

SEPTEMBER
2025

Microarrays

Functional genomic data analysis: transcriptomics



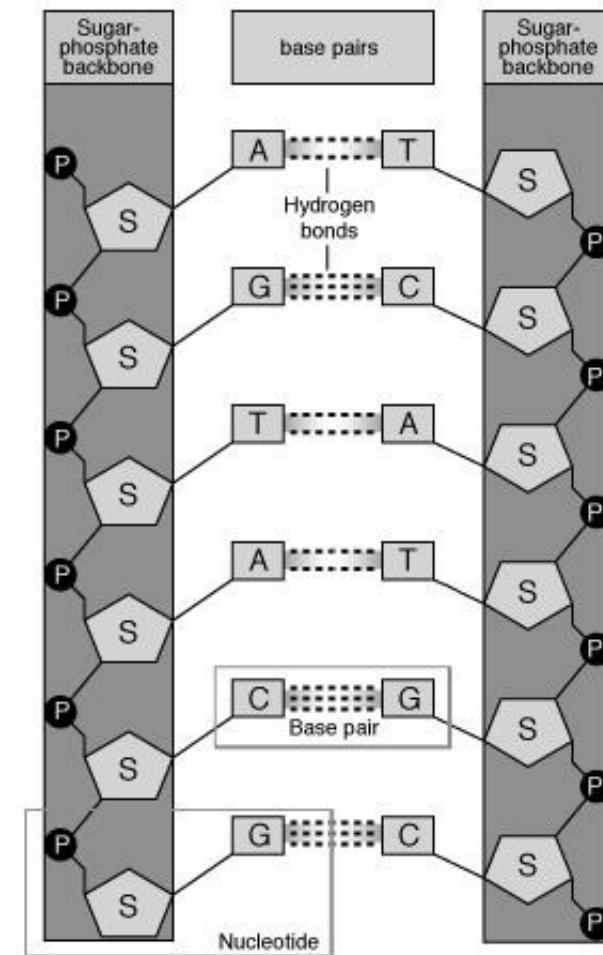
Nucleic acid hybridization

Two complementary sequences can hybridized together.

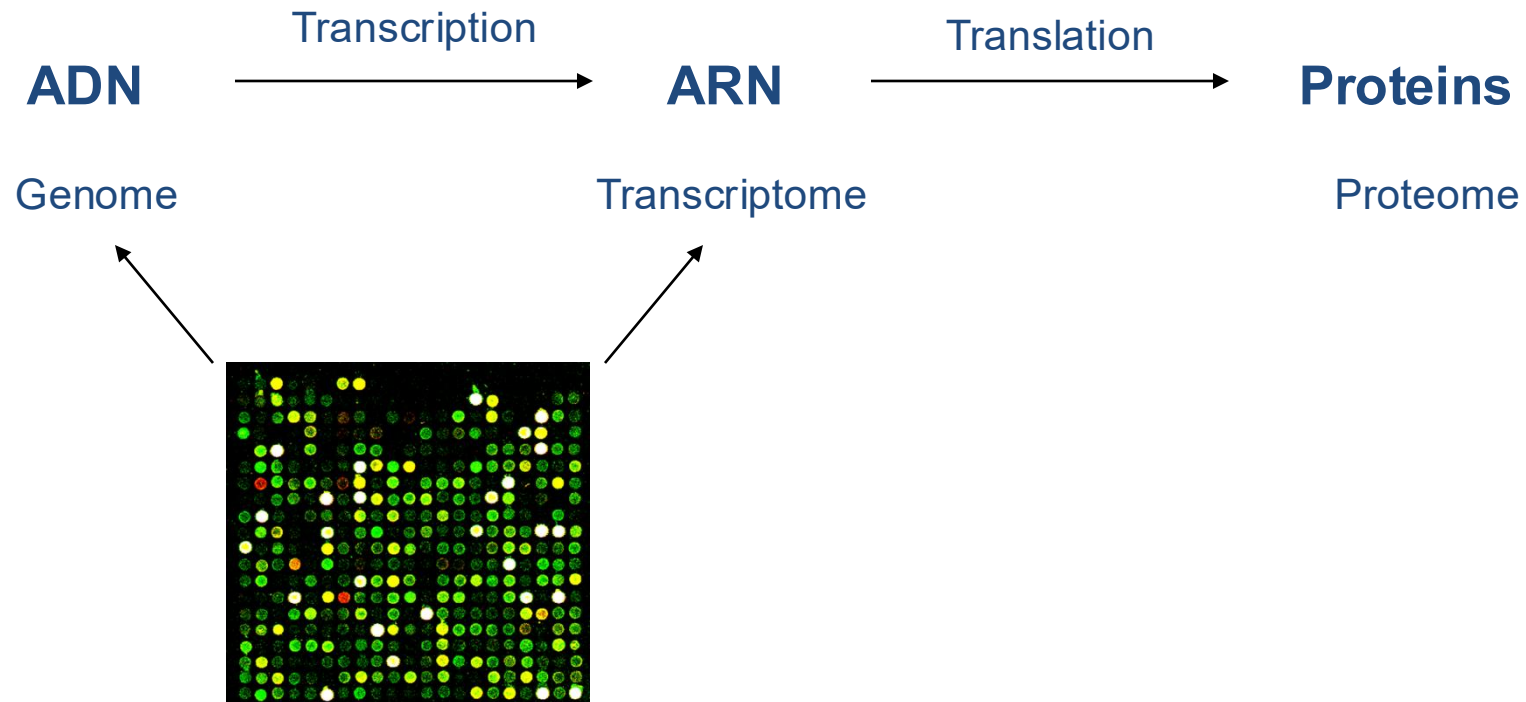
Hybridization is influenced by several parameters:

