

Assignment 1

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Course: BSc Computing

Module: Automation

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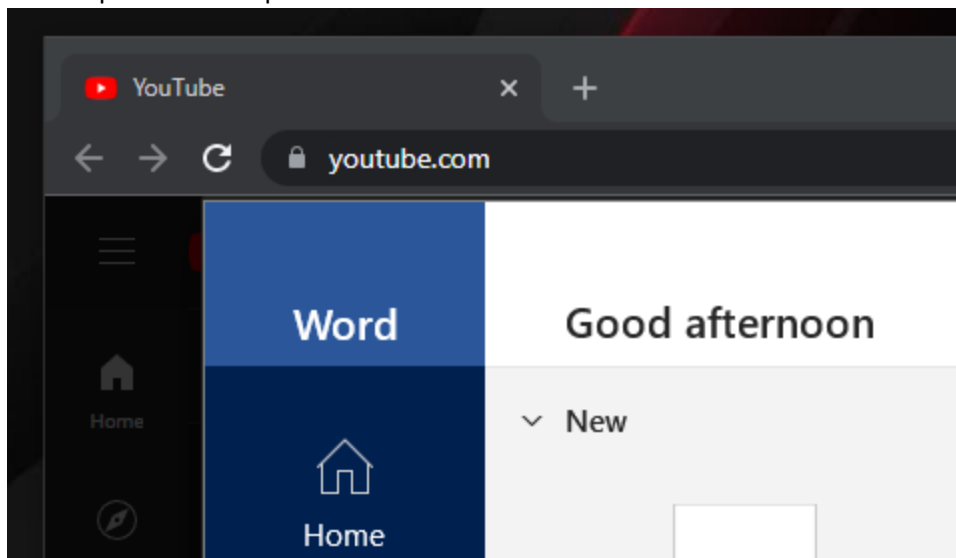
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Question 1:

Part 1: First, I make sure that only the output is visible using the “@echo off” and “cls” to clear the window. It is a simple program to start 2 applications on the machine that we are running the script on, starts **Google Chrome** on the **YouTube** website in incognito and starts **Windows Microsoft Word**.

```
8  :: make output visible only and clear screen right after
9  @echo off
10 cls
11 echo "Part 1: "
12 :: start google chrome in incognito on the youtube website
13 start chrome www.youtube.com /incognito
14 :: start microsoft word
15 start winword
16 echo "Whenever ready, press any button to continue. "
17 pause
```

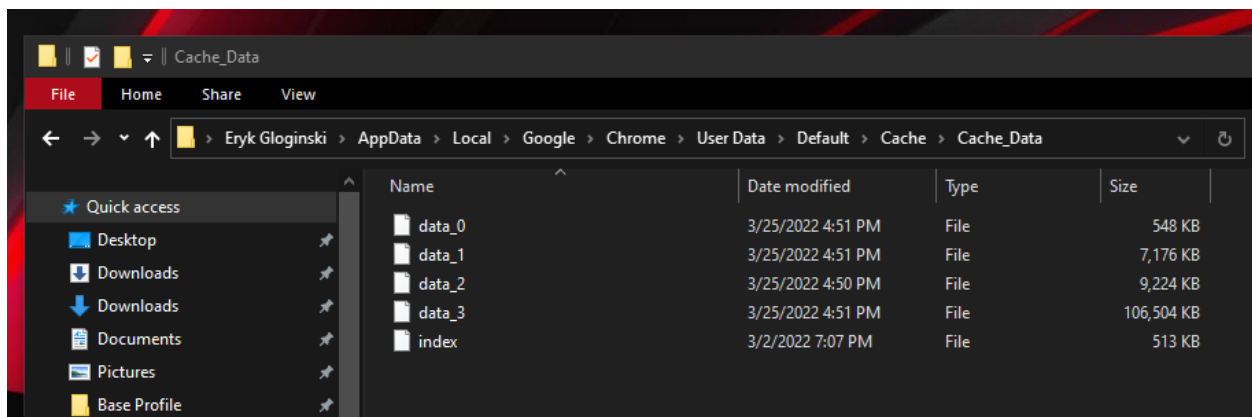
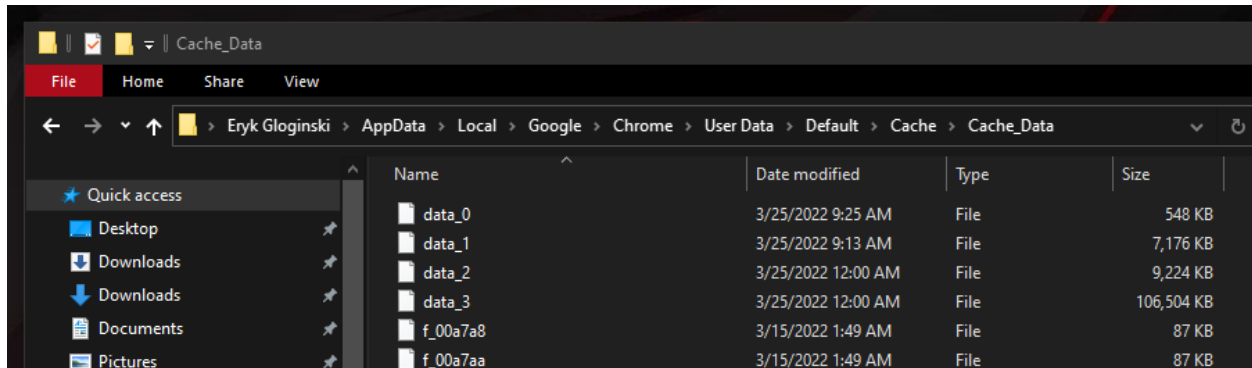
The output of the script is below:



