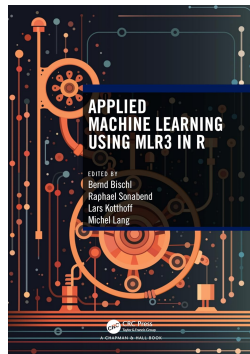


# Machine Learning in R Using `mlr3`

---



- **Website:** <https://mlr-org.com/>
- **Github:** <https://github.com/mlr-org>
- **Book:** <https://mlr3book.mlr-org.com/>



## **Resampling**

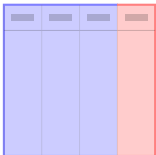
## Benchmark

## Control of Execution

## How to get Help

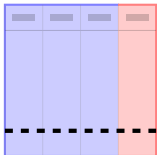
## Outro

# RESAMPLING



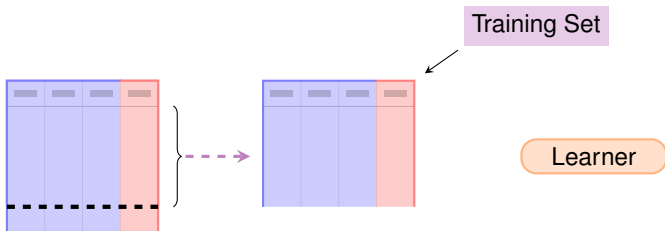
Learner

# RESAMPLING

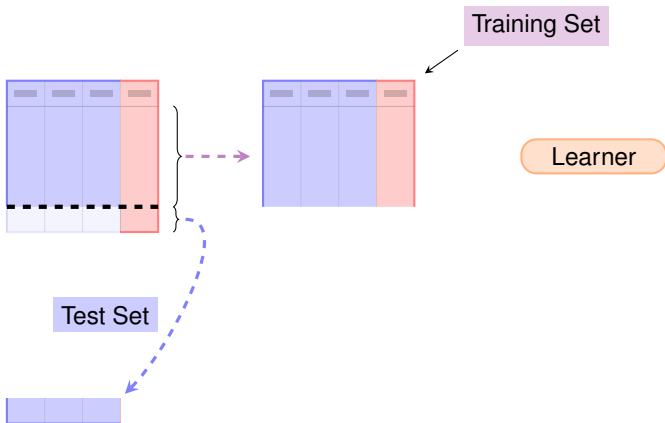


Learner

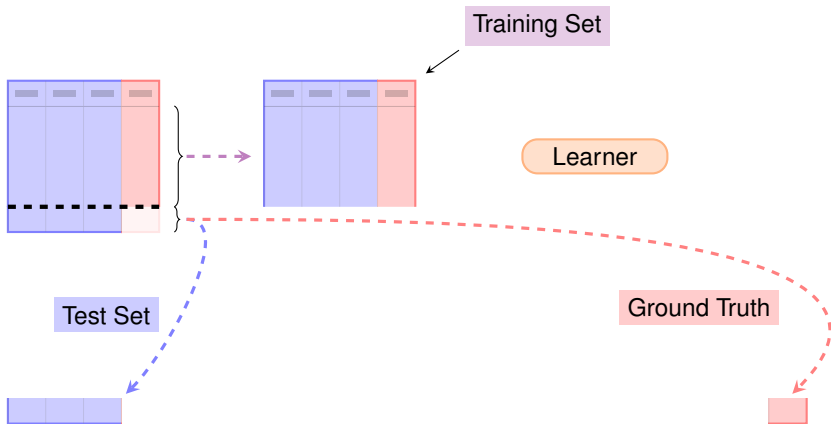
# RESAMPLING



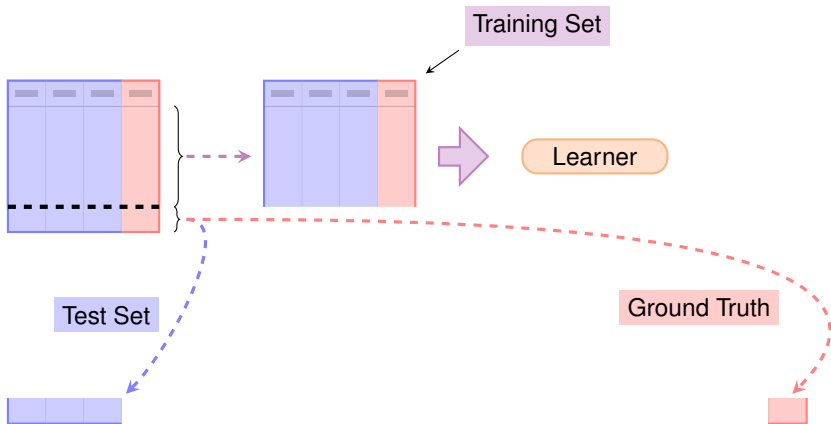
# RESAMPLING



# RESAMPLING

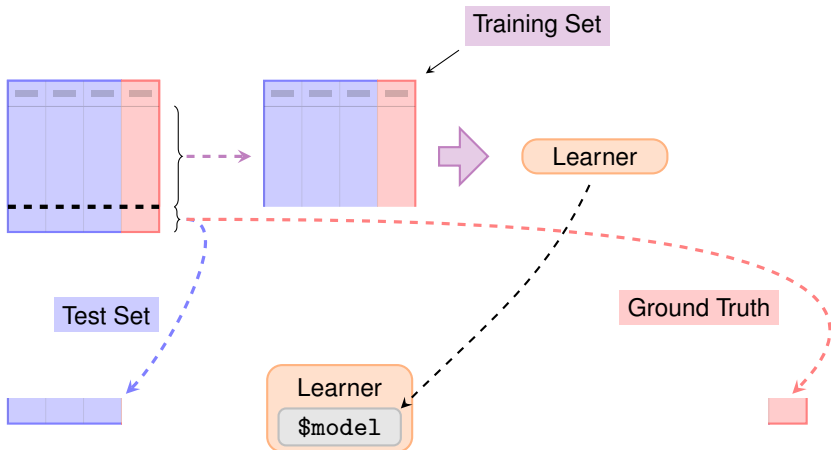


# RESAMPLING

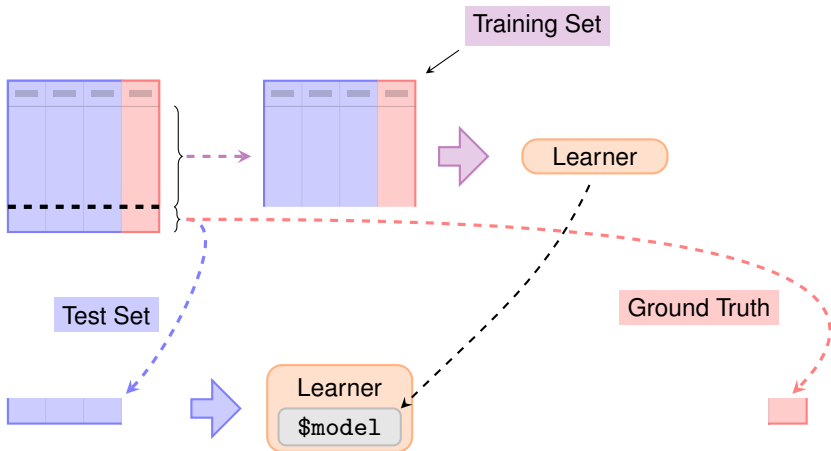




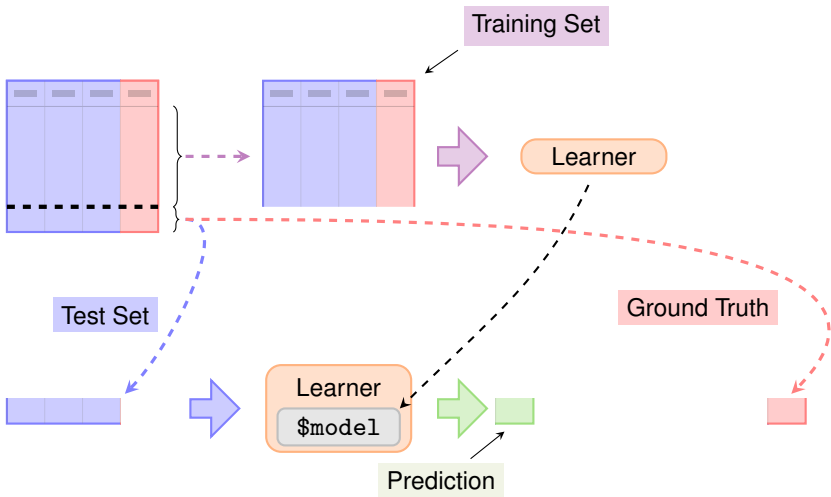