- Specificity (cross-hybridization)
- Sensitivity (T_m , secondary structure, ...)
- Sequences (size, base composition)

Some parameters can be controlled by hybridization buffer stringency (temperature, salt concentration and H bond destabilizing agent like formamide).

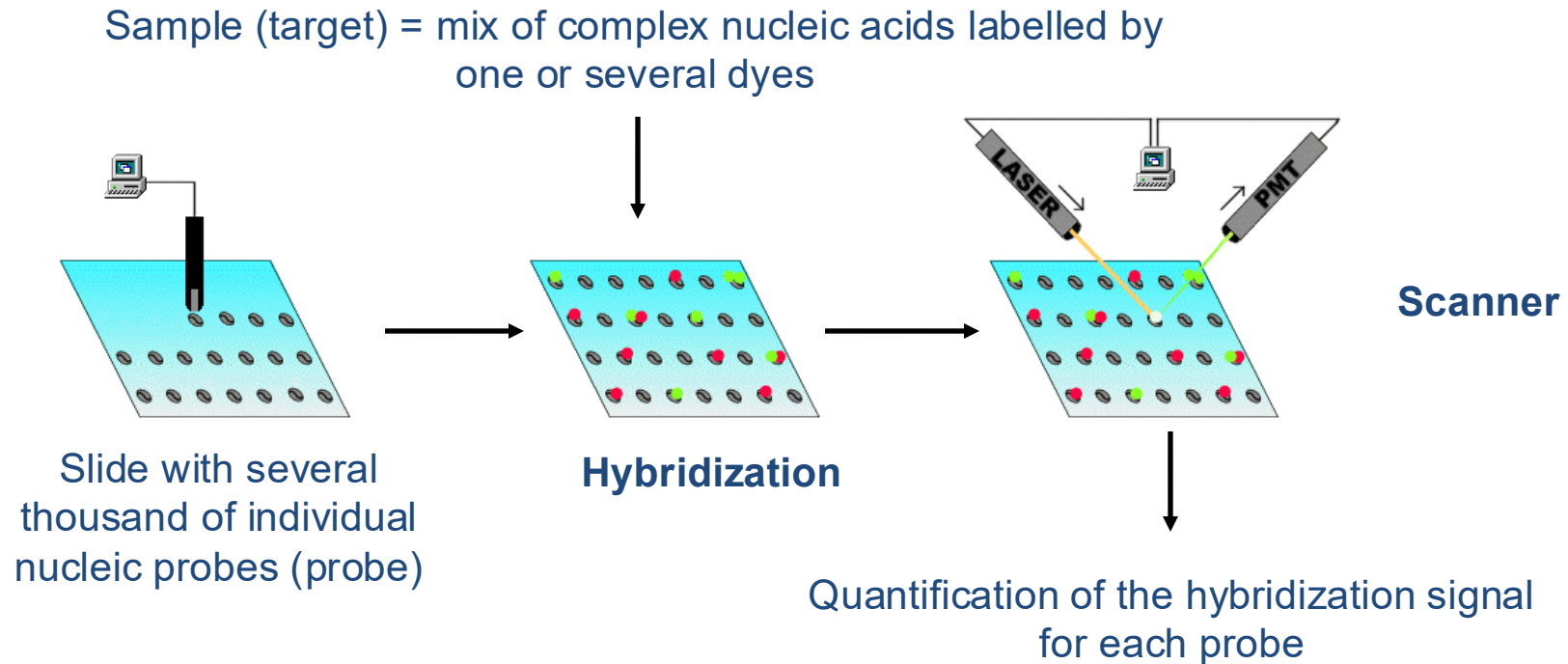


The molecular biology central dogma



DNA microarray is a functional genomic technique that allows for the analysis of genome and transcriptome of cells

