



Multi-Touch- und Multi-User-Interfaces

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Primer

Goals of the third practical:

- Integration of the TUIO framework into your own project
- Normalization of the blob coordinates
- Transmit the tracked blobs (from practical 2) via network protocol utilizing TUIO-events
- Verification of sent event using TUIO testclients (TuioDump & TuioDemo)

Overview

- TUIO
- OSC
- Schematic structure
- Contents of the protocol
- TUIO API
- Test clients
- Normalization
- Some TUIO API components in detail

TUIO integration

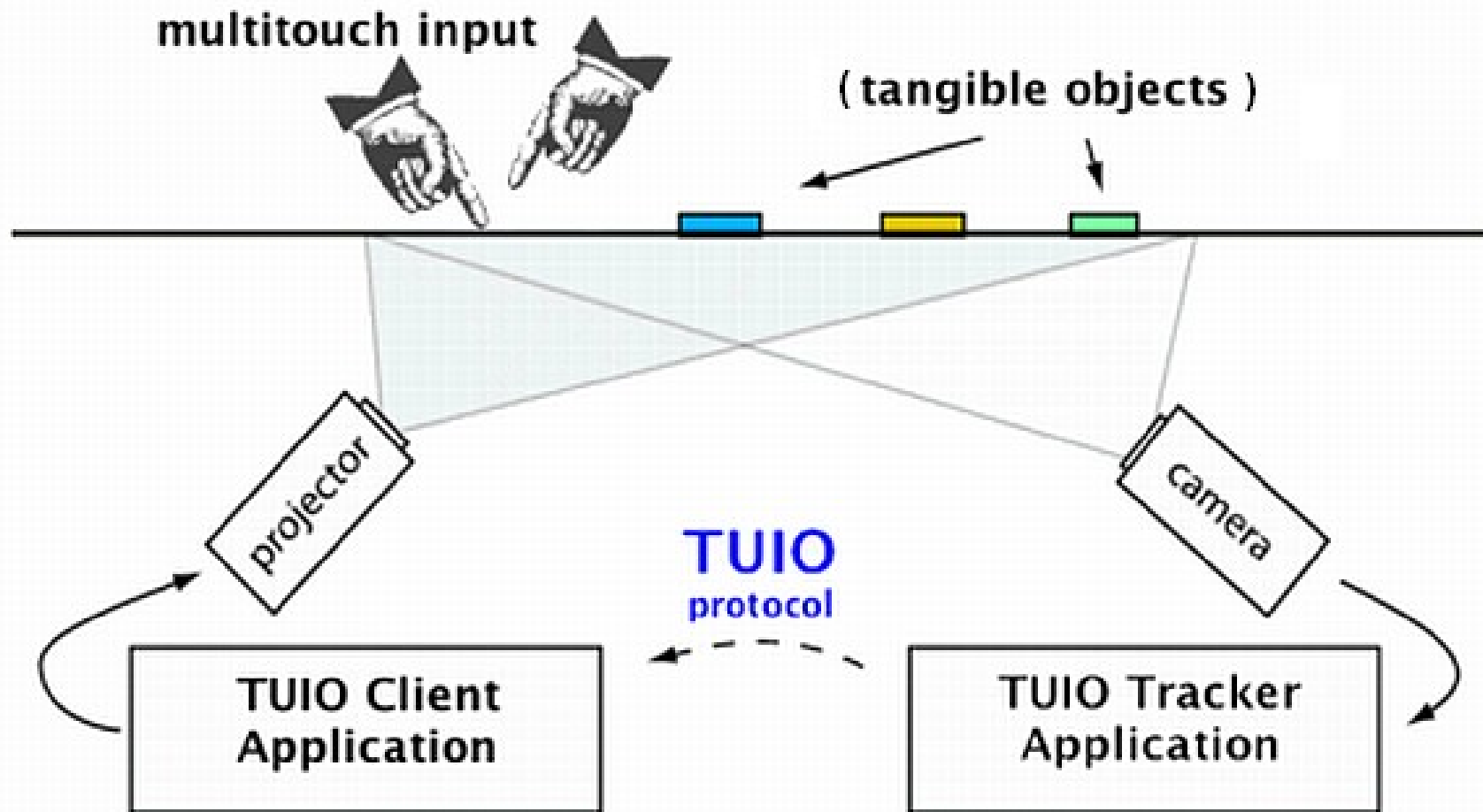
- What does the TUIO framework do?
- Why TUIO?
- Why a distributed system (via network traffic)?
- TUIO framework is based on the “Open Sound Control” protocol (OSC)