# RESAMPLING



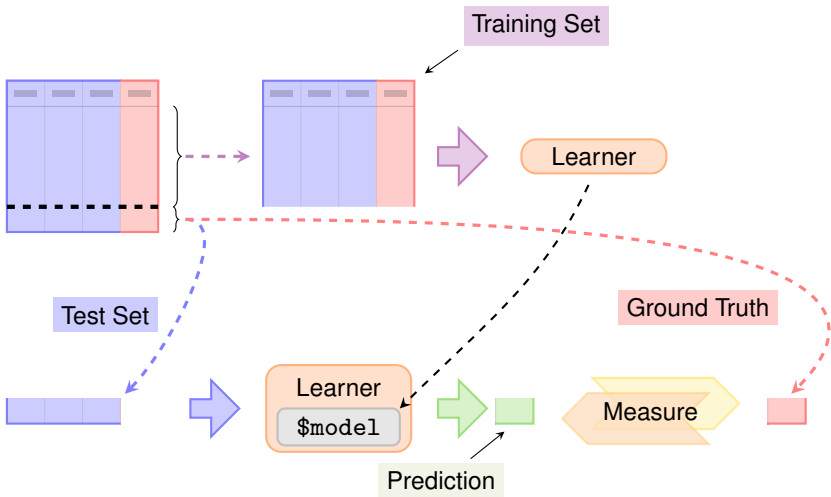
# RESAMPLING



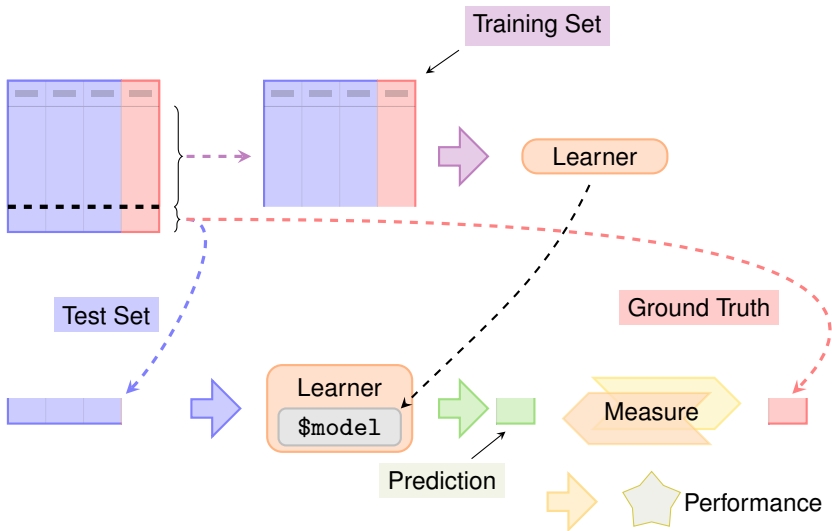
# RESAMPLING



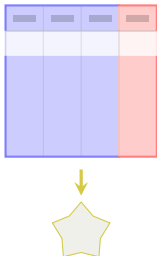
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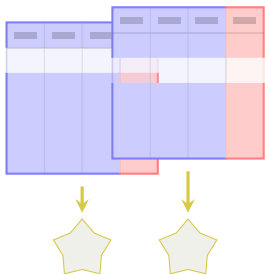
# RESAMPLING



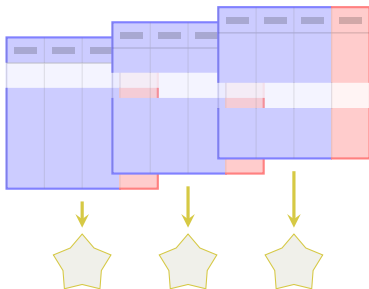
# RESAMPLING



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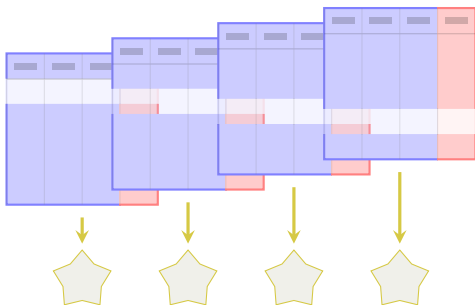