DNA microarray general principle



Microarray application examples

Genotyping

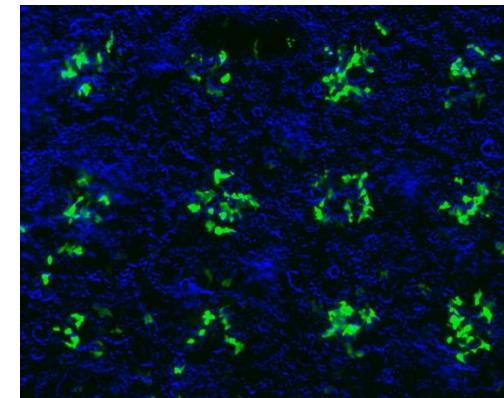
- Polymorphism detection (SNP)
- Mutation detection
- CGH array

Gene expression profiles

- Compare expression levels between various biological conditions
- Transcription and replication dynamic
- RNA stability and maturation study
- Nucleic acids and proteins interaction studies
- Diagnostic (identify pathogenic strains, ...)
- Whole genome expression profile analysis = Transcriptional fingerprint

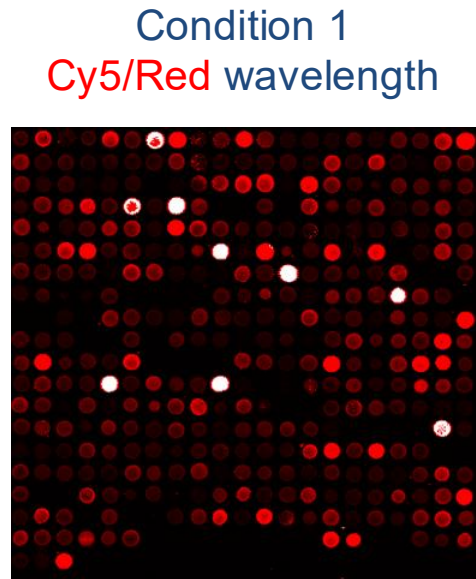


Tissue samples

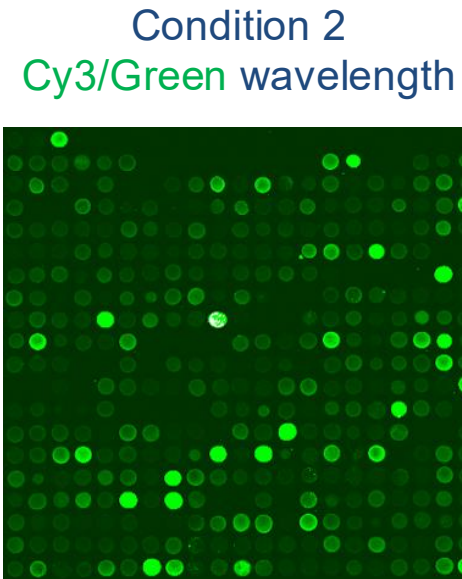


Cells

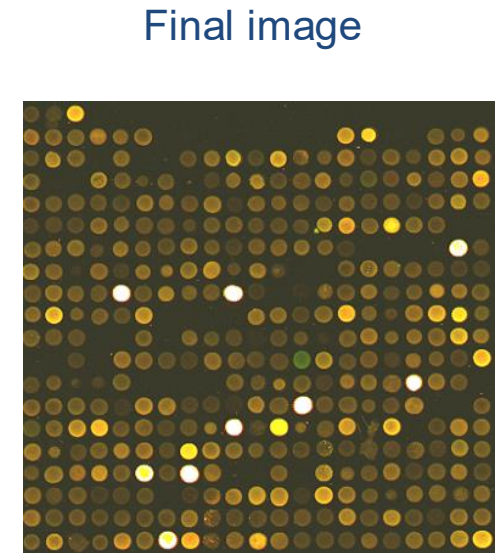
Image acquisition



+



=



Raw result output (GPR file)