OSC

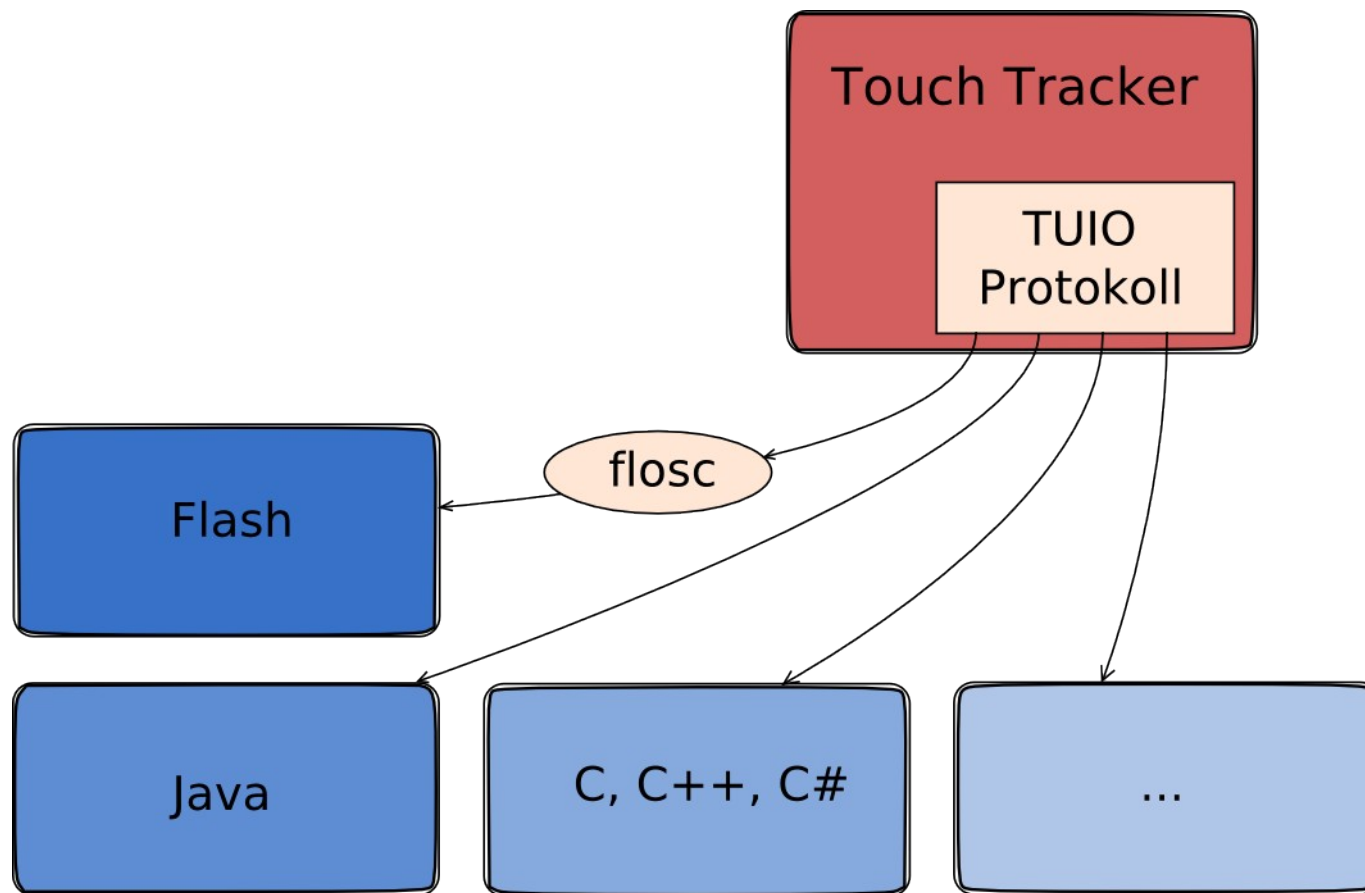
- **Open Sound Control Protocol**
 - Open-ended, dynamic, URL-style symbolic naming scheme
 - Symbolic and high-resolution numeric argument data
 - Pattern matching language to specify multiple recipients of a single message
 - High resolution time tags

This simple yet powerful protocol provides everything needed for real-time control of sound and other media processing while remaining flexible and easy to implement.

