`latex-math` Macros

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Latex macros like `\frac{#1}{#2}` with arguments are displayed as $\frac{\#1}{\#2}$.

Note that macro declarations may only span a single line to be displayed correctly in the below tables.

Contents

basic-math

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\N`	$\mathbb{N}$	N, naturals
`\Z`	$\mathbb{Z}$	Z, integers
`\Q`	$\mathbb{Q}$	Q, rationals
`\R`	$\mathbb{R}$	R, reals
`\C`	$\mathbb{C}$	C, complex
`\continuous`	$\mathcal{C}$	C, space of continuous functions
`\M`	$\mathcal{M}$	machine numbers
`\epsm`	ϵ_m	maximum error
`\setzo`	$\{0, 1\}$	set 0, 1
`\setmp`	$\{-1, +1\}$	set -1, 1
`\unitint`	$[0, 1]$	unit interval
`\xt`	$\tilde{x}$	x tilde
`\argmin`	$\operatorname{arg\,min}$	argmin
`\argmax`	$\operatorname{arg\,max}$	argmax
`\argminlim`	$\operatorname{arg\,min}$	argmin with limits
`\argmaxlim`	$\operatorname{arg\,max}$	argmax with limits
`\sign`	sign	sign, signum
`\I`	$\mathbb{I}$	I, indicator
`\order`	$\mathcal{O}$	O, order
`\bigO`	$\mathcal{O}$	Big-O Landau
`\littleo`	o	Little-o Landau
`\pd`	$\frac{\partial \#1}{\partial \#2}$	partial derivative
`\floorlr`	$\lfloor \#1 \rfloor$	floor
`\ceillr`	$\lceil \#1 \rceil$	ceiling
`\indep`	$\perp\!\!\!\perp$	independence symbol
`\sumin`	$\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n}$	summation from i=1 to n
`\sumim`	$\sum\limits_{i=1}^{m}$	summation from i=1 to m
`\sumjn`	$\sum\limits_{j=1}^{n}$	summation from j=1 to p
`\sumjp`	$\sum\limits_{j=1}^{p}$	summation from j=1 to p
`\sumik`	$\sum\limits_{i=1}^{k}$	summation from i=1 to k
`\sumkg`	$\sum\limits_{k=1}^{g}$	summation from k=1 to g
`\sumjg`	$\sum\limits_{j=1}^{g}$	summation from j=1 to g
`\summM`	$\sum\limits_{m=1}^{M}$	summation from m=1 to M

`\meanin`	$\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}$	mean from i=1 to n
`\meanim`	$\frac{1}{m}\sum_{i=1}^{m}$	mean from i=1 to n
`\meankg`	$\frac{1}{g}\sum_{k=1}^{g}$	mean from k=1 to g
`\meanmM`	$\frac{1}{M}\sum_{m=1}^{M}$	mean from m=1 to M
`\prodin`	$\prod_{i=1}^{n}$	product from i=1 to n
`\prodkg`	$\prod_{k=1}^{g}$	product from k=1 to g
`\prodjp`	$\prod_{j=1}^{p}$	product from j=1 to p
`\one`	$\mathbf{1}$	1, unitvector
`\zero`	$\mathbf{0}$	0-vector
`\id`	$\boldsymbol{I}$	I, identity
`\diag`	diag	diag, diagonal
`\trace`	tr	tr, trace
`\spn`	span	span
`\scp`	$\langle \#1, \#2 \rangle$	<.,.>, scalarproduct
`\mat`	$\left(\#1\right)$	short pmatrix command
`\Amat`	$\mathbf{A}$	matrix A
`\Deltab`	$\boldsymbol{\Delta}$	error term for vectors
`\P`	$\mathbb{P}$	P, probability
`\E`	$\mathbb{E}$	E, expectation
`\var`	Var	Var, variance
`\cov`	Cov	Cov, covariance
`\corr`	Corr	Corr, correlation
`\normal`	$\mathcal{N}$	N of the normal distribution
`\iid`	$\overset{i.i.d}{\sim}$	dist with i.i.d superscript
`\distas`	$\overset{\#1}{\sim}$	... is distributed as ...

