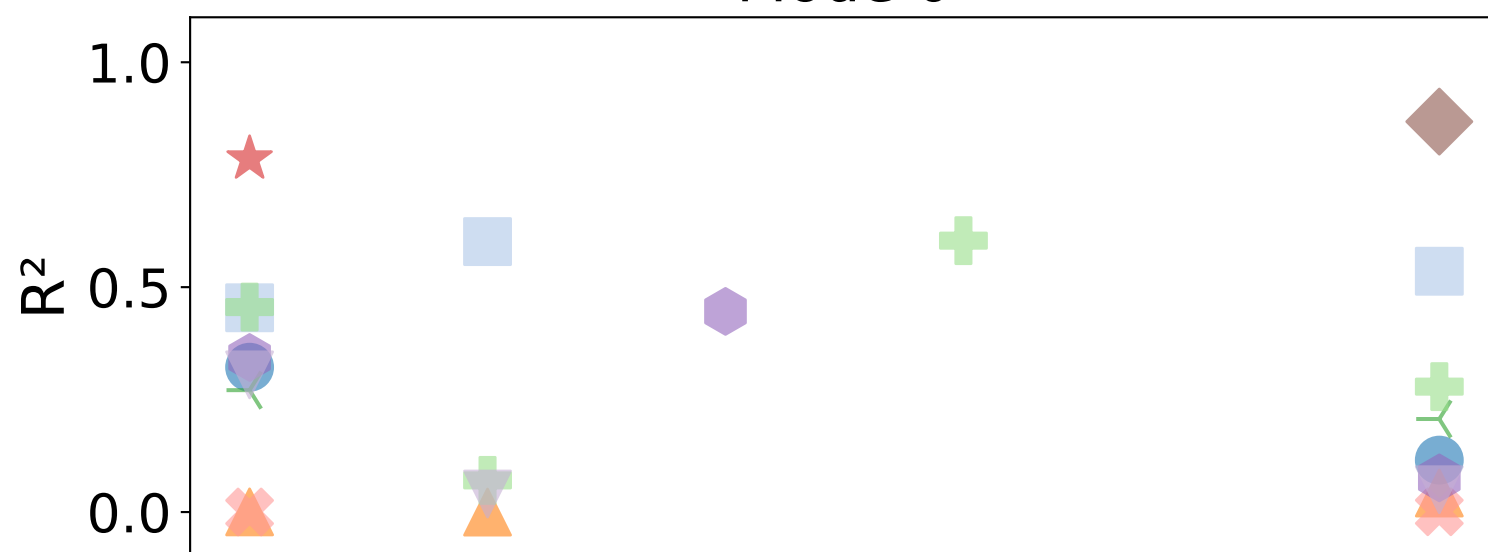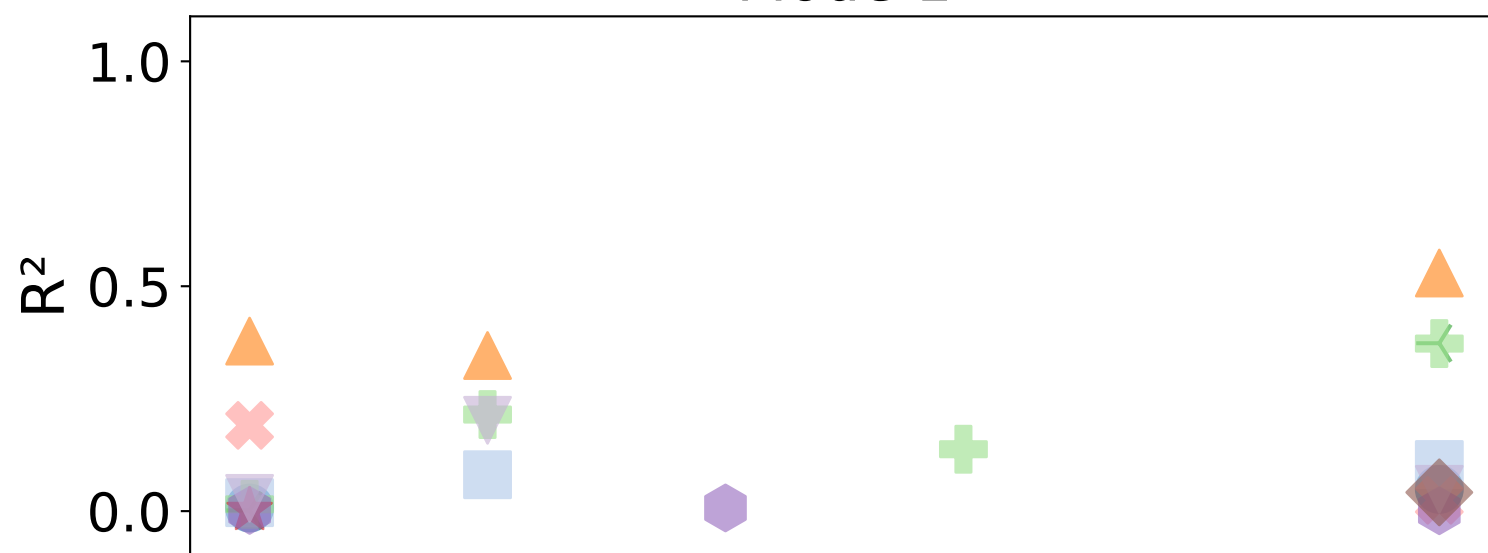Fraction of variance explained (R²)