

Compensador por Avanço

Professor: Douglas Haupt

09/2023

1) Projetar um compensador por avanço de fase para a planta cuja função de transferência, $G(s)$, é:

$$G(s) = \frac{4}{s \cdot (s + 2)}$$

Os requisitos do projeto:

- Margem de fase (m.f.) 50°
- Margem de ganho (m.g.) 10 dB;
- Coeficiente do erro $K_v = 25 \text{ s}^{-1}$

Solução:

Para o projeto foi utilizado o Matlab, com o seguinte código:

```

1 % Compensador por Avanco
2 % Project G(s) = (4)/(s(s+2))
3 % mf = 50
4 % mg = 10 dB
5 % Kv = 25
6
7 clc; % Limpa o que estava antes na Command Window
8
9 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
10 %                               Encontrar o Valor de Kc                               %
11 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
12
13 syms s T Kc alfa % Declara Variaveis simbolicas
14 G = 4 / (s*(s+2)); % Planta
15 Gc = Kc*((T*s+1)/(alfa*T*s+1)); % Ganho do compensador
16
17 Kv = limit(s*G*Gc, s, 0) == 25; % Equacao do Coeficiente do
    erro
18
19 Kc = solve(Kv, Kc); % Resolver a equacao
20 Kc = eval(Kc) % Transformar o valor simbolico para double
21 % Kc = 12.5
22
23
24 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
25 %          Declarar a FT do Sistema nao compensado          %
26 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
27
28 s = tf('s'); % Declara s no estado de frequencia
29 G = 4 / (s*(s+2));

```

```

30 sys1 = Kc*G      % Sistema nao compensado, porem com ganho
    ajustado
31
32
33 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
34 %          Achar o valor de fase                                     %
35 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
36
37 bode(sys1) % Para isso plotar o bode
38 margin(sys1) % achar as margens e as frequencias de
    cruzamento
39 % Rodando o codigo uma vez temos que o Valor e' de 16.1
40
41 % Para entender melhor nosso sistema atual pode se plotar a
42 % resposta ao degrau do mesmo
43
44 sys1_cl = feedback(sys1, 1)
45 figure
46 step(sys1_cl) % Degrau aplicado
47
48
49 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
50 %          Encontrar os Parametros da                               %
51 %          Funcao de transferencia                                 %
52 %          compensador por avanço de fase                         %
53 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
54
55
56 Fim = 50 - 16.1 + 5; % defasagem igual a 38.9
57 a = sin((Fim * pi)/180); % convert to rad/s factor alpha
58 alfa = (1-a)/(1+a);
59 b = 20*log10(1/sqrt(alfa));
60 wcg = 10.1;
61 T = 1/(wcg*sqrt(alfa));
62
63
64 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
65 %          Achar FT compensada                                     %
66 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
67
68
69 Gc = Kc*(s*T+1)/(s*alfa*T + 1);
70 sys_comp = Gc * G
71
72 figure % Plotar o bode com o valor da margin
73 bode(sys_comp)
74 margin(sys_comp)
75

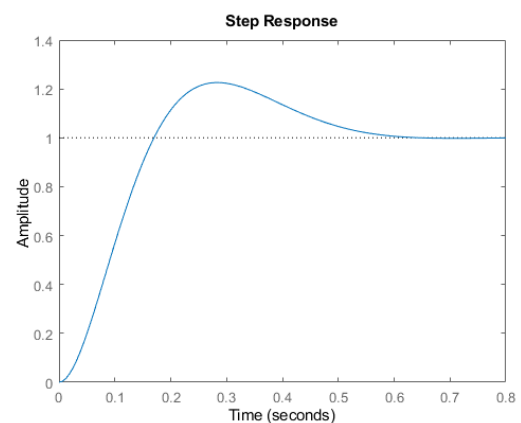
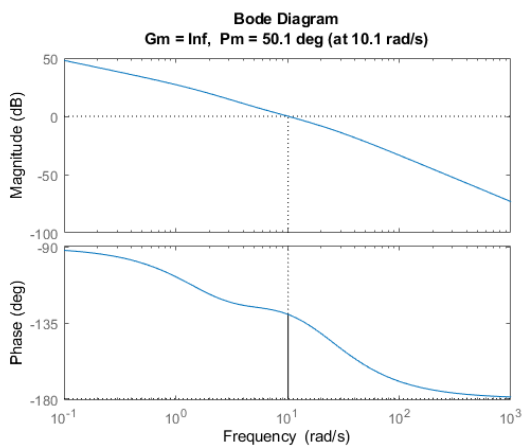
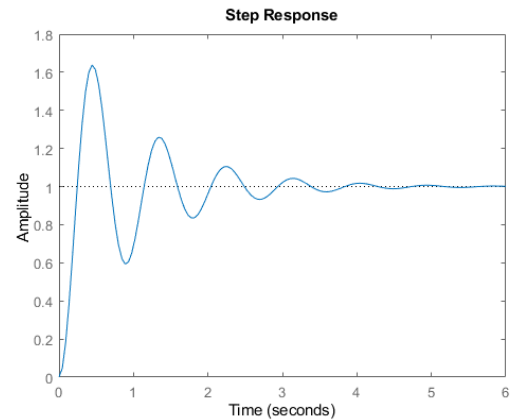
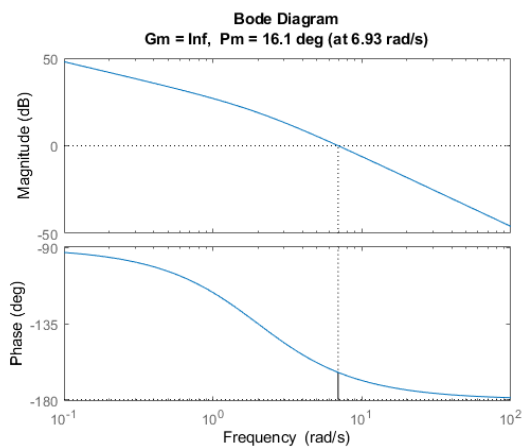
```