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basic-ml

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Xspace`	$\mathcal{X}$	X, input space
`\Yspace`	$\mathcal{Y}$	Y, output space
`\Zspace`	$\mathcal{Z}$	Z, space of sampled datapoints
`\nset`	$\{1, \ldots, n\}$	set from 1 to n
`\pset`	$\{1, \ldots, p\}$	set from 1 to p
`\gset`	$\{1, \ldots, g\}$	set from 1 to g
`\Pxy`	$\mathbb{P}_{xy}$	P_xy
`\Exy`	$\mathbb{E}_{xy}$	E_xy: Expectation over random variables xy
`\xv`	$\mathbf{x}$	vector x (bold)
`\xtil`	$\tilde{\mathbf{x}}$	vector x-tilde (bold)
`\yv`	$\mathbf{y}$	vector y (bold)
`\xy`	$(\mathbf{x}, y)$	observation (x, y)
`\xvec`	$(x_1, \ldots, x_p)^\top$	(x1, ..., xp)
`\Xmat`	$\mathbf{X}$	Design matrix
`\allDatasets`	$\mathbb{D}$	The set of all datasets
`\allDatasetsn`	$\mathbb{D}_n$	The set of all datasets of size n
`\D`	$\mathcal{D}$	D, data
`\Dn`	$\mathcal{D}_n$	D_n, data of size n
`\Dtrain`	$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}$	D_train, training set
`\Dtest`	$\mathcal{D}_{\text{test}}$	D_test, test set
`\xyi`	$\left(\mathbf{x}^{(\#1)}, y^{(\#1)}\right)$	(x^i, y^i), i-th observation
`\Dset`	$\left(\left(\mathbf{x}^{(1)}, y^{(1)}\right), \ldots, \left(\mathbf{x}^{(n)}, y^{(n)}\right)\right)$	{(x1,y1)), ..., (xn,yn)}, data
`\defAllDatasetsn`	$(\mathcal{X} \times \mathcal{Y})^n$	Def. of the set of all datasets of size n
`\defAllDatasets`	$\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} (\mathcal{X} \times \mathcal{Y})^n$	Def. of the set of all datasets
`\xdat`	$\left\{\mathbf{x}^{(1)}, \ldots, \mathbf{x}^{(n)}\right\}$	{x1, ..., xn}, input data
`\ydat`	$\left\{\mathbf{y}^{(1)}, \ldots, \mathbf{y}^{(n)}\right\}$	{y1, ..., yn}, input data
`\yvec`	$\left(y^{(1)}, \ldots, y^{(n)}\right)^\top$	(y1, ..., yn), vector of outcomes
`\greekxi`	$\mathbf{x}^{(i)}$	Greek letter xi
`\xi`	$\mathbf{x}^{(\#1)}$	x^i, i-th observed value of x
`\yi`	$y^{(\#1)}$	y^i, i-th observed value of y
`\xivec`	$\left(x^{(i)}_1, \ldots, x^{(i)}_p\right)^\top$	(x1^i, ..., xp^i), i-th observation vector
`\xj`	$\mathbf{x}_j$	x_j, j-th feature
`\xjvec`	$\left(x^{(1)}_j, \ldots, x^{(n)}_j\right)^\top$	(x^1_j, ..., x^n_j), j-th feature vector
`\phiv`	ϕ	Basis transformation function phi
`\phixi`	$\phi^{(i)}$	Basis transformation of xi: phi^i := phi(xi)
`\lamv`	$\boldsymbol{\lambda}$	lambda vector, hyperconfiguration vector
`\Lam`	Λ	Lambda, space of all hpos
`\preimageInducer`	$\left(\bigcup_{n \in \mathbb{N}} (\mathcal{X} \times \mathcal{Y})^n\right) \times \Lambda$	Set of all datasets times the hyperparameter space
`\preimageInducerShort`	$\mathbb{D} \times \Lambda$	Set of all datasets times the hyperparameter space
`\ind`	$\mathcal{I}$	Inducer, inducing algorithm, learning algorithm

`\ftrue`	f_{true}	True underlying function (if a statistical model is assumed)
`\ftruex`	$f_{\text{true}}(\mathbf{x})$	True underlying function (if a statistical model is assumed)
`\fx`	$f(\mathbf{x})$	f(x), continuous prediction function
`\fdomains`	$f : \mathcal{X} \rightarrow \mathbb{R}^g$	f with domain and co-domain
`\Hspace`	$\mathcal{H}$	hypothesis space where f is from
`\Hall`	$\mathcal{H}_{\text{all}}$	unrestricted hypothesis space
`\fbayes`	$f^{\ast}$	Bayes-optimal model
`\fxbayes`	$f^{\ast}(\mathbf{x})$	Bayes-optimal model
`\fkx`	$f_{\#1}(\mathbf{x})$	f_j(x), discriminant component function
`\fhspace`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{H}}$	fhat_H
`\fh`	$\hat{f}$	f hat, estimated prediction function
`\fxh`	$\hat{f}(\mathbf{x})$	fhat(x)
`\fxt`	$f(\mathbf{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$	f(x | theta)
`\fxi`	$f\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)$	f(x^(i))
`\fxih`	$\hat{f}\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)$	f(x^(i))
`\fxit`	$f\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	f(x^(i) | theta)
`\fhD`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}}$	fhat_D, estimate of f based on D
`\fhDtrain`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}}}$	fhat_Dtrain, estimate of f based on D
`\fhDnlam`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}_n, \boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	model learned on Dn with hp lambda
`\fhDlam`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}, \boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	model learned on D with hp lambda
`\fhDnlams`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}_n, \boldsymbol{\lambda}^\ast}$	model learned on Dn with optimal hp lambda
`\fhDlams`	$\hat{f}_{\mathcal{D}, \boldsymbol{\lambda}^\ast}$	model learned on D with optimal hp lambda
`\hx`	$h(\mathbf{x})$	h(x), discrete prediction function
`\hh`	$\hat{h}$	h hat
`\hxh`	$\hat{h}(\mathbf{x})$	hhat(x)
`\hxt`	$h(\mathbf{x} \vert \boldsymbol{\theta})$	h(x | theta)
`\hxi`	$h\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)$	h(x^(i))
`\hxit`	$h\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	h(x^(i) | theta)
`\hbayes`	$h^{\ast}$	Bayes-optimal classification model
`\hxbayes`	$h^{\ast}(\mathbf{x})$	Bayes-optimal classification model
`\yh`	$\hat{y}$	yhat for prediction of target
`\yih`	$\hat{y}^{(i)}$	yhat^(i) for prediction of ith targiet
`\resi`	$y^{(i)} - \hat{y}^{(i)}$	
`\thetah`	$\hat{\theta}$	theta hat
`\thetav`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}$	theta vector
`\thetavh`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}$	theta vector hat
`\thetat`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^{[\#1]}$	theta^[t] in optimization
`\thetatn`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^{[\#1+1]}$	theta^[t+1] in optimization
`\thetahDnlam`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}_{\mathcal{D}_n, \boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	theta learned on Dn with hp lambda
`\thetahDlam`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}_{\mathcal{D}, \boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	theta learned on D with hp lambda
`\mint`	$\min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \Theta}$	min problem theta
`\argmint`	$\arg\min_{\boldsymbol{\theta} \in \Theta}$	argmin theta
`\pdf`	p	p
`\pdfx`	$p(\mathbf{x})$	p(x)

