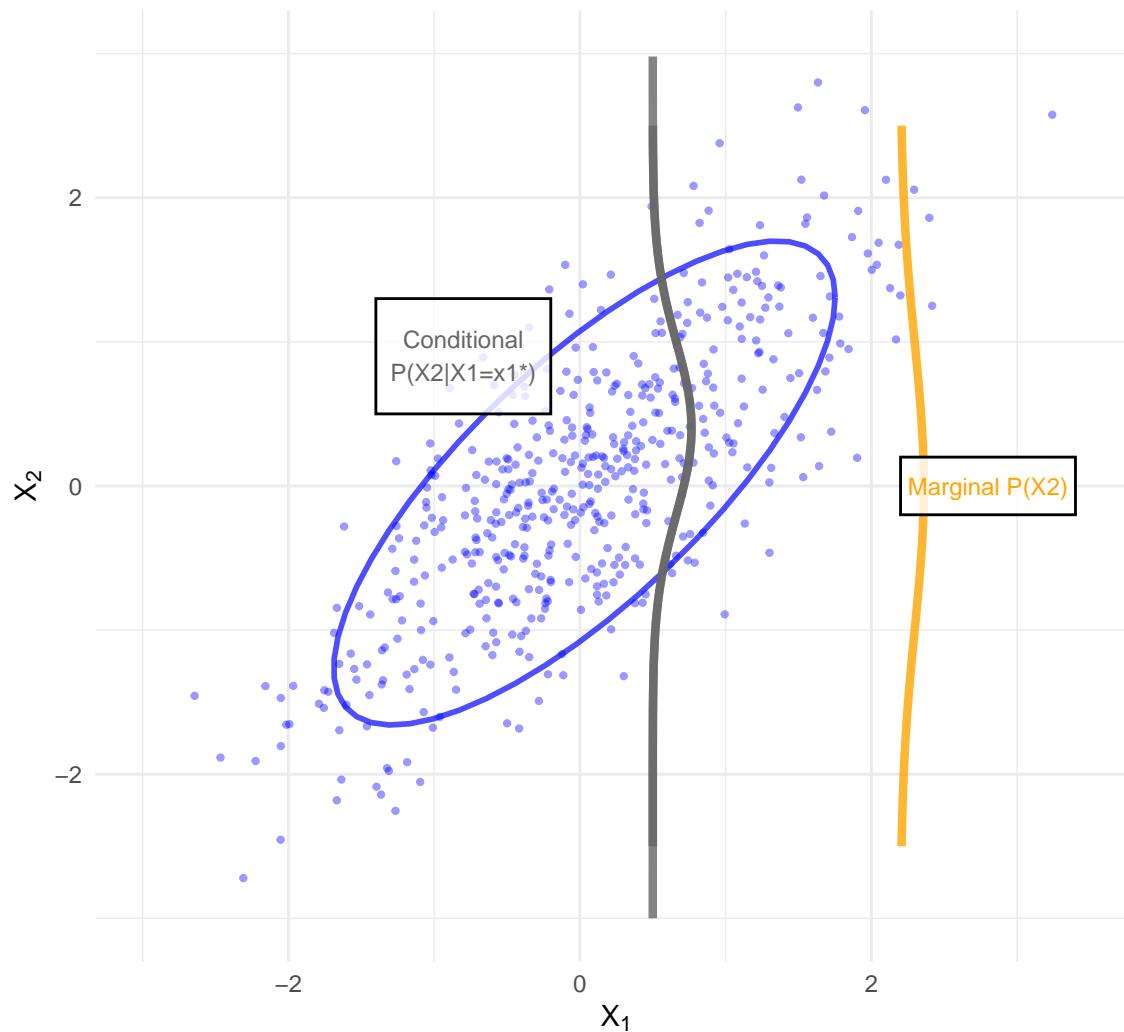


## Dependent Variables

$$P(X_1, X_2) \neq P(X_1) P(X_2)$$



## Independent Variables

$$P(X_1, X_2) = P(X_1) P(X_2)$$