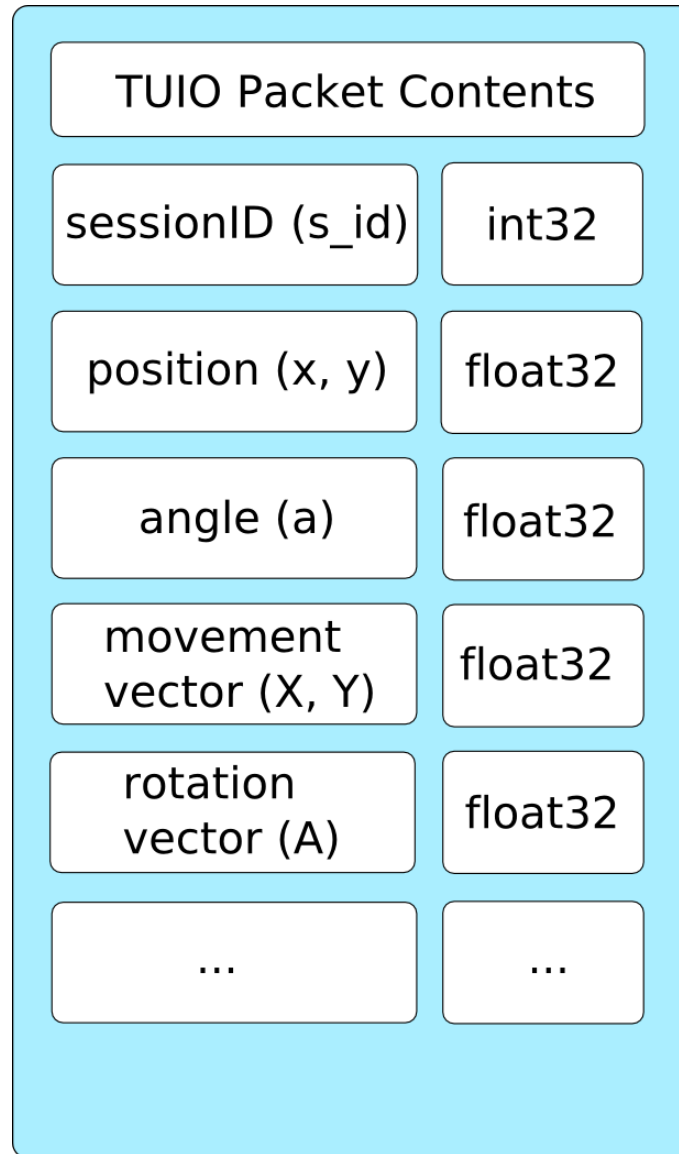
MT Table → TUIO → Application



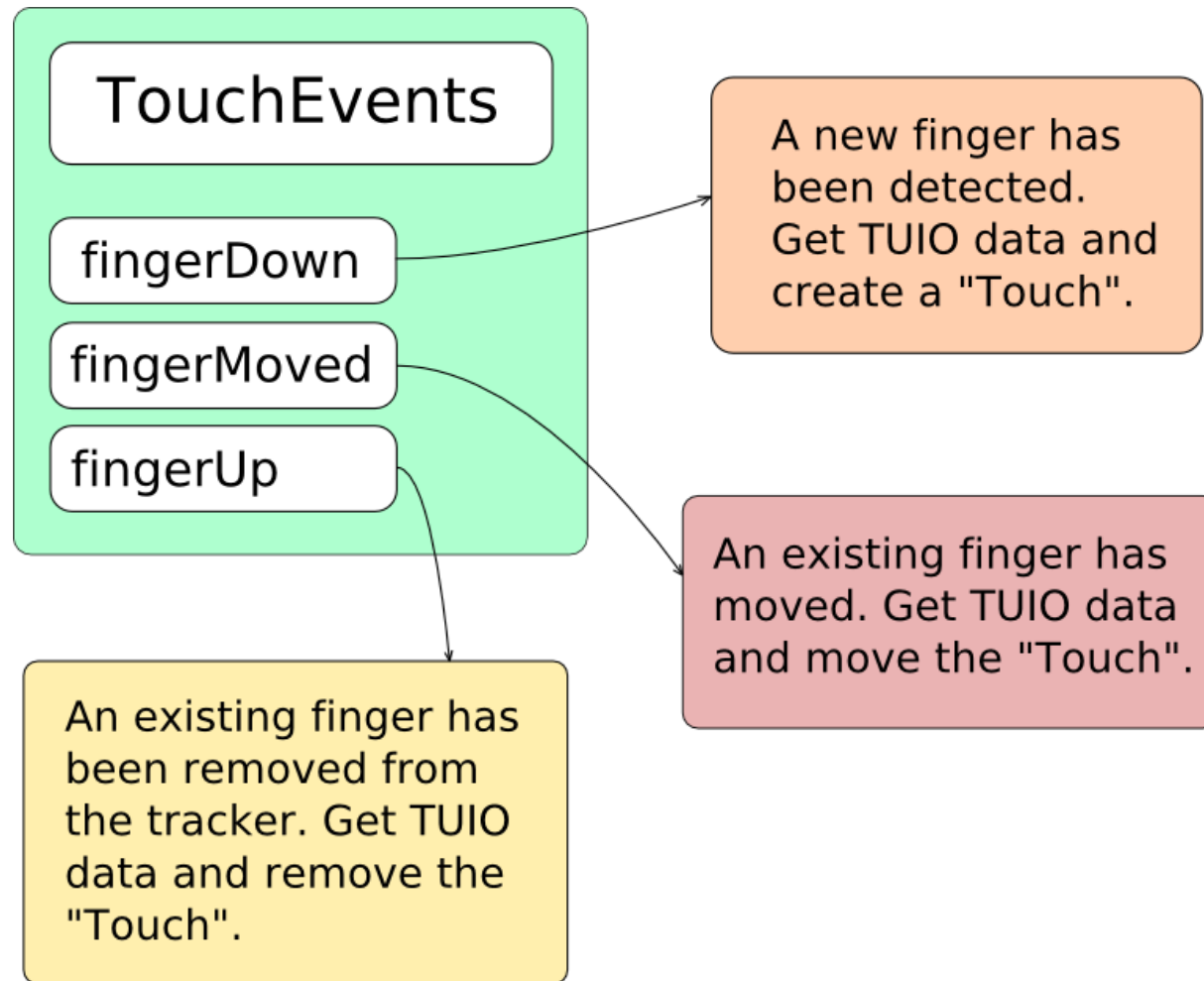
TUIO Communication



TUIO Packet Contents



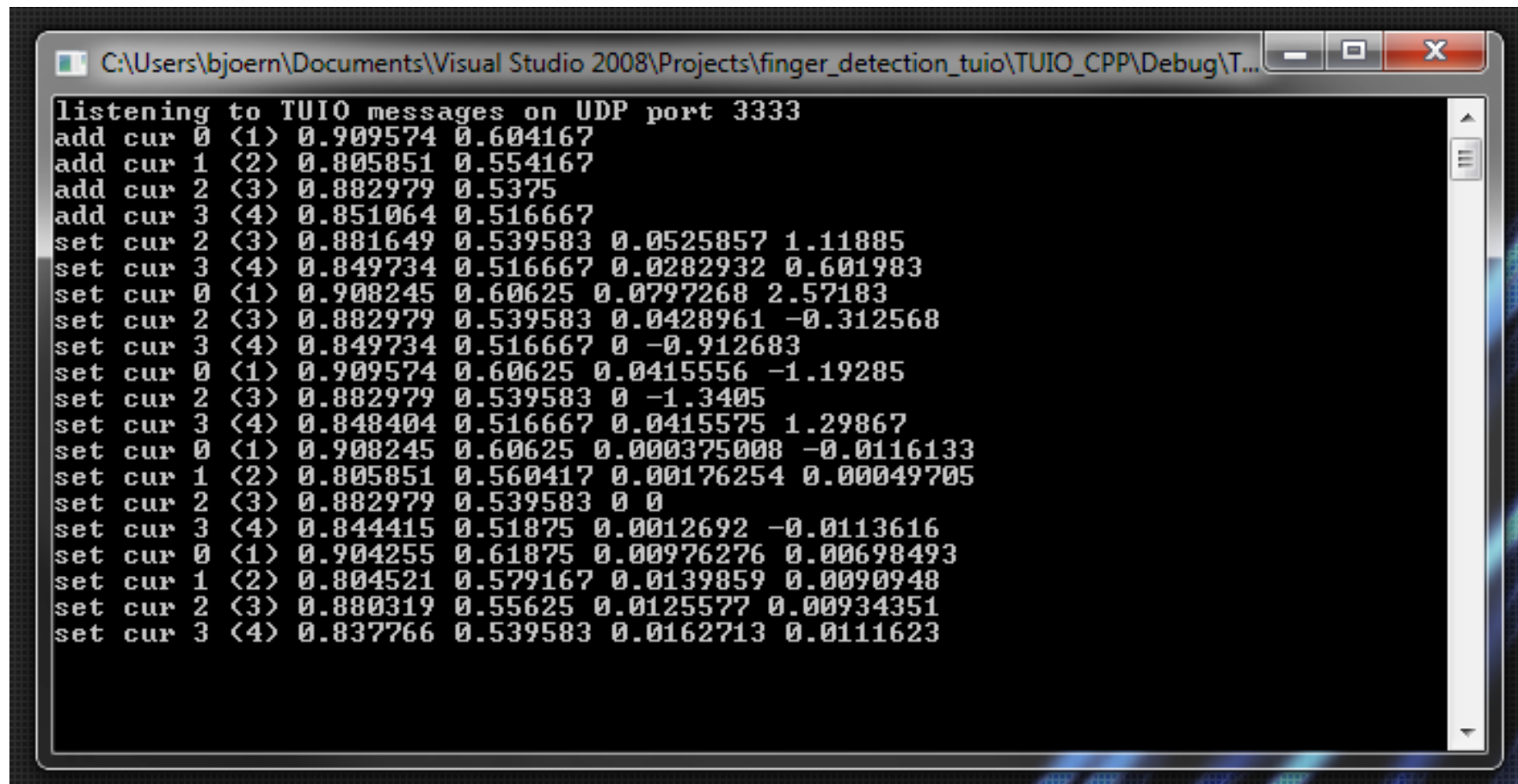
TUIO Events



TUIO API

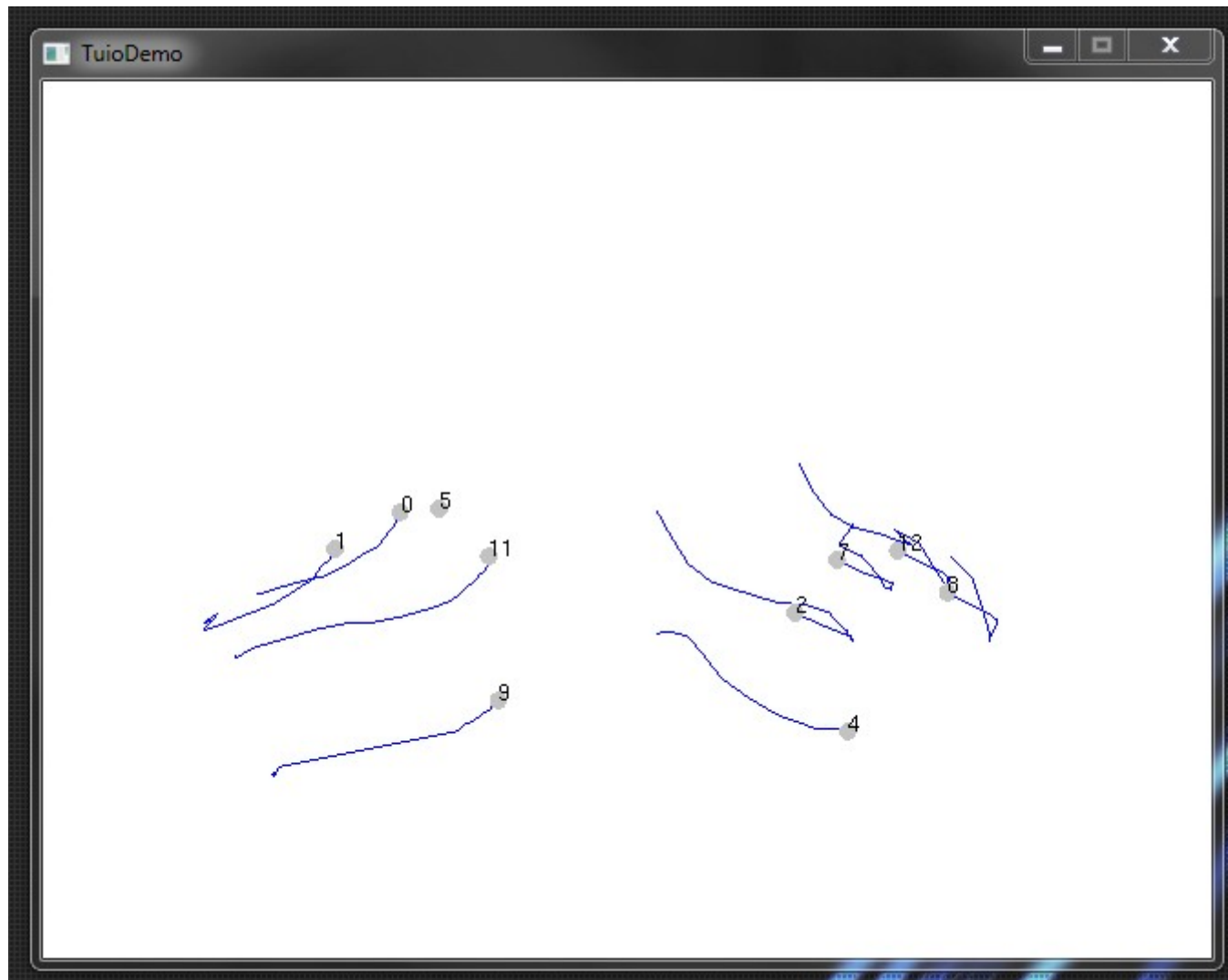
- API
 - `TUIO::TuioClient`
 - `TUIO::TuioContainer`
 - `TUIO::TuioCursor`
 - `TUIO::TuioListener`
 - `TUIO::TuioObject`
 - `TUIO::TuioPoint`
 - `TUIO::TuioServer`
 - `TUIO::TuioTime`

TuioDump



```