Example of an output file from image analysis software

Position Intensities Size Homogeneity Statistics Annotations

Raw Bkg

SPOT	GRID	TOP	LEFT	RIGHT	ROW	COL	CH1	CH2	CH3	CH4	CH5	CH6	CH7	CH8	CH9	CH10	CH11	CH12	CH13	CH14	CH15	CH16	CH17	CH18	CH19	CH20	CH21	CH22	CH23	CH24	CH25	CH26	CH27	CH28	CH29	CH30	CH31	CH32	CH33	CH34	CH35	CH36	CH37	CH38	CH39	CH40	CH41	CH42	CH43	CH44	CH45	CH46	CH47	CH48	CH49	CH50	CH51	CH52	CH53	CH54	CH55	CH56	CH57	CH58	CH59	CH60	CH61	CH62	CH63	CH64	CH65	CH66	CH67	CH68	CH69	CH70	CH71	CH72	CH73	CH74	CH75	CH76	CH77	CH78	CH79	CH80	CH81	CH82	CH83	CH84	CH85	CH86	CH87	CH88	CH89	CH90	CH91	CH92	CH93	CH94	CH95	CH96	CH97	CH98	CH99	CH100	CH101	CH102	CH103	CH104	CH105	CH106	CH107	CH108	CH109	CH110	CH111	CH112	CH113	CH114	CH115	CH116	CH117	CH118	CH119	CH120	CH121	CH122	CH123	CH124	CH125	CH126	CH127	CH128	CH129	CH130	CH131	CH132	CH133	CH134	CH135	CH136	CH137	CH138	CH139	CH140	CH141	CH142	CH143	CH144	CH145	CH146	CH147	CH148	CH149	CH150	CH151	CH152	CH153	CH154	CH155	CH156	CH157	CH158	CH159	CH160	CH161	CH162	CH163	CH164	CH165	CH166	CH167	CH168	CH169	CH170	CH171	CH172	CH173	CH174	CH175	CH176	CH177	CH178	CH179	CH180	CH181	CH182	CH183	CH184	CH185	CH186	CH187	CH188	CH189	CH190	CH191	CH192	CH193	CH194	CH195	CH196	CH197	CH198	CH199	CH200	CH201	CH202	CH203	CH204	CH205	CH206	CH207	CH208	CH209	CH210	CH211	CH212	CH213	CH214	CH215	CH216	CH217	CH218	CH219	CH220	CH221	CH222	CH223	CH224	CH225	CH226	CH227	CH228	CH229	CH230	CH231	CH232	CH233	CH234	CH235	CH236	CH237	CH238	CH239	CH240	CH241	CH242	CH243	CH244	CH245	CH246	CH247	CH248	CH249	CH250	CH251	CH252	CH253	CH254	CH255	CH256	CH257	CH258	CH259	CH260	CH261	CH262	CH263	CH264	CH265	CH266	CH267	CH268	CH269	CH270	CH271	CH272	CH273	CH274	CH275	CH276	CH277	CH278	CH279	CH280	CH281	CH282	CH283	CH284	CH285	CH286	CH287	CH288	CH289	CH290	CH291	CH292	CH293	CH294	CH295	CH296	CH297	CH298	CH299	CH300	CH301	CH302	CH303	CH304	CH305	CH306	CH307	CH308	CH309	CH310	CH311	CH312	CH313	CH314	CH315	CH316	CH317	CH318	CH319	CH320	CH321	CH322	CH323	CH324	CH325	CH326	CH327	CH328	CH329	CH330	CH331	CH332	CH333	CH334	CH335	CH336	CH337	CH338	CH339	CH340	CH341	CH342	CH343	CH344	CH345	CH346	CH347	CH348	CH349	CH350	CH351	CH352	CH353	CH354	CH355	CH356	CH357	CH358	CH359	CH360	CH361	CH362	CH363	CH364	CH365	CH366	CH367	CH368	CH369	CH370	CH371	CH372	CH373	CH374	CH375	CH376	CH377	CH378	CH379	CH380	CH381	CH382	CH383	CH384	CH385	CH386	CH387	CH388	CH389	CH390	CH391	CH392	CH393	CH394	CH395	CH396	CH397	CH398	CH399	CH400	CH401	CH402	CH403	CH404	CH405	CH406	CH407	CH408	CH409	CH410	CH411	CH412	CH413	CH414	CH415	CH416	CH417	CH418	CH419	CH420	CH421	CH422	CH423	CH424	CH425	CH426	CH427	CH428	CH429	