Part 2: I simply try remove the **Google Chrome Cache_Data** folder with all the files cache inside where it will leave a few important(current session) files behind.

```
19 echo "Part 2"
20 :: delete everything in the directory without prompting for confirmation
21 RMDIR /s /q "C:\Users\%USERNAME%\AppData\Local\Google\Chrome\User Data\Default\Cache\Cache_Data"
22 echo "Whenever ready, press any button to continue. "
23 pause
```

Below is the **before** and **after** of running this script:



Part 3: Not complete due to the complexity.

Question 2: This is the **python** script, if you are planning on running it from **CLI** or from **VSCoDe**, please make sure to be in the exact folder of the **.py** file. Everything is also commented.

Part 1: Firstly, I declare a method called **password_check** which returns a boolean to check if the password is valid.

```
10 # PART 1 METHOD
11 def password_check(password):
12     # declare instantly true and change it if something is not present
13     val = True
14     # if any letter is a digit
15     if not any(letter.isdigit() for letter in password):
16         val = False
17         print("No Numbers in password! ")
18     # if any letter is an upper character
19     if not any(letter.isupper() for letter in password):
20         val = False
21         print("No Capital Letters in password! ")
22     # if any letter is a special character
23     if not any(not letter.isalnum() for letter in password):
24         val = False
25         print("No Symbols in password! ")
26     # return boolean value
27     return val
```

Then, I take in the required variables such as the **first name**, **last name**, **username**, **email id** and **password**. After that, I use a while loop to keep looping over the password check until the user enters a valid password. Finally, I save the details collected in this part into a file called "**data.txt**" where I save the info in a "**fname,lname,emailID,username,password**" format.

```
29 # PART 1
30 # ask for whatever required
31 fname = input(">Enter your first name: ")
32 lname = input(">Enter your last name: ")
33 username = input(">Enter your username: ")
34 emailID = input(">Enter email ID: ")
35 pw = input(">Input password: ")
36
37 # while loop to check if password is good enough
38 while (password_check(pw) != True):
39     pw = input(">Input password: ")
40 # save password into txt file with username on a brand new line
41 with open("data.txt", "a+") as f:
42     #create password string and then append it to file
43     text = fname + "," + lname + "," + emailID + "," + username + "," + pw + "\n"
44     f.write(text)
```

This is the first part of the code running:

```
>Enter your first name: saim
>Enter your last name: saim
>Enter your username: saim123
>Enter email ID: 777
>Input password: asd
No Numbers in password!
No Capital Letters in password!
No Symbols in password!
>Input password: 123asd
No Capital Letters in password!
No Symbols in password!
>Input password: Asd123
No Symbols in password!
>Input password: 43@1saim
No Capital Letters in password!
>Input password: 43@1Saim
```