listening to TUIO messages on UDP port 3333
add cur 0 (1) 0.909574 0.604167
add cur 1 (2) 0.805851 0.554167
add cur 2 (3) 0.882979 0.5375
add cur 3 (4) 0.851064 0.516667
set cur 2 (3) 0.881649 0.539583 0.0525857 1.11885
set cur 3 (4) 0.849734 0.516667 0.0282932 0.601983
set cur 0 (1) 0.908245 0.60625 0.0797268 2.57183
set cur 2 (3) 0.882979 0.539583 0.0428961 -0.312568
set cur 3 (4) 0.849734 0.516667 0 -0.912683
set cur 0 (1) 0.909574 0.60625 0.0415556 -1.19285
set cur 2 (3) 0.882979 0.539583 0 -1.3405
set cur 3 (4) 0.848404 0.516667 0.0415575 1.29867
set cur 0 (1) 0.908245 0.60625 0.000375008 -0.0116133
set cur 1 (2) 0.805851 0.560417 0.00176254 0.00049705
set cur 2 (3) 0.882979 0.539583 0 0
set cur 3 (4) 0.844415 0.51875 0.0012692 -0.0113616
set cur 0 (1) 0.904255 0.61875 0.00976276 0.00698493
set cur 1 (2) 0.804521 0.579167 0.0139859 0.0090948
set cur 2 (3) 0.880319 0.55625 0.0125577 0.00934351
set cur 3 (4) 0.837766 0.539583 0.0162713 0.0111623
```

TuioDemo



Normalization

- Applications can have different window sizes, therefore it's important to normalize the touch events
- Normalization means that coordinates are all between 0 and 1
- These coordinates can be re-calculated into screen coordinates on the client side
- All TUIO compatible multitouch demos (at the h_da) expect normalized touch coordinates
 - Example: The (graphical) TuioDemo does not work with native screen coordinates!

