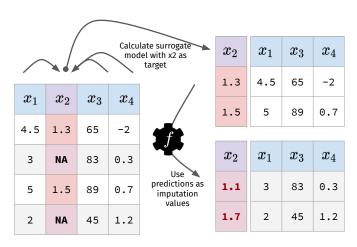
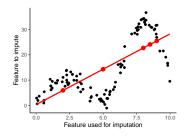
## **MODEL-BASED IMPUTATION**

Instead of imputing a single value or sampling values it is desirable to take advantage of structure and correlation between features.



## **MODEL-BASED IMPUTATION: DRAWBACKS**

Choice of surrogate model has high influence on the imputation:



- Surrogate model should handle missing values itself, otherwise imputation *loop* may be necessary.
- Surrogate model hyperparameters can be tuned and can be different for each feature to impute.