# RESAMPLING

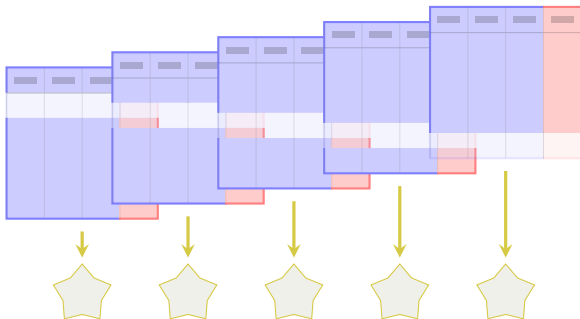




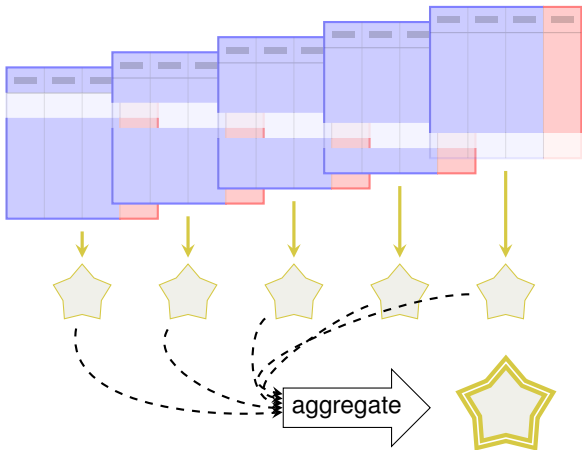
# RESAMPLING



# RESAMPLING

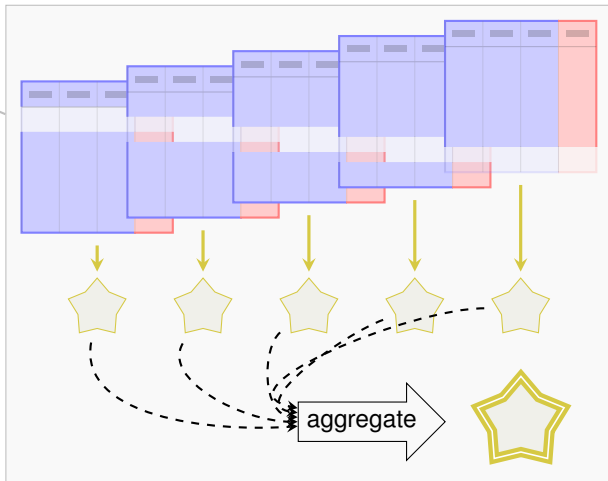


# RESAMPLING



# RESAMPLING

`resample()`



# RESAMPLING

- Resample description: How to split the data

```
cv5 = rsmp("cv", folds = 5)
```

# RESAMPLING

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```
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- Use the `resample()` function for resampling:

```
task = as_task_classif(x = iris, target = "Species", id = "iris")  
learner = lrn("classif.rpart")  
rr = resample(task, learner, cv5)
```

# RESAMPLING

- Resample description: How to split the data

```
cv5 = rsmp("cv", folds = 5)
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- Use the `resample()` function for resampling:

```
task = as_task_classif(x = iris, target = "Species", id = "iris")
learner = lrn("classif.rpart")
rr = resample(task, learner, cv5)
```

- We get a `ResamplingResult` object:

```
print(rr)
```

|    |   |               |               |           |          |        |
|----|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|----------|--------|
| #> | <ResampleResult> with 5 resampling iterations |               |               |           |          |        |
| #> | task_id                                       | learner_id    | resampling_id | iteration | warnings | errors |
| #> | iris  | classif.rpart | cv            | 1         | 0        | 0      |
| #> | iris  | classif.rpart | cv            | 2         | 0        | 0      |
| #> | iris  | classif.rpart | cv            | 3         | 0        | 0      |
| #> | iris  | classif.rpart | cv            | 4         | 0        | 0      |
| #> | iris  | classif.rpart | cv            | 5         | 0        | 0      |

# RESAMPLING RESULTS

What exactly is a `ResamplingResult` object?



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Remember Prediction:

# RESAMPLING RESULTS

What exactly is a ResamplingResult object?

Remember Prediction:

- Get a table representation using `as.data.table()`