TUIO::TuioServer

```
TuioServer *server = new TuioServer();
```

```
TuioObject *tobj = server->addTuioObject(xpos, ypos, angle);
```

```
TuioCursor *tcur = server->addTuioCursor(xpos, ypos);
```

```
server->updateTuioObject(tobj, xpos, ypos, angle);
```

```
server->updateTuioCursor(tcur, xpos, ypos);
```

```
server->removeTuioObject(tobj);
```

```
server->removeTuioCursor(tcur);
```

External TUIO Cursor



```
TUIO::TuioCursor *tcur = new TUIO::TuioCursor(session_id, cursor_id,  
xpos, ypos);
```

```
server->addExternalTuioCursor(tcur);
```

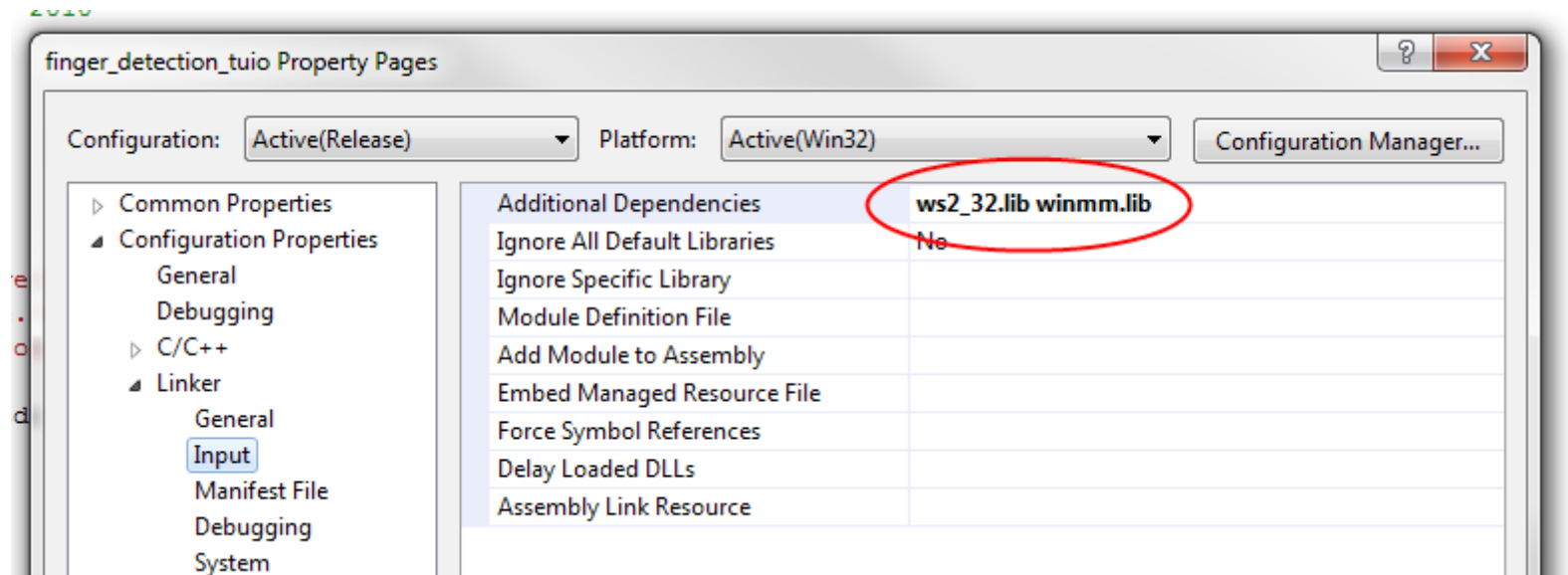
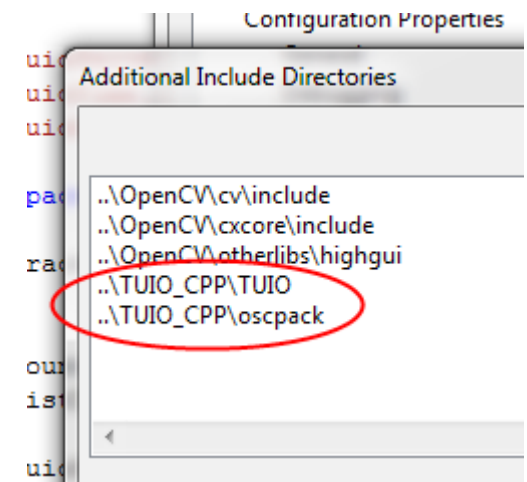
```
// This way you can generate / pass a touch-ID to the server  
    (otherwise (see previous slide) the server will assign an ID by  
    itself)
```

