$ |    |
|   | (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $\mathbf{x_s}$ . This              |    |
|   | shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of                      |    |
|   | the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in                        |    |
|   | parentheses, as shown in this sample caption  | 18 |

LIST OF FIGURES 6

| 4 | One kernel at $x_s$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_i$ and $x_j$   |    |
|---|---|----|
|   | (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $x_s$ . This       |    |
|   | shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of      |    |
|   | the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in        |    |
|   | parentheses, as shown in this sample caption                            | 20 |
| 5 | One kernel at $x_s$ (dotted kernel) or two kernels at $x_i$ and $x_j$   |    |
|   | (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at $x_{\rm s}$ . This |    |
|   | shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of      |    |
|   | the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in        |    |
|   | parentheses, as shown in this sample caption                            | 22 |

Abstract

abstract ...

#### Introduction

#### I Spacing & Type

- A. Creating a Subsection
  - 1) Creating a Subsubsection:
  - 2) Creating a Subsubsection:
  - 3) Creating a Subsubsection:
    - And this is a quote:

      Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show
      what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this
      text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information?

      Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like
      "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift not at all! A blind text like this
      gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are
      written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all

letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

#### innoboria

Fig. 1. One kernel at  $x_s$  (dotted kernel) or two kernels at  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at  $x_s$ . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

This is a table:

TABLE I
This Is a Table Example

| A  | В  | С  |
|----|----|----|
| a1 | b1 | c1 |
| a2 | b2 | c2 |
| a3 | b3 | c3 |
| a4 | b4 | c4 |

The package "upgreek" allows us to use non-italicized lower-case greek letters. See for yourself:  $\beta$ ,  $\beta$ ,  $\beta$ . Next is a numbered equation:

$$\|\mathbf{X}\|_{2,1} = \sum_{j=1}^{n} f_j(\mathbf{X}) = \sum_{j=1}^{n} \|\mathbf{X}_{.,j}\|_2$$
 (1.1)

The reference to equation (1.1) is clickable.

# II Theorems, Corollaries, Lemmas, Proofs, Remarks, Definitions, and Examples

Theorem 1. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

Proof. I'm a (very short) proof.

Lemma 1. I'm a lemma.

Corollary 1. I include a reference to Thm. 1.

Proposition 1. I'm a proposition.

Remark. I'm a remark.

Definition 1. I'm a definition. I'm a definition.

Example. I'm an example.

# III Section with linebreaks in the name

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

This is the second paragraph. Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

#### Literature Review

#### I Ethereum Virtual Machine

Ethereum is a decentralized system, and at its core, the Ethereum Virtual Machine (EVM) is an essential component of the Ethereum blockchain. The EVM serves as the computational heart of the Ethereum network, enabling the execution of smart contracts and providing the foundation for a wide array of decentralized applications.

In the context of smart contract execution, it's important to mention the concept of gas limit. Gas limit is a critical aspect of Ethereum's execution model. Each operation and computation on the Ethereum Virtual Machine consumes a certain amount of gas, which is a measure of computational work. The gas limit is a cap set by the user or the entity initiating a contract execution, and it represents the maximum amount of gas they are willing to spend for that operation.

Gas limit, the EVM's stack-based architecture, and the wide set of available operations allow it to efficiently and securely for miners execute these

smart contracts, granting it the status of a Turing-complete machine [1]. This level of computational flexibility empowers developers to create sophisticated programs.

#### II Existing EVM languages

According to the official Ethereum documentation [2] only four languages for EVM exist: Solidity, Vyper, Yul and Fe. However, other attempts to create language for EVM are known [3]. Although there are many EVM languages, Solidity is the most used one, as stated by Harz and Knottenbelt [4]. Moreover, [5] reports that there are 800 times more Solidity files on Github than Vyper files. It means that majority of existing smart contracts on EVM are written in Solidity. On the one hand it's good because the majority of the community is developing one language on the other it's bad because if a vulnerability occurs in Solidity it occurs on almost every smart contract. Also, community members complains about Solidity language [6]

2.3 Market Research 14

- A. Solidity
- B. Vyper

#### III Market Research

IV Elixir

V Compiler construction

VI Conclusion

# Methodology

. . .

Referencing other chapters 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6

TABLE II Simulation Parameters

| A                                     | В                            |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Parameter                             | Value                        |
| Number of vehicles                    | V                            |
| Number of RSUs                        | <i>U</i>                     |
| RSU coverage radius                   | 150 m                        |
| V2V communication radius              | 30 m                         |
| Smart vehicle antenna height          | 1.5 m                        |
| RSU antenna height                    | 25 m                         |
| Smart vehicle maximum speed           | $ m v_{max} \ m/s$           |
| Smart vehicle minimum speed           | $ m v_{min} \ m/s$           |
| Common smart vehicle cache capacities | [50, 100, 150, 200, 250]  mb |

| A                           | В                                  |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Common RSU cache capacities | [5000, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500]  mb |
| Common backhaul rates       | [75, 100, 150]  mb/s               |

#### imoboriz

Fig. 2. One kernel at  $x_s$  (dotted kernel) or two kernels at  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at  $x_s$ . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

. . .