```
rr_table = as.data.table(rr)

print(rr_table)
```

| #    | task                 | learner                             |
|------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| #    | <list>               | <list>                              |
| # 1: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 2: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 3: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 4: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 5: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| #    | resampling iteration | prediction                          |
| #    | <list>               | <int>                               |
| # 1: | <ResamplingCV>       | 1 <PredictionClassif>               |
| # 2: | <ResamplingCV>       | 2 <PredictionClassif>               |
| # 3: | <ResamplingCV>       | 3 <PredictionClassif>               |
| # 4: | <ResamplingCV>       | 4 <PredictionClassif>               |
| # 5: | <ResamplingCV>       | 5 <PredictionClassif>               |

# RESAMPLING RESULTS

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| # 3: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 4: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| # 5: | <TaskClassif:iris>   | <LearnerClassifRpart:classif.rpart> |
| #    | resampling iteration | prediction                          |
| #    | <list>               | <int>                               |
| # 1: | <ResamplingCV>       | 1 <PredictionClassif>               |
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| # 4: | <ResamplingCV>       | 4 <PredictionClassif>               |
| # 5: | <ResamplingCV>       | 5 <PredictionClassif>               |

- Active bindings and functions that make information easily accessible

# RESAMPLING RESULTS

- Calculate performance:

```
rr$aggregate(msr("classif.ce"))  
#> classif.ce  
#>          0.06
```

# RESAMPLING RESULTS

- Calculate performance:

```
rr$aggregate(msr("classif.ce"))  
#> classif.ce  
#>          0.06
```

- Get predictions

```
rr$prediction()  
#> <PredictionClassif> for 150 observations:  
#>      row_ids      truth  response  
#>          2      setosa    setosa  
#>          7      setosa    setosa  
#>          9      setosa    setosa  
#> ---  
#>      141 virginica virginica  
#>      148 virginica virginica  
#>      149 virginica virginica
```

# RESAMPLING

- Predictions of individual folds

```
predictions = rr$predictions()
predictions[[1]]

#> <PredictionClassif> for 30 observations:
#>      row_ids      truth  response
#>          2      setosa    setosa
#>          7      setosa    setosa
#>          9      setosa    setosa
#> ---
#>      135 virginica versicolor
#>      136 virginica  virginica
#>      142 virginica  virginica
```

# RESAMPLING

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predictions = rr$predictions()
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#>          9      setosa    setosa
#> ---
#>      135 virginica versicolor
#>      136 virginica  virginica
#>      142 virginica  virginica
```

- Score of individual folds

```
scores = rr$score()
scores[1:3, c("iteration", "classif.ce")]

#>      iteration classif.ce
#>      <int>      <num>
#> 1:          1      0.067
#> 2:          2      0.100
#> 3:          3      0.067
```

Resampling

**Benchmark**

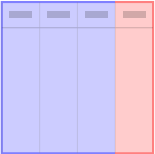



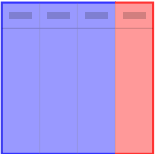



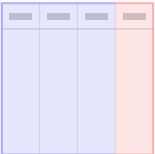



Control of Execution

How to get Help

Outro



# PERFORMANCE COMPARISON

|   | Learner 1   | Learner 2   | Learner 3  |
|---|---|---|--|
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |

# PERFORMANCE COMPARISON

- Multiple Learners, multiple Tasks:

```
library("mlr3learners")  
learners = list(lrn("classif.rpart"), lrn("classif.kknn"))  
tasks = list(tsk("iris"), tsk("sonar"), tsk("wine"))
```

# PERFORMANCE COMPARISON

- Multiple Learners, multiple Tasks:

```
library("mlr3learners")  
learners = list(lrn("classif.rpart"), lrn("classif.kknn"))  
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```

- Set up the *design* and execute benchmark:

```
design = benchmark_grid(tasks, learners, cv5)  
bmr = benchmark(design)
```

# PERFORMANCE COMPARISON

- Multiple Learners, multiple Tasks:

```
library("mlr3learners")  
learners = list(lrn("classif.rpart"), lrn("classif.kknn"))  
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```

- Set up the *design* and execute benchmark:

```
design = benchmark_grid(tasks, learners, cv5)  
bmr = benchmark(design)
```

- We get a BenchmarkResult object which shows that kknn outperforms rpart:

```
bmr_ag = bmr$aggregate()  
bmr_ag[, c("task_id", "learner_id", "classif.ce")]  
  
#>   task_id   learner_id classif.ce  
#>   <char>      <char>      <num>  
#> 1:   iris classif.rpart    0.053  
#> 2:   iris classif.kknn     0.040  
#> 3: sonar classif.rpart    0.274  
#> 4: sonar classif.kknn     0.130  
#> 5:  wine classif.rpart    0.157  
#> 6:  wine classif.kknn     0.039
```

# BENCHMARK RESULT

What exactly is a `BenchmarkResult` object?

