

$$d = \left\| x^{(i)} - x^{(i)'} \right\|^2 = \sqrt{\sum_{i=1}^d (x^{(i)} - x^{(i)'})^2} = \sqrt{x^T x' - 2x^T x' + x'^T x'}$$

To satisfy Mercer condition, formulate the k – nearest neighbor algorithm by squaring the Euclidean distance. Then have:

$$k \left(x^{(i)}, x^{(i)'} \right) = x^T x' - 2x^T x' + x'^T x'$$