# Implementation

TABLE III Simulation Parameters

| A                                     | В                                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Parameter                             | Value                              |
| Number of vehicles                    | \( \mu \)                          |
| Number of RSUs                        | <i>U</i>                           |
| RSU coverage radius                   | 150 m                              |
| V2V communication radius              | 30 m                               |
| Smart vehicle antenna height          | 1.5 m                              |
| RSU antenna height                    | 25 m                               |
| Smart vehicle maximum speed           | $ m v_{max} \ m/s$                 |
| Smart vehicle minimum speed           | $ m v_{min} \ m/s$                 |
| Common smart vehicle cache capacities | [50, 100, 150, 200, 250]  mb       |
| Common RSU cache capacities           | [5000, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500]  mb |
| Common backhaul rates                 | $[75, 100, 150] \; \mathrm{mb/s}$  |

#### imoboriz

Fig. 3. One kernel at  $x_s$  (dotted kernel) or two kernels at  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at  $x_s$ . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

. . .

## Evaluation and Discussion

TABLE IV Simulation Parameters

| A                                     | В                                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Parameter                             | Value                              |
| Number of vehicles                    | \( \mu \)                          |
| Number of RSUs                        | <i>U</i>                           |
| RSU coverage radius                   | 150 m                              |
| V2V communication radius              | 30 m                               |
| Smart vehicle antenna height          | 1.5 m                              |
| RSU antenna height                    | 25 m                               |
| Smart vehicle maximum speed           | $ m v_{max} \ m/s$                 |
| Smart vehicle minimum speed           | $ m v_{min} \ m/s$                 |
| Common smart vehicle cache capacities | [50, 100, 150, 200, 250]  mb       |
| Common RSU cache capacities           | [5000, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500]  mb |
| Common backhaul rates                 | $[75, 100, 150] \; \mathrm{mb/s}$  |

#### imoboriz

Fig. 4. One kernel at  $x_s$  (dotted kernel) or two kernels at  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at  $x_s$ . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

. . .

# Conclusion

TABLE V Simulation Parameters

| A                                     | В                                  |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| Parameter                             | Value                              |
| Number of vehicles                    | \mathcal{V}                        |
| Number of RSUs                        | U                                  |
| RSU coverage radius                   | 150 m                              |
| V2V communication radius              | 30 m                               |
| Smart vehicle antenna height          | 1.5 m                              |
| RSU antenna height                    | 25 m                               |
| Smart vehicle maximum speed           | $ m v_{max} \ m/s$                 |
| Smart vehicle minimum speed           | $ m v_{min} \ m/s$                 |
| Common smart vehicle cache capacities | [50, 100, 150, 200, 250]  mb       |
| Common RSU cache capacities           | [5000, 1000, 1500, 2000, 2500]  mb |
| Common backhaul rates                 | [75, 100, 150]  mb/s               |

#### imoboriz

Fig. 5. One kernel at  $x_s$  (dotted kernel) or two kernels at  $x_i$  and  $x_j$  (left and right) lead to the same summed estimate at  $x_s$ . This shows a figure consisting of different types of lines. Elements of the figure described in the caption should be set in italics, in parentheses, as shown in this sample caption.

. . .

#### Bibliography cited

- [1] V. Buterin. "Ethereum whitepaper." (2014), [Online]. Available: https://ethereum.org/en/whitepaper (visited on 10/25/2023).
- [2] "Smart contract languages." (2022), [Online]. Available: https://ethereum.org/en/developers/docs/smart-contracts/languages/ (visited on 10/22/2023).
- [3] "Github: Curated list of programming languages for blockchains." (2023), [Online]. Available: https://github.com/s-tikhomirov/smart-contract-languages#ethereum (visited on 10/22/2023).
- [4] D. Harz and W. Knottenbelt, "Towards safer smart contracts: A survey of languages and verification methods," 2018. arXiv: 1809.09805 [cs.CR].
- [5] "Analyzing solidity and vyper for smart contracts programming." (2023), [Online]. Available: https://blockchain.oodles.io/blog/solidity-vyper-smart-contracts-programming/ (visited on 10/25/2023).
- [6] W. Zou, D. Lo, P. S. Kochhar, et al., "Smart contract development: Challenges and opportunities," IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering, vol. 47, no. 10, pp. 2084–2106, 2021. DOI: 10.1109/TSE.2019.2942301.

#### Appendix A

#### Extra Stuff

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.

#### Appendix B

#### Even More Extra Stuff

Hello, here is some text without a meaning. This text should show what a printed text will look like at this place. If you read this text, you will get no information. Really? Is there no information? Is there a difference between this text and some nonsense like "Huardest gefburn"? Kjift – not at all! A blind text like this gives you information about the selected font, how the letters are written and an impression of the look. This text should contain all letters of the alphabet and it should be written in of the original language. There is no need for special content, but the length of words should match the language.