`\pixt`	$\pi(\mathbf{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$	pi(x|theta), pdf of x given theta
`\pixit`	$\pi\left(\mathbf{x}^{(\#1)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	pi(x^i|theta), pdf of x given theta
`\pixii`	$\pi\left(\mathbf{x}^{(\#1)}\right)$	pi(x^i), pdf of i-th x
`\pdfxy`	$p(\mathbf{x}, y)$	p(x, y)
`\pdfxyt`	$p(\mathbf{x}, y \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$	p(x, y | theta)
`\pdfxyit`	$p\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, y^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	p(x^(i), y^(i) | theta)
`\pdfxyk`	$p(\mathbf{x}\|y = \#1)$	p(x | y = k)
`\lpdfxyk`	$\log p(\mathbf{x}\|y = \#1)$	log p(x | y = k)
`\pdfxiyk`	$p\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\|y = \#1\right)$	p(x^i | y = k)
`\pik`	$\pi_{\#1}$	pi_k, prior
`\pih`	$\hat{\pi}$	pi hat, estimated prior (binary classification)
`\pikh`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}$	pi_k hat, estimated prior
`\lpik`	$\log \pi_{\#1}$	log pi_k, log of the prior
`\pit`	$\pi(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	Prior probability of parameter theta
`\post`	$\mathbb{P}(y = 1 \mid \mathbf{x})$	P(y = 1 | x), post. prob for y=1
`\postk`	$\mathbb{P}(y = \#1 \mid \mathbf{x})$	P(y = k | y), post. prob for y=k
`\pidomains`	$\pi : \mathcal{X} \to [0, 1]$	pi with domain and co-domain
`\pibayes`	π^*	Bayes-optimal classification model
`\pixbayes`	$\pi^*(\mathbf{x})$	Bayes-optimal classification model
`\piastxtil`	$\pi^*(\tilde{\mathbf{x}})$	Bayes-optimal classification model
`\pix`	$\pi(\mathbf{x})$	pi(x), P(y = 1 | x)
`\piv`	$\boldsymbol{\pi}$	pi, bold, as vector
`\pikx`	$\pi_{\#1}(\mathbf{x})$	pi_k(x), P(y = k | x)
`\pikxt`	$\pi_{\#1}(\mathbf{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})$	pi_k(x | theta), P(y = k | x, theta)
`\pixh`	$\hat{\pi}(\mathbf{x})$	pi(x) hat, P(y = 1 | x) hat
`\pikxh`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}(\mathbf{x})$	pi_k(x) hat, P(y = k | x) hat
`\pixih`	$\hat{\pi}(\mathbf{x}^{(i)})$	pi(x^(i)) with hat
`\pikxih`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}(\mathbf{x}^{(i)})$	pi_k(x^(i)) with hat
`\pdfygxt`	$p(y \mid \mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta})$	p(y | x, theta)
`\pdfyigxit`	$p\left(y^{(i)} \mid \mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	p(y^i |x^i, theta)
`\lpdfygxt`	$\log p(y \mid \mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta})$	log p(y | x, theta)
`\lpdfyigxit`	$\log p\left(y^{(i)} \mid \mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)$	log p(y^i |x^i, theta)
`\bayesrulek`	$\frac{\mathbb{P}(\mathbf{x}\|y=\#1)\mathbb{P}(y=\#1)}{\mathbb{P}(\mathbf{x})}$	Bayes rule
`\muv`	$\boldsymbol{\mu}$	expectation vector of Gaussian
`\muk`	$\boldsymbol{\mu}_{\#1}$	mean vector of class-k Gaussian (discr analysis)
`\mukh`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\mu}}_{\#1}$	estimated mean vector of class-k Gaussian (discr analysis)
`\rx`	$r(\mathbf{x})$	residual
`\eps`	ϵ	residual, stochastic
`\epsv`	$\boldsymbol{\epsilon}$	residual, stochastic, as vector
`\epsi`	$\epsilon^{(i)}$	epsilon^i, residual, stochastic
`\epsh`	$\hat{\epsilon}$	residual, estimated
`\epsvh`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\epsilon}}$	residual, estimated, vector
`\yf`	$yf(\mathbf{x})$	y f(x), margin
`\yfi`	$y^{(i)} f\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)$	y^i f(x^i), margin
`\Sigmah`	$\hat{\Sigma}$	estimated covariance matrix

