KINETIC AND HELMHOLTZ ENERGY DENSITIES (reflective zBCs) 0.6 E_{total} energy density $(\rho_0c_{s0}^2)$ $E_{\text{kin, z}} = (1/2)\rho u_z^2$ 0.5 $E_{\text{Helm}} = c_s^2 \rho \ln \rho$ 0.4 0.3 0.2 0.1 0.0 0.9 8.0 1.2 1.3 1.0 1.1 0.7 orbits