CH430	CH431	CH432	CH433	CH434	CH435	CH436	CH437	CH438	CH439	CH440	CH441	CH442	CH443	CH444	CH445	CH446	CH447	CH448	CH449	CH450	CH451	CH452	CH453	CH454	CH455	CH456	CH457	CH458	CH459	CH460	CH461	CH462	CH463	CH464	CH465	CH466	CH467	CH468	CH469	CH470	CH471	CH472	CH473	CH474	CH475	CH476	CH477	CH478	CH479	CH480	CH481	CH482	CH483	CH484	CH485	CH486	CH487	CH488	CH489	CH490	CH491	CH492	CH493	CH494	CH495	CH496	CH497	CH498	CH499	CH500	CH501	CH502	CH503	CH504	CH505	CH506	CH507	CH508	CH509	CH510	CH511	CH512	CH513	CH514	CH515	CH516	CH517	CH518	CH519	CH520	CH521	CH522	CH523	CH524	CH525	CH526	CH527	CH528	CH529	CH530	CH531	CH532	CH533	CH534	CH535	CH536	CH537	CH538	CH539	CH540	CH541	CH542	CH543	CH544	CH545	CH546	CH547	CH548	CH549	CH550	CH551	CH552	CH553	CH554	CH555	CH556	CH557	CH558	CH559	CH560	CH561	CH562	CH563	CH564	CH565	CH566	CH567	CH568	CH569	CH570	CH571	CH572	CH573	CH574	CH575	CH576	CH577	CH578	CH579	CH580	CH581	CH582	CH583	CH584	CH585	CH586	CH587	CH588	CH589	CH590	CH591	CH592	CH593	CH594	CH595	CH596	CH597	CH598	CH599	CH600	CH601	CH602	CH603	CH604	CH605	CH606	CH607	CH608	CH609	CH610	CH611	CH612	CH613	CH614	CH615	CH616	CH617	CH618	CH619	CH620	CH621	CH622	CH623	CH624	CH625	CH626	CH627	CH628	CH629	CH630	CH631	CH632	CH633	CH634	CH635	CH636	CH637	CH638	CH639	CH640	CH641	CH642	CH643	CH644	CH645	CH646	CH647	CH648	CH649	CH650	CH651	CH652	CH653	CH654	CH655	CH656	CH657	CH658	CH659	CH660	CH661	CH662	CH663	CH664	CH665	CH666	CH667	CH668	CH669	CH670	CH671	CH672	CH673	CH674	CH675	CH676	CH677	CH678	CH679	CH680	CH681	CH682	CH683	CH684	CH685	CH686	CH687	CH688	CH689	CH690	CH691	CH692	CH693	CH694	CH695	CH696	CH697	CH698	CH699	CH700	CH701	CH702	CH703	CH704	CH705	CH706	CH707	CH708	CH709	CH710	CH711	CH712	CH713	CH714	CH715	CH716	CH717	CH718	CH719	CH720	CH721	CH722	CH723	CH724	CH725	CH726	CH727	CH728	CH729	CH730	CH731	CH732	CH733	CH734	CH735	CH736	CH737	CH738	CH739	CH740	CH741	CH742	CH743	CH744	CH745	CH746	CH747	CH748	CH749	CH750	CH751	CH752	CH753	CH754	CH755	CH756	CH757	CH758	CH759	CH760	CH761	CH762	CH763	CH764	CH765	CH766	CH767	CH768	CH769	CH770	CH771	CH772	CH773	CH774	CH775	CH776	CH777	CH778	CH779	CH780	CH781	CH782	CH783	CH784	CH785	CH786	CH787	CH788	CH789	CH790	CH791	CH792	CH793	CH794	CH795	CH796	CH797	CH798	CH799	CH800	CH801	CH802	CH803	CH804	CH805	CH806	CH807	CH808	CH809	CH810	CH811	CH812	CH813	CH814	CH815	CH816	CH817	CH818	CH819	CH820	CH821	CH822	CH823	CH824	CH825	CH826	CH827	CH828	CH829	CH830	CH831	CH832	CH833	CH834	CH835	CH836	CH837	CH838	CH839	CH840	CH841	CH842	CH843	CH844	CH845	CH846	CH847	CH848	CH849	CH850	CH851	CH852	CH853	CH854	CH855	CH856	CH857	CH858	CH859	CH860	CH861	CH862	CH863	CH864	CH865	CH866	