\Sigmahj	$\hat{\Sigma}_j$	estimated covariance matrix for the j-th class
\nux	$\nu(\mathbf{x})$	nu(x) = y * f(x)
\Lyf	$L\left(y, f\right)$	L(y, f), loss function
\Lypi	$L\left(y, \pi\right)$	L(y, pi), loss function
\Lxy	$L\left(y, f(\mathbf{x})\right)$	L(y, f(x)), loss function
\Lxyi	$L\left(y^{(i)}, f\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)\right)$	loss of observation
\Lxyt	$L\left(y, f(\mathbf{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})\right)$	loss with f parameterized
\Lxyit	$L\left(y^{(i)}, f\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)\right)$	loss of observation with f parameterized
\Lxym	$L\left(y^{(i)}, f\left(\tilde{\boldsymbol{x}}^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)\right)$	loss of observation with f parameterized
\Lpixy	$L\left(y, \pi(\mathbf{x})\right)$	loss in classification
\Lpiy	$L\left(y, \pi\right)$	loss in classification
\Lpiv	$L\left(y, \boldsymbol{\pi}\right)$	loss in classification
\Lpixyi	$L\left(y^{(i)}, \pi\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right)\right)$	loss of observation in classification
\Lpixyt	$L\left(y, \pi(\mathbf{x} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta})\right)$	loss with pi parameterized
\Lpixyit	$L\left(y^{(i)}, \pi\left(\mathbf{x}^{(i)} \mid \boldsymbol{\theta}\right)\right)$	loss of observation with pi parameterized
\Lhy	$L\left(y, h\right)$	L(y, h), loss function on discrete classes
\Lhxy	$L\left(y, h(\mathbf{x})\right)$	L(y, h(x)), loss function on discrete classes
\Lr	$L\left(r\right)$	L(r), loss defined on residual (reg) / margin (classif)
\lone	$\lvert y - f(\mathbf{x}) \rvert$	L1 loss
\ltwo	$\left(y-f(\mathbf{x})\right)^2$	L2 loss
\lbernoullimp	$\ln(1 + \exp(-y \cdot f(\mathbf{x})))$	Bernoulli loss for -1, +1 encoding
\lbernoullizo	$-y \cdot f(\mathbf{x}) + \log(1 + \exp(f(\mathbf{x})))$	Bernoulli loss for 0, 1 encoding
\lcrossent	$-y \log\left(\pi(\mathbf{x})\right) - (1-y) \log\left(1-\pi(\mathbf{x})\right)$	cross-entropy loss
\lbrier	$\left(\pi(\mathbf{x}) - y\right)^2$	Brier score
\risk	$\mathcal{R}$	R, risk
\riskbayes	$\mathcal{R}^{*}$	
\riskf	$\mathcal{R}(f)$	R(f), risk
\riskdef	$\mathbb{E}_{y\mid\mathbf{x}}\left(L\left(y, f(\mathbf{x})\right)\right)$	risk def (expected loss)
\riskt	$\mathcal{R}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	R(theta), risk
\riske	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{emp}}$	R_emp, empirical risk w/o factor 1 / n
\riskeb	$\bar{\mathcal{R}}_{\text{emp}}$	R_emp, empirical risk w/ factor 1 / n
\riskef	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{emp}}(f)$	R_emp(f)
\risket	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{emp}}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	R_emp(theta)
\riskr	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{reg}}$	R_reg, regularized risk
\riskrt	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{reg}}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	R_reg(theta)
\riskrf	$\mathcal{R}_{\text{reg}}(f)$	R_reg(f)
\riskrth	$\hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\text{reg}}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	hat R_reg(theta)
\risketh	$\hat{\mathcal{R}}_{\text{emp}}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	hat R_emp(theta)
\LL	$\mathcal{L}$	L, likelihood
\LLt	$\mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	L(theta), likelihood
\LLtx	$\mathcal{L}(\boldsymbol{\theta}\mid\mathbf{x})$	L(theta|x), likelihood
\logl	ℓ	l, log-likelihood
\loglt	$\ell(\boldsymbol{\theta})$	l(theta), log-likelihood
\logltx	$\ell(\boldsymbol{\theta}\mid\mathbf{x})$	l(theta|x), log-likelihood
\errtrain	$\text{err}_{\text{train}}$	training error

`\errtest`	$\mathrm{err}_{\mathrm{test}}$	test error
`\errexp`	$\overline{\mathrm{err}_{\mathrm{test}}}$	avg training error
`\thx`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^\top \mathbf{x}$	linear model
`\olsest`	$(\mathbf{X}^\top \mathbf{X})^{-1}\mathbf{X}^\top \mathbf{y}$	OLS estimator in LM

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ml-ensembles

Macro	Notation	Comment
\bl	$b^{[\#1]}$	baselearner, default m
\blh	$\hat{b}^{[\#1]}$	estimated base learner, default m
\blx	$b^{[\#1]}(\mathbf{x})$	baselearner, default m
\blf	$f^{[\#1]}$	baselearner: scores, default m
\blfh	$\hat{f}^{[\#1]}$	estimated baselearner: scores, default m
\blfhx	$\hat{f}^{[\#1]}(\mathbf{x})$	estimated baselearner: scores of x, default m
\bll	$h^{[\#1]}$	baselearner: hard labels, default m
\bllh	$\hat{h}^{[\#1]}$	estimated baselearner: hard labels, default m
\bllhx	$\hat{h}^{[\#1]}(\mathbf{x})$	estimated baselearner: hard labels of x, default m
\blp	$\pi^{[\#1]}$	baselearner: probabilities, default m
\blph	$\hat{\pi}^{[\#1]}$	estimated baselearner: probabilities, default m
\blphxk	$\hat{\pi}_k^{[\#1]}(\mathbf{x})$	estimated baselearner: probabilities of x for class k, default m
\fM	$f^{[M]}(\mathbf{x})$	ensembled predictor
\fMh	$\hat{f}^{[M]}(\mathbf{x})$	estimated ensembled predictor
\ambifM	$\Delta\left(f^{[M]}(\mathbf{x})\right)$	ambiguity/instability of ensemble
\betam	$\beta^{[\#1]}$	weight of basemodel m
\betamh	$\hat{\beta}^{[\#1]}$	weight of basemodel m with hat
\betaM	$\beta^{[M]}$	last baselearner
\ib	IB	In-Bag (IB)
\ibm	$\mathrm{IB}^{[m]}$	In-Bag (IB) for m-th bootstrap
\oob	OOB	Out-of-Bag (OOB)
\oobm	$\mathrm{OOB}^{[m]}$	Out-of-Bag (OOB) for m-th bootstrap
\fm	$f^{[\#1]}$	prediction in iteration m
\fmh	$\hat{f}^{[\#1]}$	prediction in iteration m
\fmd	$f^{[\#1-1]}$	prediction m-1
\fmdh	$\hat{f}^{[\#1-1]}$	prediction m-1
\errm	$\mathrm{err}^{[\#1]}$	weighted in-sample misclassification rate
\wm	$w^{[\#1]}$	weight vector of basemodel m
\wmi	$w^{[\#1](i)}$	weight of obs i of basemodel m
\thetam	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^{[\#1]}$	parameters of basemodel m
\thetamh	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\theta}}^{[\#1]}$	parameters of basemodel m with hat
\blxt	$b(\mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta}^{[\#1]})$	baselearner, default m
\ens	$\sum_{m=1}^{M} \beta^{[m]} b(\mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta}^{[m]})$	ensemble
\rmm	$\tilde{r}^{[\#1]}$	pseudo residuals
\rmi	$\tilde{r}^{[\#1](i)}$	pseudo residuals
\Rtm	$R_t^{[\#1]}$	terminal-region
\Tm	$T^{[\#1]}$	terminal-region
\ctm	$c_t^{[\#1]}$	mean, terminal-regions
\ctmh	$\hat{c}_t^{[\#1]}$	mean, terminal-regions with hat
\ctmt	$\tilde{c}_t^{[\#1]}$	mean, terminal-regions