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What exactly is a `BenchmarkResult` object?  
Just like `Prediction` and `ResamplingResult`!

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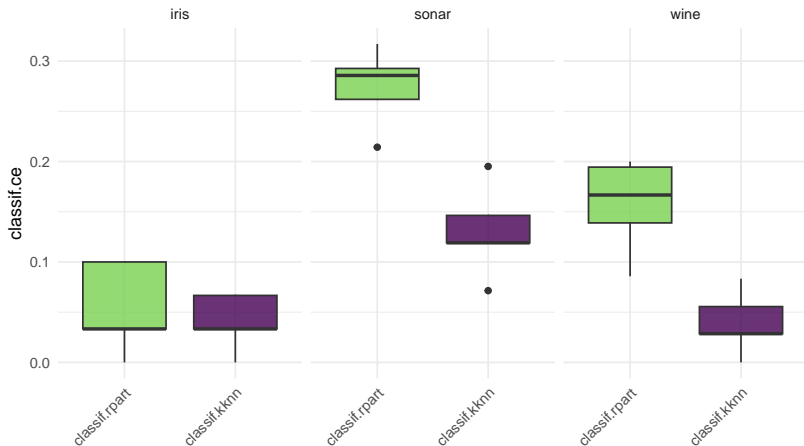
- Table representation using `as.data.table()`
- Active bindings and functions that make information easily accessible



# BENCHMARK RESULT

The `mlr3viz` package contains `autoplot()` functions for many `mlr3` objects

```
library(mlr3viz)
autoplot(bmr)
```



Resampling

Benchmark

**Control of Execution**

How to get Help

Outro

# CONTROL OF EXECUTION

## Parallelization

```
future::plan("multicore")
```

- runs each resampling iteration as a job
- also allows nested resampling (although not needed here)

## Encapsulation

```
learner$encapsulate = c(train = "callr", predict = "callr")
```

- Spawns a separate R process to train the learner
- Learner may segfault without tearing down the session
- Logs are captured
- Possibility to have a fallback to create predictions

Resampling

Benchmark

Control of Execution

**How to get Help**

Outro

# HOW TO GET HELP

- Where to start?
  - Check these slides
  - **Check the mlr3book <https://mlr3book.mlr-org.com>**

# HOW TO GET HELP

- Where to start?
  - Check these slides
  - **Check the mlr3book <https://mlr3book.mlr-org.com>**
- Get help for R6 objects?
  - ❶ Find out what kind of R6 object you have:

```
class(bmr)
#> [1] "BenchmarkResult" "R6"
```

- ❷ Go to the corresponding help page:

```
?BenchmarkResult
```

New: open the corresponding man page with

```
learner$help()
```

Resampling

Benchmark

Control of Execution

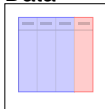
How to get Help

**Outro**

# OVERVIEW

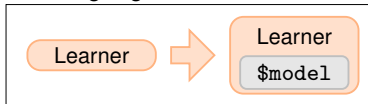
Ingredients:

Data



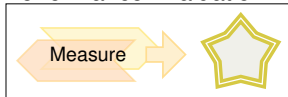
`TaskClassif,`  
`TaskRegr,`  
`tsk()`

Learning Algorithms



`lrn()`  $\Rightarrow$  Learner,  
 $\hookrightarrow$  `Learner$train()`,  
 $\hookrightarrow$  `Learner$predict()`  $\Rightarrow$  Prediction

Performance Evaluation



`rsmp()`  $\Rightarrow$  Resampling,  
`msr()`  $\Rightarrow$  Measure,  
`resample()`  $\Rightarrow$  ResamplingResult,  
 $\hookrightarrow$  `ResamplingResult$score()`,  
 $\hookrightarrow$  `ResamplingResult$aggregate()`

Performance Comparison



`benchmark_grid()`,  
`benchmark()`  $\Rightarrow$  BenchmarkResult