Part 2: This is the more difficult part where I **must** let the user login. Since we are working with a **timer** this time, I have imported the **time library** into the program. I set the **attempts** to 3 tries. I take input for the **username** which will be called **loginName** and I make a list to save the “**data.txt**” lines into. I open the “**data.txt**” file to read it, I save the lines without the “**\n**” character and then check if the **loginName** is in the list. If it is, save that exact line as a **loginString**.

```
46 # PART 2
47 # declare attempts variable, ask for login and declare lines list/array
48 attempts = 3
49 loginName = input(">Enter your Login: ")
50 lines = []
51
52 # open data.txt in read only format
53 with open("data.txt", "r") as f:
54     # take each line without newline character into lines list/array
55     lines = [line.rstrip("\n") for line in f]
56
57 # for loop to check if the loginName is in lines list/array
58 for line in lines:
59     # if it is, take that line as loginString
60     if loginName in line:
61         loginString = line
```

I split the **loginString** using the “,” separator into another list where I can use that list to take the 4th element of the list and save it as the **loginPassData** that was saved from the “**data.txt**” lines. Then I make a while loop to loop over the attempts, I take the **loginPassword** and compare it with the **loginPassData**, if they are the same, I inform the user that login has been **successful**. If they are not the same, inform the user that login was **not successful** and **decrement** attempts. Finally, if the user reaches 0 **attempts**, I inform the user that they have run out of attempts and that they must wait 2 minutes. The

timer that I have mentioned earlier comes in here, I put the program to sleep for **120** seconds. Once that **timer** passes, I restore the **attempts** to 3 and let the program loop again.

```
67 # split loginString into separate list/array
68 partsOfLoginData = loginString.split(",")
69 # and take last part of LoginData as it's the password
70 loginPassData = partsOfLoginData[4]
71
72 # while loop to loop over while attempts are not 0
73 while (attempts != 0):
74     loginPassword = input(">Enter your Password: ")
75     # if password matches, login successful and break out of the loop
76     if loginPassData == loginPassword:
77         print("Login Successful! ")
78         break
79     # if password doesn't match, login failed, decrement attempts
80     else:
81         print("Login Not Successful! ")
82         attempts = attempts - 1
83         # if attempts are 0, notify that user ran out of attempts
84         if attempts == 0:
85             print("You have run out of attempts! Wait for 2 minutes! ")
86             # using time library, sleep for 120s and after that restore attempts to 3
87             time.sleep(120)
88             attempts = 3
```

This is the last part of the code running:

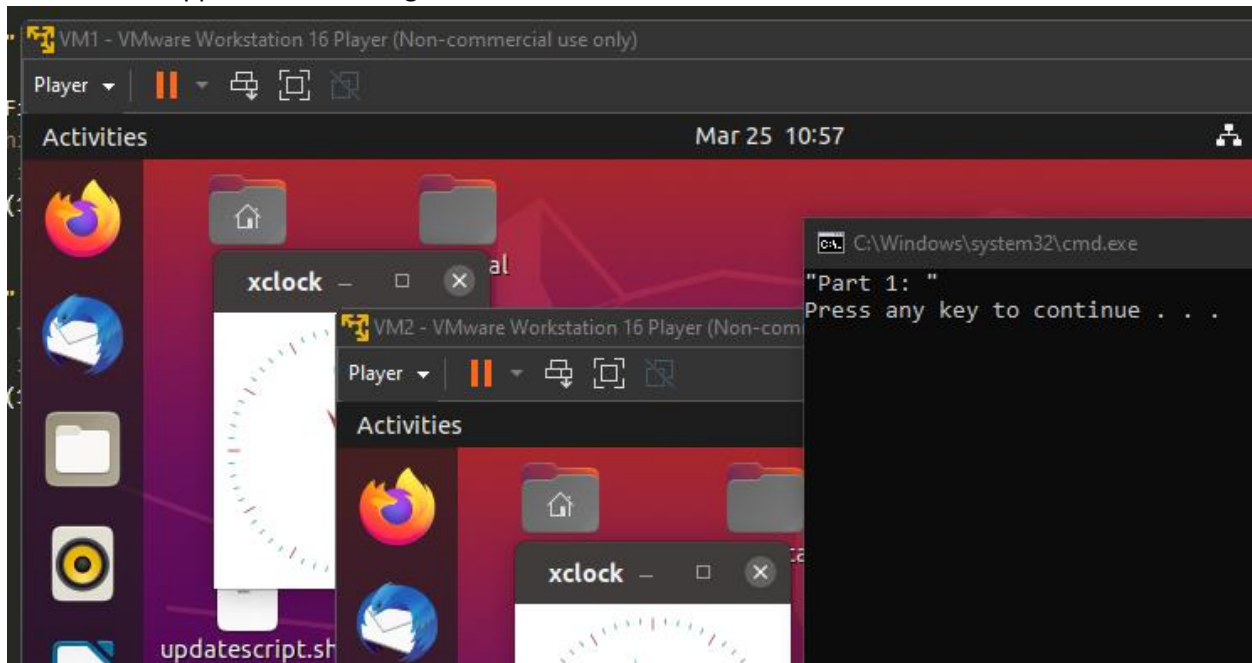
```
>Enter your Login: saim123
>Enter your Password: asdf
Login Not Successful!
>Enter your Password: asdf123
Login Not Successful!
>Enter your Password: 123asfasdaas
Login Not Successful!
You have run out of attempts! Wait for 2 minutes!
>Enter your Password: asdasdasd
Login Not Successful!
>Enter your Password: 43@1Saim
Login Successful!
PS I:\Year 2\Semester 4\Automation\Scripts\CA1> █
```

