## unicode.cm

```
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using System;
using System. Collections;
using System.IO;
namespace System. Unicode
    public enum Category : uint
        none = 0u,
        letterUpper = 1u \ll 0u,
                                                  // Lu
        letterLower = 1u << 1u,
                                                  // Ll
                                                  // LC
        letterCased = 1u << 2u,
                                                  // Lm
        letterModifier = 1u \ll 3u,
        letterOther = 1u \ll 4u,
                                                  // Lo
                                                  // Lt
        letterTitle = 1u \ll 5u,
        letter = letterUpper | letterLower | letterCased | letterModifier
             | letterOther | letterTitle,
        markSpacing = 1u << 6u,
                                                  // Mc
                                                  // Me
        markEnclosing = 1u << 7u,
        markNonspacing = 1u << 8u,
                                                  //Mn
        mark = markSpacing | markEnclosing | markNonspacing,
                                                  // Nd
// Nl
// No
        numberDecimal = 1u << 9u,
        numberLetter = 1u \ll 10u,
        numberOther = 1u \ll 11u,
        number = numberDecimal | numberLetter | numberOther,
                                                  // Pc
        punctuationConnector = 1u << 12u,
                                                  // Pd
        punctuationDash = 1u << 13u,
                                                  // Pe
        punctuationClose = 1u << 14u,
                                                  // Pf
        punctuationFinalQuote = 1u << 15u,
                                                  // Pi
        punctuationInitialQuote = 1u << 16u,
                                                  // Po
        punctuationOther = 1u << 17u,
                                                  // Ps
        punctuationOpen = 1u << 18u,
        punctuation = punctuationConnector | punctuationDash |
            punctuationClose | punctuationFinalQuote |
            punctuationInitialQuote | punctuationOther | punctuationOpen,
        symbolCurrency = 1u << 19u,
                                                  // Sc
                                                  // Sk
// Sm
        symbolModifier = 1u << 20u,
        symbolMath = 1u \ll 21u,
```

```
// So
    symbolOther = 1u \ll 22u,
    symbol = symbolCurrency | symbolModifier | symbolMath |
       symbolOther,
    separatorLine = 1u << 23u,
                                             //Zl
    separatorParagraph = 1u << 24u,
                                             //Zp
                                             // Zs
    separatorSpace = 1u << 25u,
    separator = separatorLine | separatorParagraph | separatorSpace
}
public nothrow ulong GetHashCode(Category category)
    return cast<ulong>(category);
public class CategoryMap
    static CategoryMap(): instance(new CategoryMap())
    public nothrow static CategoryMap& Instance()
        #assert (!instance.IsNull());
        return *instance;
    public CategoryMap()
        strCategoryMap["Lu"] = Category.letterUpper;
        categoryStrMap [Category.letterUpper] = "Lu";
        strCategoryMap["Ll"] = Category.letterLower;
        categoryStrMap [Category.letterLower] = "Ll";
        strCategoryMap["LC"] = Category.letterCased;
        categoryStrMap [Category.letterCased] = "LC";
        strCategoryMap["Lm"] = Category.letterModifier;
        categoryStrMap[Category.letterModifier] = "Lm";
        strCategoryMap["Lo"] = Category.letterOther;
        categoryStrMap [Category.letterOther] = "Lo";
        strCategoryMap["Lt"] = Category.letterTitle;
        {\it categoryStrMap} [ {\it Category.letterTitle} ] = "Lt";
        strCategoryMap["Mc"] = Category.markSpacing;
        categoryStrMap [Category.markSpacing] = "Mc";
        strCategoryMap["Me"] = Category.markEnclosing;
        categoryStrMap [Category.markEnclosing] = "Me";
        strCategoryMap["Mn"] = Category.markNonspacing;
        categoryStrMap [Category.markNonspacing] = "Mn";
        strCategoryMap["Nd"] = Category.numberDecimal;
        categoryStrMap[Category.numberDecimal] = "Nd";
        strCategoryMap["Nl"] = Category.numberLetter;
        categoryStrMap [Category.numberLetter] = "Nl";
        strCategoryMap["No"] = Category.numberOther;
        categoryStrMap [Category.numberOther] = "No";
        strCategoryMap["Pc"] = Category.punctuationConnector;
        categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationConnector] = "Pc";
        strCategoryMap["Pd"] = Category.punctuationDash;
```

```
categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationDash] = "Pd";