C++ Project Settings

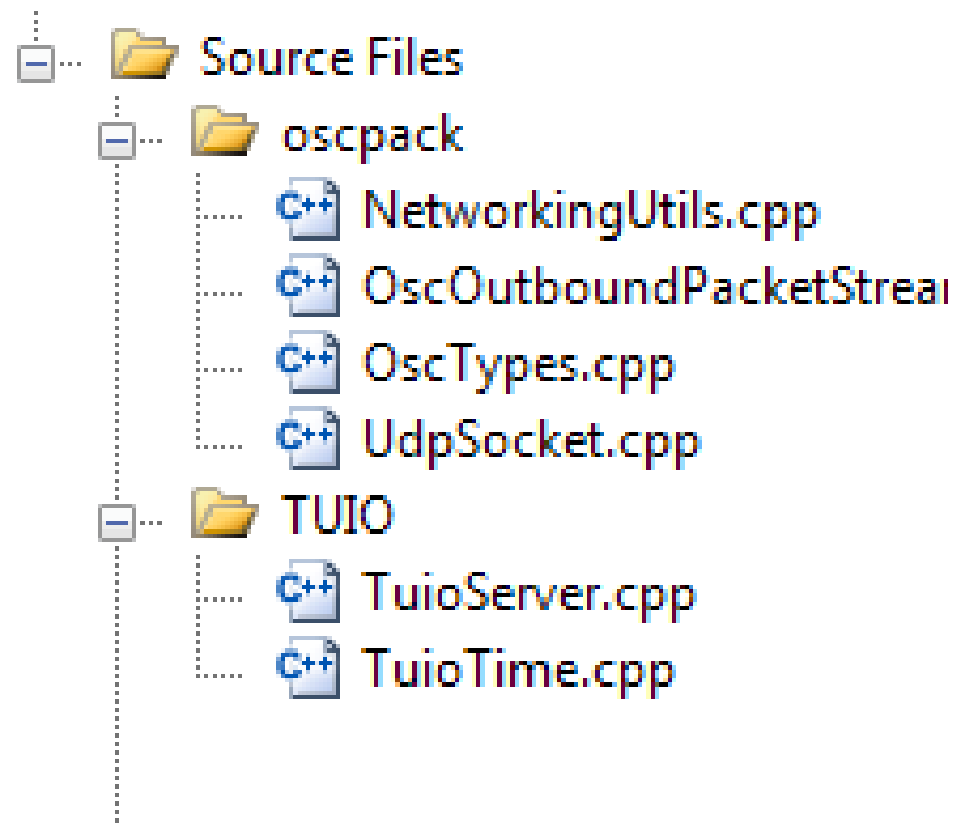
- Needed TUIO header source files

```
#include "TuioServer.h"  
#include "TuioTime.h"  
#include "TuioCursor.h"
```

- Necessary project settings



TUIO files



Tips

- Use an appropriate data structure to locally store the TUIO data (list, map, vector, ...)

```
// tuio list - example  
list<TUIO::TuioCursor*> tuioBlobs;  
list<TUIO::TuioCursor*>::iterator tuioBlobsIter;
```

- Transmit the TUIO events every frame
 - Initialization of the time is important!

```
// send tuio events  
TuioServer->initFrame(TUIO::TuioTime::getSessionTime());  
tuioServer->sendFullMessages();
```