`\Lp`	L'	
`\Ldp`	L''	
`\Lpleft`	L'_{left}	
`\ts`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^{\star}$	theta*
`\bljt`	$b^{[j]}(\mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta})$	BL j with theta
`\bljts`	$b^{[j]}(\mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta}^{\star})$	BL j with theta*

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ml-eval

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\ntest`	n_{test}	size of the test set
`\ntrain`	n_{train}	size of the train set
`\ntesti`	$n_{\text{test},\#1}$	size of the i-th test set
`\ntraini`	$n_{\text{train},\#1}$	size of the i-th train set
`\Jtrain`	J_{train}	index vector train data
`\Jtest`	J_{test}	index vector test data
`\Jtraini`	$J_{\text{train},\#1}$	index vector i-th train dataset
`\Jtesti`	$J_{\text{test},\#1}$	index vector i-th test dataset
`\Dtraini`	$\mathcal{D}_{\text{train},\#1}$	D_train,i, i-th training set
`\Dtesti`	$\mathcal{D}_{\text{test},\#1}$	D_test,i, i-th test set
`\JSpace`	$\{1,\ldots,n\}^{\#1}$	space of train indices of size n_train
`\JtrainSpace`	$\{1,\ldots,n\}^{n_{\text{train}}}$	space of train indices of size n_train
`\JtestSpace`	$\{1,\ldots,n\}^{n_{\text{test}}}$	space of train indices of size n_test
`\yJ`	$\mathbf{y}_{\#1}$	output vector associated to index J
`\yJDef`	$\left(y^{(J^{(1)})},\ldots,y^{(J^{(m)})}\right)$	def of the output vector associated to index J
`\JJ`	$\mathcal{J}$	cali-J, set of all splits
`\JJset`	$((J_{\text{train},1},J_{\text{test},1}),\ldots,(J_{\text{train},B},J_{\text{test},B}))$	(Jtrain_1,Jtest_1) ...(Jtrain_B,Jtest_B)
`\Itrainlam`	$\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}},\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	
`\GE`	GE	GE
`\GEh`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}$	GE-hat
`\GEfull`	$\mathrm{GE}(\mathcal{I},\boldsymbol{\lambda},\#1,\rho)$	GE full
`\GEhholdout`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}_{J_{\text{train}},J_{\text{test}}}(\mathcal{I},\boldsymbol{\lambda},\lvert J_{\text{train}}\rvert,\rho)$	GE hat holdout
`\GEhholdouti`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}_{J_{\text{train},\#1},J_{\text{test},\#1}}(\mathcal{I},\boldsymbol{\lambda},\lvert J_{\text{train},\#1}\rvert,\rho)$	GE hat holdout i-th set
`\GEhlam`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	GE-hat(lam)
`\GEhlamsubIJrho`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}_{\mathcal{I},\mathcal{J},\rho}(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	GE-hat_I,J,rho(lam)
`\GEhresa`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}(\mathcal{I},\mathcal{J},\rho,\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	GE-hat_I,J,rho(lam)
`\GErhoDef`	$\lim_{n_{\text{test}}\to\infty}\mathbb{E}_{\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}},\mathcal{D}_{\text{test}}\sim\mathbb{P}_{xy}}\left[\rho\left(\mathbf{y}_{J_{\text{test}}},\boldsymbol{F}_{J_{\text{test}},\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}},\boldsymbol{\lambda})}\right)\right]$	GE formal def
`\agr`	agr	aggregate function
`\GEf`	$\mathrm{GE}\left(\hat f\right)$	GE of a fitted model
`\GEfh`	$\widehat{\mathrm{GE}}\left(\hat f\right)$	GEh of a fitted model
`\GEfL`	$\mathrm{GE}\left(\hat f, L\right)$	GE of a fitted model wrt loss L
`\Lyfhx`	$L\left(y,\hat f(\mathbf{x})\right)$	pointwise loss of fitted model
`\GEnf`	$GE_n\left(\hat f_{\#1}\right)$	GE of a fitted model
`\GEind`	$GE_n\left(\mathcal{I}_{L,O}\right)$	GE of inducer
`\GED`	$\mathrm{GE}_{\mathcal{D}}$	GE indexed with data
`\EGEn`	EGE_n	expected GE
`\EDn`	$\mathbb{E}_{\lvert D\rvert=n}$	expectation wrt data of size n
`\rhoL`	ρ_L	perf. measure derived from pointwise loss
`\F`	$\boldsymbol{F}$	matrix of prediction scores

