## mt.cm

```
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    */
// Copyright (c) 1994
// Hewlett-Packard Company
// Copyright (c) 1996
// Silicon Graphics Computer Systems, Inc.
// Copyright (c) 2009 Alexander Stepanov and Paul McJones
// Copyright (C) 1997 - 2002, Makoto Matsumoto and Takuji Nishimura,
// All rights reserved.
// Mersenne Twister pseudo random number engine.
// See: http://www.math.sci.hiroshima-u.ac.jp/~m-mat/MT/MT2002/CODES/
   mt19937ar.c
using System.Collections;
namespace System
    public static class MT
        private const int n = 624;
        private const int m = 397;
        private const uint matrixA = 0x9908b0dfu;
        private const uint upperMask = 0x80000000u;
        private const uint lowerMask = 0x7ffffffffu;
        static nothrow MT()
            InitWithRandomSeed();
        public static nothrow void InitWithRandomSeed()
            uint seed = get_random_seed_from_system();
            Init (seed);
        Note: In general you do not have to call the Init function,
        because the static constructor calls it with random seed by
   default.
        Only if you want predictable sequence of pseudo random numbers,
```

```
call Init.
     public static nothrow void Init(uint seed)
           mt[0] = seed;
           for (mti = 1; mti < n; ++mti)
                mt\,[\,mti\,] \ = \ 1812433253\,u \ * \ (mt\,[\,mti\,-\ 1\,] \ \hat{\ } \ (mt\,[\,mti\,-\ 1\,] \ >> \ 30
                     (u) + cast < uint > (mti);
           mag[0] = 0u;
           mag[1] = matrixA;
     public static nothrow uint GenRand()
           \mathbf{uint} \ \mathbf{y} = 0\mathbf{u};
           if (mti >= n)
                int kk;
                for (kk = 0; kk < n - m; ++kk)
                      y = (mt[kk] \& upperMask) | (mt[kk + 1] \& lowerMask);
                      mt[kk] = mt[kk + m] \hat{} (y \gg 1u) \hat{} mag[cast < int > (y \& 0)]
                           x01u)];
                for (; kk < n - 1; ++kk)
                      \begin{array}{l} y = (mt[\,kk\,] \,\,\&\,\, upperMask) \,\,|\,\, (mt[\,kk\,+\,1] \,\,\&\,\, lowerMask)\,; \\ mt[\,kk\,] \,\,=\,\, mt[\,kk\,+\,(m\,-\,n\,)\,] \,\,\hat{}\,\,\, (y >> \,1u) \,\,\hat{}\,\,\, mag[\,\textbf{cast} {<} \textbf{int} \end{array}
                           >(y \& 0x01u);
                y = (mt[n-1] \& upperMask) | (mt[0] \& lowerMask);
                mt[n-1] = mt[m-1] \hat{\ } (y >> 1u) \hat{\ } mag[cast < int > (y & 0)
                    x01u)];
                mti = 0;
           y = mt[mti++];
           y = y ^ (y >> 11u);
           y = y \quad ((y \ll 7u) \& 0x9d2c5680u);
           y = y^{(y)} ((y \ll 15u) \& 0xefc60000u);
           y = y \quad (y \gg 18u);
           return y;
     private static int mti;
     private static uint[n] mt;
     private static uint[2] mag;
public nothrow uint Rand()
     return MT. GenRand();
}
```