CH867	CH868	CH869	CH870	CH871	CH872	CH873	CH874	CH875	CH876	CH877	CH878	CH879	CH880	CH881	CH882	CH883	CH884	CH885	CH886	CH887	CH888	CH889	CH890	CH891	CH892	CH893	CH894	CH895	CH896	CH897	CH898	CH899	CH900	CH901	CH902	CH903	CH904	CH905	CH906	CH907	CH908	CH909	CH910	CH911	CH912	CH913	CH914	CH915	CH916	CH917	CH918	CH919	CH920	CH921	CH922	CH923	CH924	CH925	CH926	CH927	CH928	CH929	CH930	CH931	CH932	CH933	CH934	CH935	CH936	CH937	CH938	CH939	CH940	CH941	CH942	CH943	CH944	CH945	CH946	CH947	CH948	CH949	CH950	CH951	CH952	CH953	CH954	CH955	CH956	CH957	CH958	CH959	CH960	CH961	CH962	CH963	CH964	CH965	CH966	CH967	CH968	CH969	CH970	CH971	CH972	CH973	CH974	CH975	CH976	CH977	CH978	CH979	CH980	CH981	CH982	CH983	CH984	CH985	CH986	CH987	CH988	CH989	CH990	CH991	CH992	CH993	CH994	CH995	CH996	CH997	CH998	CH999	CH1000	CH1001	CH1002	CH1003	CH1004	CH1005	CH1006	CH1007	CH1008	CH1009	CH1010	CH1011	CH1012	CH1013	CH1014	CH1015	CH1016	CH1017	CH1018	CH1019	CH1020	CH1021	CH1022	CH1023	CH1024	CH1025	CH1026	CH1027	CH1028	CH1029	CH1030	CH1031	CH1032	CH1033	CH1034	CH1035	CH1036	CH1037	CH1038	CH1039	CH1040	CH1041	CH1042	CH1043	CH1044	CH1045	CH1046	CH1047	CH1048	CH1049	CH1050	CH1051	CH1052	CH1053	CH1054	CH1055	CH1056	CH1057	CH1058	CH1059	CH1060	CH1061	CH1062	CH1063	CH1064	CH1065	CH1066	CH1067	CH1068	CH1069	CH1070	CH1071	CH1072	CH1073	CH1074	CH1075	CH1076	CH1077	CH1078	CH1079	CH1080	CH1081	CH1082	CH1083	CH1084	CH1085	CH1086	CH1087	CH1088	CH1089	CH1090	CH1091	CH1092	CH1093	CH1094	CH1095	CH1096	CH1097	CH1098	CH1099	CH1100	CH1101	CH1102	CH1103	CH1104	CH1105	CH1106	CH1107	CH1108	CH1109	CH1110	CH1111	CH1112	CH1113	CH1114	CH1115	CH1116	CH1117	CH1118	CH1119	CH1120	CH1121	CH1122	CH1123	CH1124	CH1125	CH1126	CH1127	CH1128	CH1129	CH1130	CH1131	CH1132	CH1133	CH1134	CH1135	CH1136	CH1137	CH1138	CH1139	CH1140	CH1141	CH1142	CH1143	CH1144	CH1145	CH1146	CH1147	CH1148	CH1149	CH1150	CH1151	CH1152	CH1153	CH1154	CH1155	CH1156	CH1157	CH1158	CH1159	CH1160	CH1161	CH1162	CH1163	CH1164	CH1165	CH1166	CH1167	CH1168	CH1169	CH1170	CH1171	CH1172	CH1173	CH1174	CH1175	CH1176	CH1177	CH1178	CH1179	CH1180	CH1181	CH1182	CH1183	CH1184	CH1185	CH1186	CH1187	CH1188	CH1189	CH1190	CH1191	CH1192	CH1193	CH1194	CH1195	CH1196	CH1197	CH1198	CH1199	CH1200	CH1201	CH1202	CH1203	CH1204	CH1205	CH1206	CH1207	CH1208	CH1209	CH1210	CH1211	CH1212	CH1213	CH1214	CH1215	CH1216	CH1217	CH1218	CH1219	CH1220	CH1221	CH1222	CH1223	CH1224	CH1225	CH1226	CH1227	CH1228	CH1229	CH1230	CH1231	CH1232	CH1233	CH1234	CH1235	CH1236	CH1237
------	------	-----	------	-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	-------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------	--------