Question 3:

Part 1: First, I make sure that only the output is visible using the “@echo off” and “cls” to clear the window. It is a simple program that only runs a simple **xclock** and starts it at 0 on 2 virtual machines. I switch to the **C:** directory and direct myself to the **VMware Player** or **VMware Workstation** folder so I can use the **vmrun** commands. I then use a **for loop** which starts at 1, is incremented by 1 and finishes at 2 which uses a command to **run a program in the guest machine** providing it with all the **arguments** like the path to the **virtual machine**.

```
9  :: make output visible only and clear screen right after
10 @echo off
11 cls
12 echo "Part 1: "
13 C:
14 CD C:\Program Files (x86)\VMware\VMware Player
15 :: virtual machines must be on before continuing
16 :: start at 1, increment by 1, end at 2 and do command to run programs in guest machine to display xclock
17 FOR /L %I IN (1,1,2) DO vmrun -T ws -gu eryk -gp 1234 runProgramInGuest "I:\VMs\VM%I\VM%I.vmx" -noWait /usr/bin/xclock -display :0
18 pause
```

This is what happens after running the code:



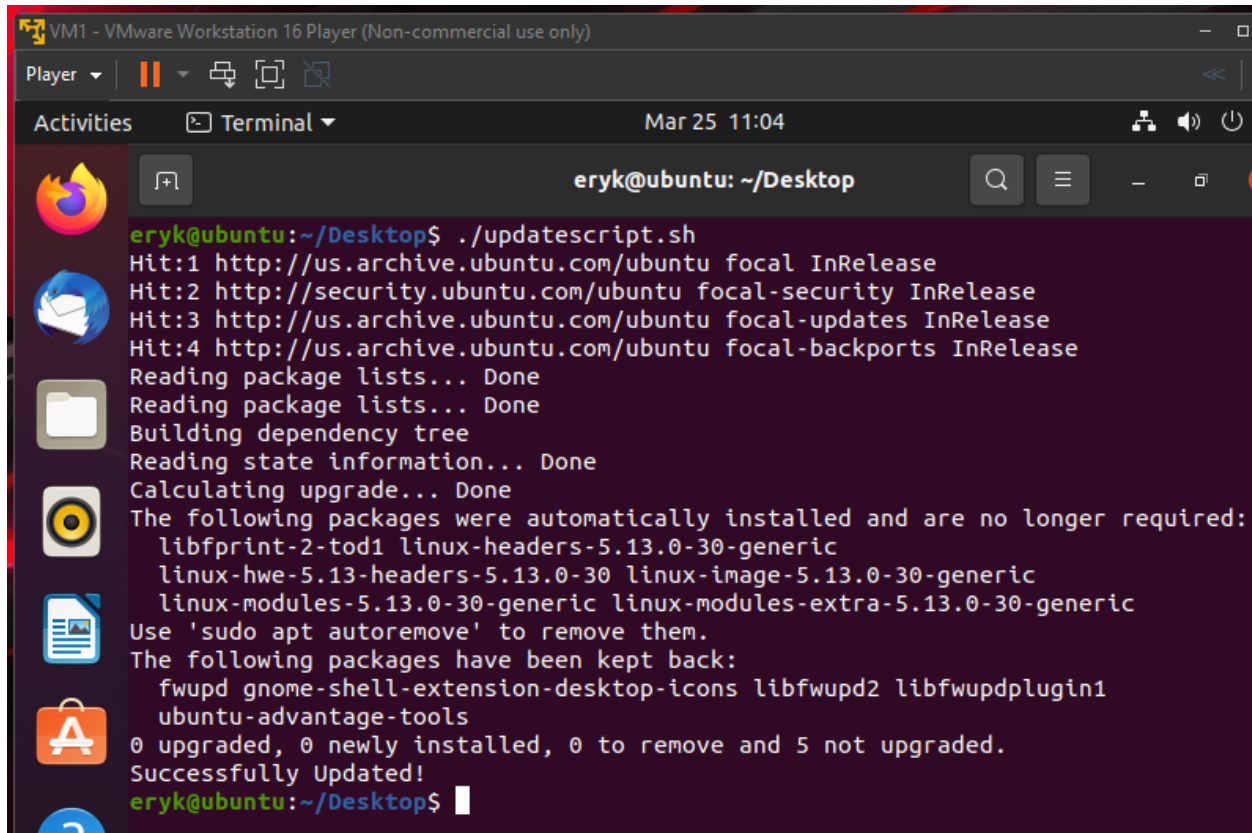
Part 2: Since I have already switched to the **VMware Player** or **VMware Workstation** folder, I don't have to do it again. This time I make another **for loop** the same as before but this time I use the **run script in guest** version of the command. **The syntax of the command is correct in my code.**

```
20 echo "Part 2: "  
21 :: I have made the updatescript.sh which can be pasted into the guest machine to run it however it does not run due to a bug in gnome or vmware  
22 :: start at 1, increment by 1, end at 2 and do command to run program/script in guest machine to check for updates and update  