        strCategoryMap["Pe"] = Category.punctuationClose;
        categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationClose] = "Pe";
        strCategoryMap["Pf"] = Category.punctuationFinalQuote;
        categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationFinalQuote] = "Pf";
        strCategoryMap["Pi"] = Category.punctuationInitialQuote;
        categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationInitialQuote] = "Pi";
        strCategoryMap["Po"] = Category.punctuationOther;
        categoryStrMap[Category.punctuationOther] = "Po";
        strCategoryMap["Ps"] = Category.punctuationOpen;
        categoryStrMap [Category.punctuationOpen] = "Ps";
        strCategoryMap["Sc"] = Category.symbolCurrency;
        categoryStrMap [Category.symbolCurrency] = "Sc";
        strCategoryMap["Sk"] = Category.symbolModifier;
        categoryStrMap[Category.symbolModifier] = "Sk";
        strCategoryMap ["Sm"] = Category.symbolMath;
        categoryStrMap [Category.symbolMath] = "Sm";
        strCategoryMap["So"] = Category.symbolOther;
        categoryStrMap [Category.symbolOther] = "So";
        strCategoryMap["Zl"] = Category.separatorLine;
        categoryStrMap [Category.separatorLine] = "Zl";
        strCategoryMap["Zp"] = Category.separatorParagraph;
        categoryStrMap[Category.separatorParagraph] = "Zp";
        strCategoryMap["Zs"] = Category.separatorSpace;
        categoryStrMap [Category.separatorSpace] = "Zs";
    public nothrow Category GetCategory(const string& categoryName)
       \mathbf{const}
    {
        HashMap<string, Category>. ConstIterator i = strCategoryMap.
           CFind (categoryName);
        if (i != strCategoryMap.CEnd())
        {
            return i->second;
        return Category.none;
    }
    public nothrow string GetCategoryName(Category category) const
        HashMap<Category, string >. ConstIterator i = categoryStrMap.
           CFind(category);
        if (i != categoryStrMap.CEnd())
            return i->second;
        return "";
    private HashMap<string , Category> strCategoryMap;
    private HashMap<Category , string > categoryStrMap;
    private static UniquePtr<CategoryMap> instance;
public class CharacterInfo
```

}

```
{
    public CharacterInfo() : code(cast<uchar>(0u)), name(), category(
       Category.none), toLower(cast<uchar>(0u)), toUpper(cast<uchar
       >(0u)
    public CharacterInfo(uchar code_, const string& name_, Category
       category_{-}, uchar toLower_{-}, uchar toUpper_{-}) : code(code_{-}), name
       (name_), category(category_), toLower(toLower_), toUpper(
       toUpper_)
    public nothrow inline uchar Code() const
        return code;
    public nothrow inline const string& Name() const
        return name;
    public nothrow inline Category GetCategory() const
        return category;
    public nothrow inline uchar ToLower() const
        return toLower;
    public nothrow inline uchar ToUpper() const
        return toUpper;
    public nothrow inline bool IsLetter() const
        return (category & Category.letter) != Category.none;
    public nothrow inline bool IsMark() const
        return (category & Category.mark) != Category.none;
    public nothrow inline bool IsNumber() const
        return (category & Category.number) != Category.none;
    public nothrow inline bool IsPunctuation() const
        return (category & Category.punctuation) != Category.none;
    public nothrow inline bool IsSymbol() const
        return (category & Category.symbol) != Category.none;
    public nothrow inline bool IsSeparator() const
```

```
{
        return (category & Category.separator) != Category.none;
    public void Read(BinaryFileStream& unicodeBin)
        code = cast < uchar > (unicodeBin.ReadUInt());
        name = unicodeBin.ReadString();
        category = cast < Category > (unicodeBin.ReadUInt());
        toLower = cast<uchar>(unicodeBin.ReadUInt());
        toUpper = cast<uchar>(unicodeBin.ReadUInt());
    public void Write(BinaryFileStream& unicodeBin)
        unicodeBin.Write(cast<uint>(code));
        unicodeBin.Write(name);
        unicodeBin.Write(cast<uint>(category));
        unicodeBin.Write(cast<uint>(toLower));
        unicodeBin.Write(cast<uint>(toUpper));
    private uchar code;
    private string name;
    private Category category;
    private uchar toLower;
    private uchar toUpper;
public class CharacterInfoMap
    public static void Load()
        if (instance.IsNull())
            instance. Reset (new CharacterInfoMap(true));
    public static void Construct()
        if (instance.IsNull())
            instance. Reset (new CharacterInfoMap(false));
    private CharacterInfoMap(bool read)
        if (read)
            string unicodeBinFilePath = Path.Combine(
                PathToSystemDirectory(), "unicode.bin");
            BinaryFileStream unicodeBin(unicodeBinFilePath, OpenMode.
