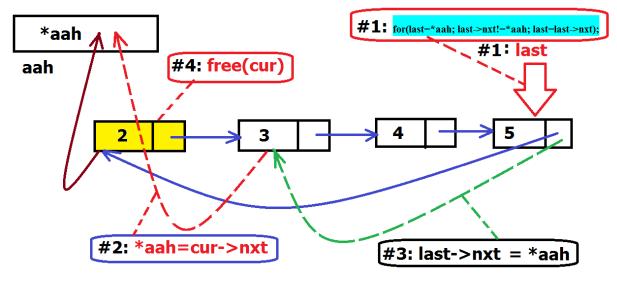
Circular Single Pointer Linked List Dr. Rahul Das Gupta

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
            /* Definition of Self Referential Structure*/
typedef struct scll
 int data;
 struct scll *nxt;
CSLL;
                    /*Prototype Deceleration*/
void initialisation(CSLL **);
void insert in sorted order(CSLL **, int);
void insert in serial order(CSLL **, int);
void deletion(CSLL **, int);
void display(CSLL *);
                      /*Function Definitions*/
void initialisation(CSLL **aah)
 *aah=NULL;
void insert in sorted order(CSLL **aah, int n)
  CSLL *cur,*prv,*head=NULL,*last, *t;
  /* Creation of a new node t. */
  t=(CSLL *) malloc(sizeof(CSLL));
   t->data=n;
  if(*aah==NULL) /* In case of the first node.*/
    *aah=t;
```

```
t->nxt=t;
    return;
/* Determination of the appropriate place of the newly created node
t. The newly created node t must be inserted between prv and cur.*/
/* A circular trip is required. Start from the head node and finish at
head node.*/
 for(cur=*aah, prv=NULL; cur!=head && n>cur->data; cur=cur->nxt)
     head=*aah; /* Set the pointer to the head node every time. */
     prv=cur; /* Before visiting the next node, the current node must
                                  be marked as the previous node. */
/* The newly created node t must be inserted between prv and cur.*/
 t->nxt=cur:
 if(prv) /* Check whether previous node exists or not.*/
   prv->nxt=t;
else /* There is no previous node. The newly created node t will be
added at the beginning.*/
   /* Identify the last node that is linked with the head node.*/
     for(last=*aah; last->nxt!=*aah; last=last->nxt);
     last->nxt=t; /* The last node must be linked to the new node.*/
     *aah=t; /*The new node t must be declared as the head node.*/
}
```

```
Address of the Head Node.
                                                (initially NULL)
                     Data type: CSLL *
      *aah|
                 Address holding the address of the Head Node.
       aah
                 Data type: CSLL **
        prv cur
                                               n = 11
                            4
                                                         13
 *aah
              t->nxt=cur
    n = 1
                               last->nxt=t
void insert_in_serial_order(CSLL **aah, int n)
 CSLL *cur,*t;
 t=(CSLL *)malloc(sizeof(CSLL));
 t->data=n;
 if(*aah==NULL)
    *aah=t;
    t->nxt=t;
    return;
 }
 for(cur=*aah;cur->nxt!=*aah; cur=cur->nxt); /*Go to the last node.*/
 cur->nxt=t; /* Link the last node to the newly created node.*/
 t->nxt=*aah; /* Link the newly created node to the head node.*/
}
```



```
void deletion(CSLL **aah, int n)
CSLL *cur, *prev, *head=NULL, *last;
int found=0;
if(*aah==NULL)
  printf("\n Empty list...");
   return;
/* A head node to head node circular trip is required. */
for(cur=*aah, prev=NULL; cur!=head; cur=cur->nxt)
 head=*aah;
 if (n==cur->data) /*Element to be deleted found at the location cur. */
   found=1; /*Set the value of indicator found as 1.*/
   if (prev) /* Check whether the previous node exists or not.*/
     prev->nxt=cur->nxt; /* Removing the link between prv->nxt
                             and cur */
    /*In order to remove the current node, previous node must be
```

linked to the node immediately next to current.*/

```
else if (cur->nxt! =* aah)
    /* Identify the last node that is linked with the head node.*/
    for(last=*aah; last->nxt!=*aah; last=last->nxt);
    /*There is no previous node. Node to be deleted is head node.*
    *aah=cur->nxt;
    /* The node next to current node will be marked as head node.*/
    last->nxt=*aah;
    /* The next part of the last node will point to the head node.*/
  else
     *aah=NULL;
   free(cur); /*Deallocation of memory at the location cur.*/
   printf("\n Successfully deleted the item %d...",n);
   return;
 }
 else
   prev=cur;
if (found = = 0)
     printf("\n Item not found...");
}
void display(CSLL *ah)
  CSLL *cur,*head=NULL;
  printf("\n");
  if(ah==NULL)
  {
          printf("\n Empty list...");
          return;
```

/* A head node to head node circular trip is required. */

```
for(cur=ah; cur!=head ; cur=cur->nxt)
     head=ah;
     printf("\t %d", cur->data);
 printf("\n");
void main()
   CSLL *1=NULL;
   initialisation(&l);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,10);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,2);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,5);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,12);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,8);
   insert_in_sorted_order(&1,4);
   insert in sorted order(&1,6);
   deletion(&1,8);
   display(l);
}
```