23 FOR /L %%I IN (1,1,2) DO vmrun -T ws -gu erylk -gp 1234 runScriptInGuest "I:\VMs\VM%%I\VM%%I.vmx" -noWait /bin/bash /home/erylk/Desktop/updatescript.sh  
24 pause
```

This is the code of the **updatescript.sh** that I am trying to run:

```
5  
6 echo "1234" | sudo -S apt-get update && sudo -S apt-get upgrade  
7  
8 echo "Successfully Updated! "
```

However due to a bug with **gnome**, the script does not run through the **vmrun** command. This is what happens when I run the update script manually **just to prove that it works**:



```
VM1 - VMware Workstation 16 Player (Non-commercial use only)  
Player ▾ | [Pause] [Full Screen] [Close]  
Activities [Terminal ▾] Mar 25 11:04 [Search] [Menu] [Window] [Power]  
erylk@ubuntu: ~/Desktop  
erylk@ubuntu:~/Desktop$ ./updatescript.sh  
Hit:1 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal InRelease  
Hit:2 http://security.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-security InRelease  
Hit:3 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-updates InRelease  
Hit:4 http://us.archive.ubuntu.com/ubuntu focal-backports InRelease  
Reading package lists... Done  
Reading package lists... Done  
Building dependency tree  
Reading state information... Done  
Calculating upgrade... Done  
The following packages were automatically installed and are no longer required:  
  libfprint-2-tod1 linux-headers-5.13.0-30-generic  
  linux-hwe-5.13-headers-5.13.0-30 linux-image-5.13.0-30-generic  
  linux-modules-5.13.0-30-generic linux-modules-extra-5.13.0-30-generic  
Use 'sudo apt autoremove' to remove them.  
The following packages have been kept back:  
  fwupd gnome-shell-extension-desktop-icons libfwupd2 libfwupdplugin1  
  ubuntu-advantage-tools  
0 upgraded, 0 newly installed, 0 to remove and 5 not upgraded.  
Successfully Updated!  
erylk@ubuntu:~/Desktop$
```