               readOnly);
            Read(unicodeBin);
        }
```

```
public static CharacterInfoMap& Instance()
       #assert (!instance.IsNull());
        return *instance;
    public void Read(BinaryFileStream& unicodeBin)
        uint n = unicodeBin.ReadUInt();
        for (uint i = 0u; i < n; ++i)
            CharacterInfo* info = new CharacterInfo();
            info->Read(unicodeBin);
            infos.Add(UniquePtr<CharacterInfo>(info));
            map[info->Code()] = info;
    public void Write(BinaryFileStream& unicodeBin)
        uint n = cast < uint > (infos.Count());
        unicodeBin.Write(n);
        for (uint i = 0u; i < n; ++i)
            infos [cast<int>(i)]->Write(unicodeBin);
    public void Add(CharacterInfo* characterInfo)
        infos.Add(UniquePtr<CharacterInfo>(characterInfo));
    public CharacterInfo* GetCharacterInfo(uchar c) const
        HashMap<uchar, CharacterInfo*>.ConstIterator i = map.CFind(c)
        if (i != map.CEnd())
            return i->second;
        return null;
    private static UniquePtr<CharacterInfoMap> instance;
    private HashMap<uchar, CharacterInfo*> map;
    private List<UniquePtr<CharacterInfo>> infos;
public Category GetCategory(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
    {
        return info->GetCategory();
```

```
return Category.none;
public nothrow string GetCategoryName(Category category)
    return CategoryMap.Instance().GetCategoryName(category);
public string GetCharacterName(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        return info->Name();
    return "";
}
public uchar ToLower(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        uchar toLower = info->ToLower();
        if (toLower != cast<uchar>(0u))
            return toLower;
    return c;
}
public uchar ToUpper(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        uchar toUpper = info->ToUpper();
        if (toUpper != cast<uchar>(0u))
            return toUpper;
    return c;
public bool IsLetter(uchar c)
```

```
{
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        return info->IsLetter();
    return false;
public bool IsLower(uchar c)
    return GetCategory(c) == Category.letterLower;
public bool IsUpper(uchar c)
    return GetCategory(c) == Category.letterUpper;
public bool IsMark(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        return info->IsMark();
    return false;
public bool IsNumber(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        return info->IsNumber();
    return false;
}
public bool IsPunctuation(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
       GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
        return info->IsPunctuation();
```

```
return false;
public bool IsSymbol(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
        GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
         return info->IsSymbol();
    return false;
}
public bool IsSeparator(uchar c)
    CharacterInfoMap.Load();
    CharacterInfo* info = CharacterInfoMap.Instance().