`\Fi`	$\boldsymbol{F}^{(\#1)}$	i-th row vector of the predscore mat
`\FJ`	$\boldsymbol{F}_{\#1}$	predscore mat idxvec J
`\FJf`	$\boldsymbol{F}_{J,f}$	predscore mat idxvec J and model f
`\FJtestfh`	$\boldsymbol{F}_{J_{\text{test}},\hat{f}}$	predscore mat idxvec Jtest and model f hat
`\FJtestftrain`	$\boldsymbol{F}_{J_{\text{test}},\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train}},\boldsymbol{\lambda})}$	predscore mat idxvec Jtest and model f
`\FJtestftraini`	$\boldsymbol{F}_{J_{\text{test},\#1},\mathcal{I}(\mathcal{D}_{\text{train},\#1},\boldsymbol{\lambda})}$	predscore mat i-th idxvec Jtest and model f
`\FJfDef`	$\left(f(\mathbf{x}^{(J^{(1)})}),\ldots,f(\mathbf{x}^{(J^{(m)})})\right)$	def of predscore mat idxvec J and model f
`\preimageRho`	$\bigcup_{m\in\mathbb{N}}(\mathcal{Y}^m\times\mathbb{R}^{m\times g})$	Set of all datasets times HP space
`\np`	n_+	no. of positive instances
`\nn`	n_-	no. of negative instances
`\rn`	π_-	proportion negative instances
`\rp`	π_+	proportion negative instances
`\tp`	$\#\text{TP}$	true pos
`\fap`	$\#\text{FP}$	false pos (fp taken for partial derivs)
`\tn`	$\#\text{TN}$	true neg
`\fan`	$\#\text{FN}$	false neg

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ml-feature-sel

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\xjNull`	x_{j_0}	
`\xjEins`	x_{j_1}	
`\xl`	$\mathbf{x}_l$	
`\pushcode`		

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ml-gp

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\fvec`	$[f(\mathbf{x}^{(1)}), \ldots, f(\mathbf{x}^{(n)})]$	function vector
`\fv`	$\mathbf{f}$	function vector
`\mv`	$\mathbf{m}$	GP mean vector
`\kv`	$\mathbf{k}$	cov matrix partition
`\kcc`	$k(\cdot, \cdot)$	cov of arbitrary inputs
`\kxij`	$k(\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \mathbf{x}^{(j)})$	cov of x_i, x_j
`\Kmat`	$\mathbf{K}$	GP cov matrix
`\nmk`	$\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{m}, \mathbf{K})$	Gaussian w/ mean vec, cov mat
`\nzk`	$\mathcal{N}(\mathbf{0}, \mathbf{K})$	zero-mean Gaussian
`\gpmk`	$\mathcal{GP}(m(\cdot), k(\cdot, \cdot))$	GP definition
`\gpzk`	$\mathcal{GP}(\mathbf{0}, k(\cdot, \cdot))$	zero-mean GP
`\Xsubset`	$\boldsymbol{X}$	finite subset from xspace
`\fX`	$f(\boldsymbol{X})$	Gaussian vector of finite subset
`\kXX`	$k(\boldsymbol{X}, \boldsymbol{X})$	kernel fun for finite subset
`\mX`	$m(\boldsymbol{X})$	mean fun for finite subset
`\ls`	ℓ	length-scale
`\xxtnorm`	$\lVert \mathbf{x} - \tilde{\mathbf{x}} \rVert$	norm of x minus x tilde
`\sqexpkernel`	$\exp\left(-\frac{\lVert \mathbf{x}-\mathbf{x}' \rVert^2}{2\ell^2}\right)$	squared exponential kernel
`\xstar`	$\mathbf{x}_*$	test obs features
`\ystar`	$\mathbf{y}_*$	test obs target
`\fstar`	$\mathbf{f}_*$	test obs fun vector
`\Xstar`	$\mathbf{X}_*$	test design matrix
`\fstarvec`	$\left[f\left(\mathbf{x}_*^{(1)}\right), \ldots, f\left(\mathbf{x}_*^{(m)}\right)\right]$	pred function vector
`\kstar`	$\mathbf{k}_*$	cov of new obs with x
`\kstarstar`	$\mathbf{k}_{**}$	cov of new obs
`\Kstar`	$\mathbf{K}_*$	cov mat of new obs with x
`\Kstarstar`	$\mathbf{K}_{**}$	cov mat of new obs
`\Kmatinv`	$\mathbf{K}^{-1}$	inverse cov mat
`\Ky`	$\mathbf{K}_y$	cov mat of y

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ml-hpo

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Ilam`	$\mathcal{I}_{\boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	inducer with HP
`\LamS`	$\tilde{\Lambda}$	search space
`\lami`	$\boldsymbol{\lambda}^{(\#1)}$	lambda i
`\clam`	$c(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	c(lambda)
`\clamh`	$c(\hat{\boldsymbol{\lambda}})$	c(lambda-hat)
`\lams`	$\boldsymbol{\lambda}^*$	theoretical min of c
`\lamh`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\lambda}}$	returned lambda of HPO
`\lamp`	$\boldsymbol{\lambda}^+$	proposed lambda
`\clamp`	$c(\boldsymbol{\lambda}^+)$	c of proposed lambda
`\archive`	$\mathcal{A}$	archive
`\archivet`	$\mathcal{A}^{[\#1]}$	archive at time step t
`\tuner`	$\mathcal{T}$	tuner
`\tunerfull`	$\mathcal{T}_{\mathcal{I},\tilde{\Lambda},\rho,\mathcal{J}}$	tuner with inducer, search space, perf measure, resampling strategy
`\chlam`	$\hat{c}(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	post mean of SM
`\shlam`	$\hat{\sigma}(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	post sd of SM
`\vhlam`	$\hat{\sigma}^2(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	post var of SM
`\ulam`	$u(\boldsymbol{\lambda})$	acquisition function
`\lambdaopt`	λ^*	minimum of the black box function Psi
`\metadata`	$\left\{\left(\boldsymbol{\lambda}^{(i)}, \Psi^{[i]}\right)\right\}$	metadata for the Gaussian process
`\lamvec`	$\left(\lambda^{[1]}, \ldots, \lambda^{[m_{\text{init}}]}\right)$	vector of different inputs
`\minit`	m_{init}	size of the initial design
`\lambu`	λ_{budget}	single lambda_budget component HP
`\lamfid`	λ_{fid}	single lambda fidelity
`\lamfidl`	$\lambda_{\text{fid}}^{\text{low}}$	single lambda fidelity lower
`\lamfidu`	$\lambda_{\text{fid}}^{\text{upp}}$	single lambda fidelity upper
`\etahb`	η_{HB}	HB multiplier eta