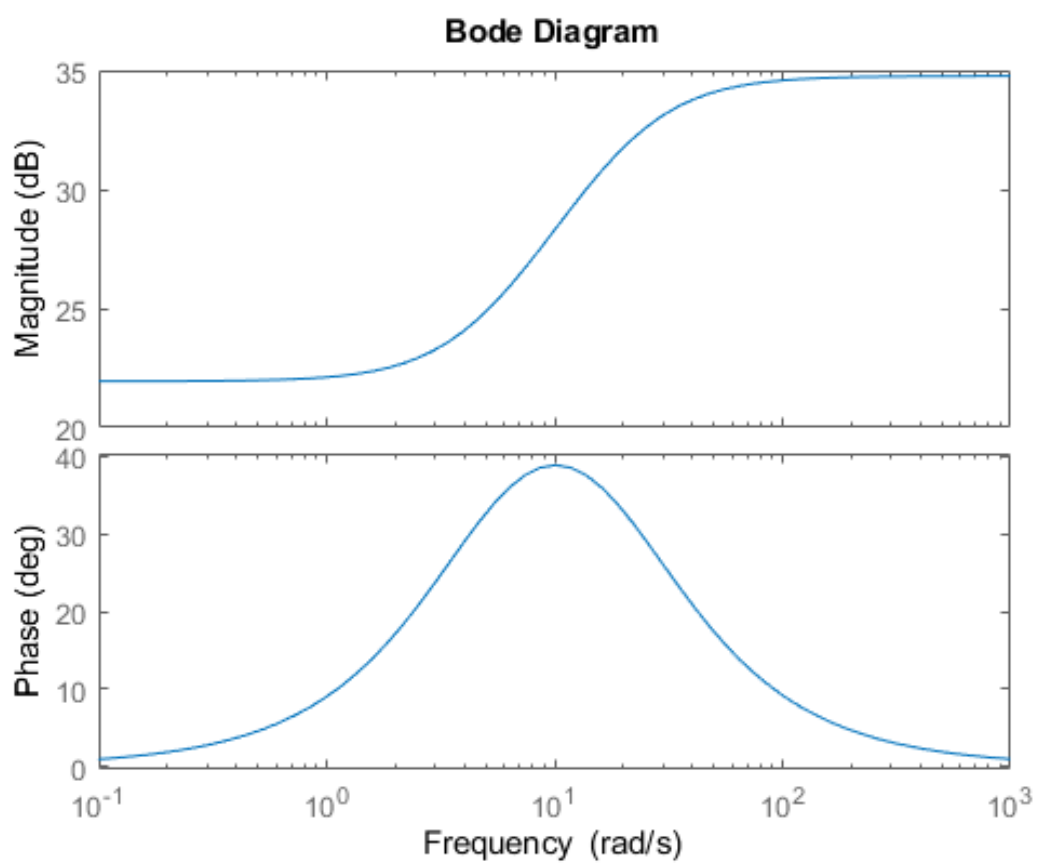
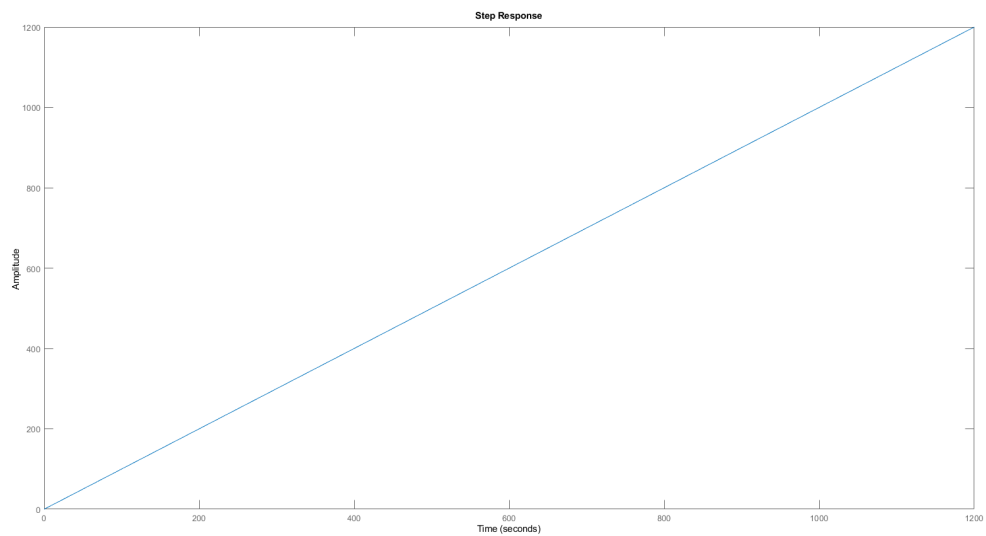
```

76
77 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
78 %           Calcular o erro da FT           %
79 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
80
81 % Degrau
82 Ess_esp = 1/Kv % erro especificado = 1/25
83 planta_comp = feedback(sys_comp, 1)
84 figure
85 step(planta_comp)
86
87 planta_ramp = planta_comp/s
88 figure
89 step(planta_ramp)
90 [y,t] = step(planta_ramp);
91 ess = t(length(t)) - y(length(y)) % valor encontrado =
    1/25, fechou!!!!
92
93 figure
94 bode(Gc)

```

Images Output:





O código pode ser encontrado em meu github:

www.github.com/slemanz/CONTROL_SYSTEM