        GetCharacterInfo(c);
    if (info != null)
    {
         return info->IsSeparator();
    return false;
}
public ustring ToUtf32(const string& utf8Str)
    ustring result;
    const char* p = utf8Str.Chars();
    int bytesRemaining = utf8Str.Length();
    while (bytesRemaining > 0)
    {
         \mathbf{char} \ \mathbf{c} = *\mathbf{p};
         byte x = cast < byte > (c);
         if ((x \& 0x80u) = 0u)
             result. Append (cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (x)));
             --bytesRemaining;
             ++p;
         else if ((x \& 0xE0u) = 0xC0u)
             if (bytesRemaining < 2)
                  ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
             uchar u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (0u));
             \mathbf{byte} \ \mathbf{b1} = \mathbf{cast} < \mathbf{byte} > (\mathbf{p}[1]);
             if ((b1 \& 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
```

```
ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            byte shift = 0u;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b1 \& 1u;
                         b1 = b1 >> 1u;
                         u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue)
                        ++shift;
            byte b0 = x;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 5u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b0 \& 1u;
                         b0 = b0 >> 1u;
                         u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue)
                                    shift));
                        ++shift;
            result.Append(u);
            bytesRemaining = bytesRemaining -2;
            p = p + 2;
else if ((x \& 0xF0u) = 0xE0u)
            if (bytesRemaining < 3)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            uchar u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (0u));
            byte b2 = cast < byte > (p[2]);
            if ((b2 \& 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            byte shift = 0u;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b2 \& 1u;
                         b2 = b2 >> 1u;
                        u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue | (cast < uint > (bit) | (cast < uint > (
                                    shift));
                        ++shift;
            byte b1 = cast < byte > (p[1]);
            if ((b1 & 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b1 \& 1u;
```

```
b1 = b1 >> 1u;
                         u = cast<uchar>(cast<uint>(u) | (cast<uint>(bit) <<
                                    shift));
                        ++shift;
            byte b0 = x;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 4u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b0 \& 1u;
                         b0 = b0 >> 1u;
                         u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue | (cast < uint > (bit) | (cast < uint > (
                                    shift));
                        ++shift;
            result.Append(u);
            bytesRemaining = bytesRemaining - 3;
            p = p + 3;
\mathbf{else} \ \mathbf{if} \ ((x \& 0xF8u) == 0xF0u)
            if (bytesRemaining < 4)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            uchar u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (0u));
            byte b3 = cast < byte > (p[3]);
            if ((b3 \& 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            byte shift = 0u;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b3 \& 1u;
                         b3 = b3 >> 1u;
                         u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue)
                        ++shift;
            byte b2 = cast < byte > (p[2]);
            if ((b2 \& 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
                         ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                         byte bit = b2 \& 1u;
                         b2 = b2 >> 1u;
                         u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue)
                                    shift));
                        ++shift;
            byte b1 = cast < byte > (p[1]);
```

```
if ((b1 \& 0xC0u) != 0x80u)
                 ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                 \mathbf{byte} bit = b1 & 1u;
                 b1 = b1 >> 1u;
                 u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (u) | (cast < uint > (bit) << virtue)
                    shift));
                 ++shift;
            byte b0 = x;
            for (byte i = 0u; i < 3u; ++i)
                 byte bit = b0 \& 1u;
                 b0 = b0 >> 1u;
                 u = cast<uchar>(cast<uint>(u) | (cast<uint>(bit) <<
                    shift));
                 ++shift;
            result.Append(u);
            bytesRemaining = bytesRemaining - 4;
            p = p + 4;
        else
            ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-8 sequence");
    return result;
public ustring ToUtf32(const wstring& utf16Str)
    ustring result;
    const wchar* w = utf16Str.Chars();
    int remaining = utf16Str.Length();
    while (remaining > 0)
    {
        wchar w1 = *w++;
        --remaining;
        if (cast<ushort>(w1) < 0xD800u || cast<ushort>(w1) > 0xDFFFu)
            result.Append(w1);
        else
             if (cast < ushort > (w1) < 0xD800u || cast < ushort > (w1) > 0
                xDBFFu)
            {