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ml-infotheory

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\entx`	$-\sum_{x \in \mathcal{X}} p(x) \cdot \log p(x)$	entropy of x
`\dentx`	$-\int_{\mathcal{X}} f(x) \cdot \log f(x) dx$	diff entropy of x
`\jentxy`	$-\sum_{x \in \mathcal{X}} p(x, y) \cdot \log p(x, y)$	joint entropy of x, y
`\jdentxy`	$-\int_{\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y}} f(x, y) \cdot \log f(x, y) dx dy$	joint diff entropy of x, y
`\centyx`	$-\sum_{x \in \mathcal{X}} p(x) \sum_{y \in \mathcal{Y}} p(y\|x) \cdot \log p(y\|x)$	cond entropy y|x
`\cdentyx`	$-\int_{\mathcal{X}, \mathcal{Y}} f(x, y) \cdot \log f(y\|x) dx dy$	cond diff entropy y|x
`\xentpq`	$-\sum_{x \in \mathcal{X}} p(x) \cdot \log q(x)$	cross-entropy of p, q
`\kldpq`	$D_{KL}(p\\|q)$	KLD between p and q
`\kldpqt`	$D_{KL}(p\\|q_{\boldsymbol{\theta}})$	KLD divergence between p and parameterized q
`\explogpq`	$\mathbb{E}_p \left[\log \frac{p(X)}{q(X)}\right]$	expected LLR of p, q (def KLD)
`\sumlogpq`	$\sum_{x \in \mathcal{X}} p(x) \cdot \log \frac{p(x)}{q(x)}$	expected LLR of p, q (def KLD)

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ml-interpretable

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\pert`	$\tilde{\#1}^{\#2\|\#3}$	command to express that for #1 the subset #2 was perturbed given subset #3
`\fj`	f_j	marginal function f_j, depending on feature j
`\fnj`	f_{-j}	marginal function f_{-j}, depending on all features but j
`\fS`	f_S	marginal function f_S depending on feature set S
`\fC`	f_C	marginal function f_C depending on feature set C
`\fhj`	$\hat{f}_j$	marginal function fh_j, depending on feature j
`\fhnj`	$\hat{f}_{-j}$	marginal function fh_{-j}, depending on all features but j
`\fhS`	$\hat{f}_S$	marginal function fh_S depending on feature set S
`\fhC`	$\hat{f}_C$	marginal function fh_C depending on feature set C
`\XSmat`	$\mathbf{X}_S$	Design matrix subset
`\XCmat`	$\mathbf{X}_C$	Design matrix subset
`\Xnj`	$\mathbf{X}_{-j}$	Design matrix subset -j = {1, .., j-1, j+1, ..., p}
`\fhice`	$\hat{f}_{\#1,ICE}$	ICE function
`\Scupj`	$S \cup \{j\}$	coalition S but without player j
`\Scupk`	$S \cup \{k\}$	coalition S but without player k
`\SsubP`	$S \subseteq P$	coalition S subset of P
`\SsubPnoj`	$S \subseteq P \setminus \{j\}$	coalition S subset of P without player j
`\SsubPnojk`	$S \subseteq P \setminus \{j, k\}$	coalition S subset of P without player k
`\phiij`	$\hat{\phi}_j^{(i)}$	Shapley value for feature j and observation i
`\Gspace`	$\mathcal{G}$	Hypothesis space for surrogate model
`\neigh`	$\phi_{\mathbf{x}}$	Proximity measure
`\zv`	$\mathbf{z}$	Sampled datapoints for surrogate
`\Gower`	d_G	Gower distance

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ml-mbo

Macro	Notation	Comment
\xvsi	$\mathbf{x}^{[\#1]}$	x at iteration i
\ysi	$y^{[\#1]}$	y at iteration i
\Dt	$\mathcal{D}^{[\#1]}$	archive at iteration t
\Dts	$\mathcal{D}^{[t]} = \{(\mathbf{x}^{[i]}, y^{[i]})\}_{i=1,\ldots,t}$	archive at iteration t fully
\fh	$\hat{s}$	surrogate mean
\sh	$\hat{s}$	surrogate se
\fmin	$f_{\min}$	current best

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ml-multitarget

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Tspace`	$\mathcal{T}$	
`\tv`	$\mathtt{t}$	
`\tim`	$\mathtt{t}_m^{(i)}$	
`\yim`	$y_m^{(i)}$	

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ml-nn

Macro	Notation	Comment
\neurons	$z_1, \dots, z_M$	vector of neurons
\hidz	$\mathbf{z}$	vector of hidden activations
\biasb	$\mathbf{b}$	bias vector
\biasc	c	bias in output
\wtw	$\mathbf{w}$	weight vector (general)
\Wmat	$\mathbf{W}$	weight vector (general)
\wtu	$\mathbf{u}$	weight vector of output neuron
\Oreg	$R_{reg}(\theta\|X, y)$	regularized objective function
\Ounreg	$R_{emp}(\theta\|X, y)$	unconstrained objective function
\Pen	$\Omega(\theta)$	penalty
\Oregweight	$R_{reg}(w\|X, y)$	regularized objective function with weight
\Oweight	$R_{emp}(w\|X, y)$	unconstrained objective function with weight
\Oweighti	$R_{emp}(w_i\|X, y)$	unconstrained objective function with weight w_i
\Oweightopt	$J(w^*\|X, y)$	unconstrained objective function withoptimal weight
\Oopt	$\hat{J}(\theta\|X, y)$	optimal objective function
\Odropout	$J(\theta, \mu\|X, y)$	dropout objective function
\Loss	$L(y, f(\mathbf{x}, \boldsymbol{\theta}))$	
\Lmomentumnest	$L(y^{(i)}, f(x^{(i)}, \boldsymbol{\theta} + \varphi\boldsymbol{\nu}))$	momentum risk
\Lmomentumtilde	$L(y^{(i)}, f(x^{(i)}, \tilde{\boldsymbol{\theta}}))$	Nesterov momentum risk
\Lmomentum	$L(y^{(i)}, f(x^{(i)}, \boldsymbol{\theta}))$	
\Hess	$\mathbf{H}$	
\nub	$\boldsymbol{\nu}$	
\uauto	$L(x, g(f(x)))$	undercomplete autoencoder objective function
\dauto	$L(x, g(f(\tilde{x})))$	denoising autoencoder objective function
\deltab	$\boldsymbol{\delta}$	
\Lossdeltai	$L(y^{(i)}, f(\mathbf{x}^{(i)} + \boldsymbol{\delta}\|\boldsymbol{\theta}))$	
\Lossdelta	$L(y, f(\mathbf{x} + \boldsymbol{\delta}\|\boldsymbol{\theta}))$	

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ml-online

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Aspace`	$\mathcal{A}$	
`\norm`	$\|\|\#1\|\|_2$	
`\llin`	$L^{\texttt{lin}}$	
`\lzeroone`	L^{0-1}	
`\lhinge`	$L^{\texttt{hinge}}$	
`\lexphinge`	$\widetilde{L^{\texttt{hinge}}}$	
`\lconv`	$L^{\texttt{conv}}$	
`\FTL`	FTL	
`\FTRL`	FTRL	
`\OGD`	OGD	
`\EWA`	EWA	
`\REWA`	REWA	
`\EXPthree`	EXP3	
`\EXPthreep`	EXP3P	
`\reg`	ψ	
`\Algo`	Algo	

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ml-regu

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\thetas`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}^*$	theta star
`\thetaridge`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{\mathrm{ridge}}$	theta (RIDGE)
`\thetalasso`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{\mathrm{LASSO}}$	theta (LASSO)
`\thetaols`	$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{\mathrm{OLS}}$	theta (RIDGE)

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ml-survival

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Ti`	$T^{(\#1)}$	??
`\Ci`	$C^{(\#1)}$	??
`\oi`	$o^{(\#1)}$	??
`\ti`	$t^{(\#1)}$	??
`\deltai`	$\delta^{(\#1)}$	
`\Lxdi`	$L\left(\boldsymbol{\delta}, f(\mathbf{x})\right)$	

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ml-svm

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\sv`	SV	supportvectors
`\sl`	ζ	slack variable
`\slvec`	$\left(\zeta^{(1)}, \zeta^{(n)}\right)$	slack variable vector
`\sli`	$\zeta^{(\#1)}$	i-th slack variable
`\scptxi`	$\left\langle\boldsymbol{\theta}, \mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right\rangle$	scalar prodct of theta and xi
`\svmhplane`	$y^{(i)}\left(\left\langle\boldsymbol{\theta}, \mathbf{x}^{(i)}\right\rangle + \theta_0\right)$	SVM hyperplane (normalized)
`\alphah`	$\hat{\alpha}$	alpha-hat (basis fun coefficients)
`\alphav`	$\boldsymbol{\alpha}$	vector alpha (bold) (basis fun coefficients)
`\alphavh`	$\hat{\boldsymbol{\alpha}}$	vector alpha-hat (basis fun coefficients)
`\dualobj`	$\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_i - \frac{1}{2}\sum\limits_{i=1}^{n}\sum\limits_{j=1}^{n} \alpha_i\alpha_j y^{(i)} y^{(j)} \left\langle\mathbf{x}^{(i)}, \mathbf{x}^{(j)}\right\rangle$	min objective in lin svm dual
`\HS`	Φ	H, hilbertspace
`\phix`	$\phi(\mathbf{x})$	feature map x
`\phixt`	$\phi(\tilde{\mathbf{x}})$	feature map x tilde
`\kxxt`	$k(\mathbf{x}, \tilde{\mathbf{x}})$	kernel fun x, x tilde
`\scptxifm`	$\left\langle\boldsymbol{\theta}, \phi(\mathbf{x}^{(i)})\right\rangle$	scalar prodct of theta and xi

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ml-trees

Macro	Notation	Comment
`\Np`	$\mathcal{N}$	(Parent) node N
`\Npk`	$\mathcal{N}_k$	node N__k
`\Nl`	$\mathcal{N}_1$	Left node N__1
`\Nr`	$\mathcal{N}_2$	Right node N__2
`\pikN`	$\pi_{\#1}^{(\mathcal{N})}$	class probability node N
`\pikNh`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}^{(\mathcal{N})}$	estimated class probability node N
`\pikNlh`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}^{(\mathcal{N}_1)}$	estimated class probability left node
`\pikNrh`	$\hat{\pi}_{\#1}^{(\mathcal{N}_2)}$	estimated class probability right node

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