                 ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-16 sequence");
            }
```

```
if (remaining > 0)
                   wchar w2 = *w++;
                   --remaining;
                   if (cast < ushort > (w2) < 0xDC00u || cast < ushort > (w2) >
                        0xDFFFu)
                        ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-16 sequence
                   else
                   {
                        uchar uprime = cast<uchar>(((0x03FFu & cast<uint
                            >(w1)) << 10u) | (0x03FFu \& cast < wint > (w2));
                        uchar u = cast < uchar > (cast < uint > (uprime) + 0
                            x10000u);
                        result.Append(u);
                   }
              }
              _{
m else}
                   ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-16 sequence");
         }
    return result;
}
public wstring ToUtf16(const ustring& utf32Str)
     wstring result;
    for (uchar u : utf32Str)
     {
          if (cast<uint>(u) > 0x10FFFFu)
          {
              ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-32 code point");
          if (cast < uint > (u) < 0x10000u)
              if (cast < uint > (u) >= 0xD800 \&\& cast < uint > (u) <= 0xDFFF)
                   ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-32 code point (
                        reserved for UTF-16)");
              wchar x = cast < wchar > (u);
              result.Append(x);
          else
              \label{eq:uchar_continuous} \begin{array}{lll} uchar & uprime = & \mathbf{cast} \!\!<\!\! uchar \!\!>\!\! (\mathbf{cast} \!\!<\!\! \mathbf{uint} \!\!>\!\! (u) & - & 0x10000u) \,; \end{array}
              wchar w1 = cast < wchar > (0xD800u);
              wchar w2 = cast < wchar > (0xDC00u);
              for (ushort i = 0u; i < 10u; ++i)
```

```
{
                    ushort bit = cast<ushort>(cast<uint>(uprime) & (cast<
                        uint > (0x1u) << i);
                    w2 = cast < wchar > (cast < ushort > (w2) | bit);
               for (ushort i = 10u; i < 20u; ++i)
                    \mathbf{ushort} \ \mathbf{bit} = \mathbf{cast} {<} \mathbf{ushort} {>} ((\mathbf{cast} {<} \mathbf{uint} {>} (\mathbf{uprime}) \ \& \ (\mathbf{cast}
                        <uint>(0x1u) << i)) >> 10u);
                    w1 = cast < wchar > (cast < ushort > (w1) | bit);
               result.Append(w1);
               result.Append(w2);
          }
     return result;
public wstring ToUtf16(const string& utf8Str)
     return ToUtf16(ToUtf32(utf8Str));
public string ToUtf8(const ustring& utf32Str)
     string result;
     for (uchar c : utf32Str)
          \mathbf{uint} \ \mathbf{x} = \mathbf{cast} < \mathbf{uint} > (\mathbf{c});
          if (x < 0x80u)
               result.Append(cast<char>(x & 0x7Fu));
          else if (x < 0x800u)
               byte b1 = 0x80u;
               for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
                    b1 = b1 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
                    x = x \gg 1u;
               byte b0 = 0xC0u;
               for (byte i = 0u; i < 5u; ++i)
                    b0 = b0 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
                    x = x \gg 1u;
               result. Append (\mathbf{cast} < \mathbf{char} > (b0));
               result.Append(cast<char>(b1));
          else if (x < 0x10000u)
               byte b2 = 0x80u;
```

```
for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
        b2 = b2 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    byte b1 = 0x80u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
         b1 = b1 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    byte b0 = 0xE0u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 4u; ++i)
        b0 = b0 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    result.Append(cast<char>(b0));
    result.Append(cast < char > (b1));
    result. Append (cast < char > (b2));
else if (x < 0x110000u)
    byte b3 = 0x80u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
        b3 = b3 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    byte b2 = 0x80u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
        b2 = b2 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    byte b1 = 0x80u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 6u; ++i)
         b1 = b1 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    byte b0 = 0xF0u;
    for (byte i = 0u; i < 3u; ++i)
        b0 = b0 \mid (cast < byte > (x \& 1u) << i);
        x = x \gg 1u;
    result. Append (\mathbf{cast} < \mathbf{char} > (b0));
    result.Append(cast<char>(b1));
    result.Append(cast < char > (b2));
    result.Append(cast < char > (b3));
}
else
```

```
ThrowConversionException("invalid UTF-32 code point");
    return result;
public string ToUtf8(const wstring& utf16Str)
    return ToUtf8(ToUtf32(utf16Str));
public nothrow inline char SeparatorChar()
#if (WINDOWS)
    return '; ';
#endif
    return ': ';
public string PathToSystemDirectory()
    char* cmLibraryPath = get_environment_variable("CMLIBRARY_PATH")
    string cmLibPath;
    if (cmLibraryPath != null)
        cmLibPath = cmLibraryPath;
    if (cmLibPath.IsEmpty())
        throw Exception ("CM_LIBRARY_PATH environment variable not set
           ");
    List<string> paths = cmLibPath.Split(SeparatorChar());
    if (paths.Count() > 0)
        return paths [0];
    else
    {
        throw Exception("library paths empty");
}
```