

Compensador por Avanço

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1) Projetar um compensador por avanço de fase para a planta cuja função de transferência, $G(s)$, é:

$$G(s) = \frac{4}{s \cdot (s + 2)}$$

Solução:

Para o projeto foi utilizado o Matlab, com o seguinte código:

```

1 % Compensador por Avanco
2 % Project G(s) = (4)/(s(s+2))
3 % mf = 50
4 % mg = 10 dB
5 % Kv = 25
6
7 clc; % Limpa o que estava antes na Command Window
8
9 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
10 %                               Encontrar o Valor de Kc                               %
11 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
12
13 syms s T Kc alfa % Declara Variaveis simbolicas
14 G = 4 / (s*(s+2)); % Planta
15 Gc = Kc*((T*s+1)/(alfa*T*s+1)); % Ganho do compensador
16
17 Kv = limit(s*G*Gc, s, 0) == 25; % Equacao do Coeficiente do
    erro
18
19 Kc = solve(Kv, Kc); % Rosolver a equacao
20 Kc = eval(Kc) % Transformar o valor simbolico para double
21 % Kc = 12.5
22
23
24 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
25 %          Declarar a FT do Sistema nao compensado          %
26 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
27
28 s = tf('s'); % Declara s no estado de frequencia
29 G = 4 / (s*(s+2));
30 sys1 = Kc*G % Sistema nao compensado, porem com ganho
    ajustado
31
32
33 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
34 %                               Achar o valor de fase                               %

```

```

35 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
36
37 bode(sys1) % Para isso plotar o bode
38 margin(sys1) % achar as margens e as frequencias de
    cruzamento
39 % Rodando o codigo uma vez temos que o Valor e' de 16.1
40
41 % Para entender melhor nosso sistema atual pode se plotar a
42 % resposta ao degrau do mesmo
43
44 sys1_cl = feedback(sys1, 1)
45 figure
46 step(sys1_cl) % Degrau aplicado
47
48
49 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
50 %          Encontrar os Parametros da                      %
51 %          Funcao de transferencia                          %
52 %          compensador por avanço de fase                  %
53 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
54
55
56 Fim = 50 - 16.1 + 5; % defasagem igual a 38.9
57 a = sin((Fim * pi)/180); % convert to rad/s factor alpha
58 alfa = (1-a)/(1+a);
59 b = 20*log10(1/sqrt(alfa));
60 wcg = 10.1;
61 T = 1/(wcg*sqrt(alfa));
62
63
64 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
65 %          Achar FT compensada                              %
66 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
67
68
69 Gc = Kc*(s*T+1)/(s*alfa*T + 1);
70 sys_comp = Gc * G
71
72 figure % Plotar o bode com o valor da margin
73 bode(sys_comp)
74 margin(sys_comp)
75
76
77 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
78 %          Calcular o erro da FT                            %
79 %%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
80
81 % Degrau

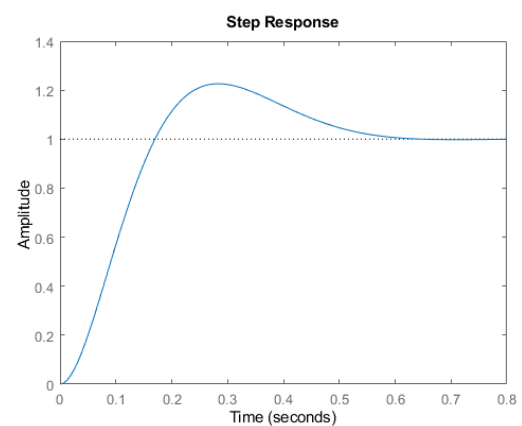
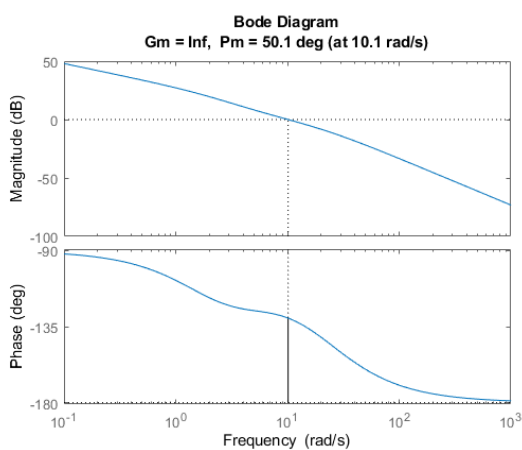
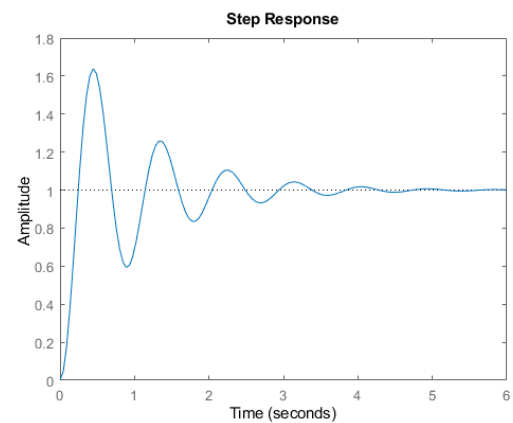
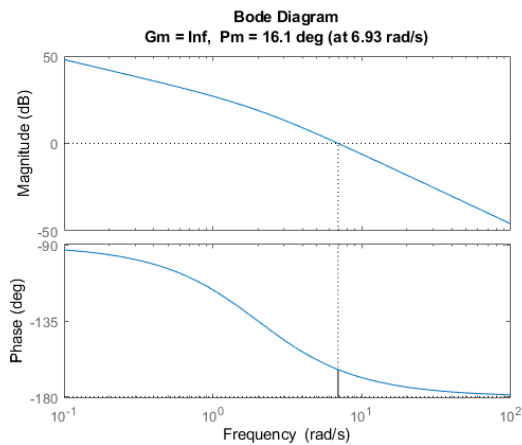
```

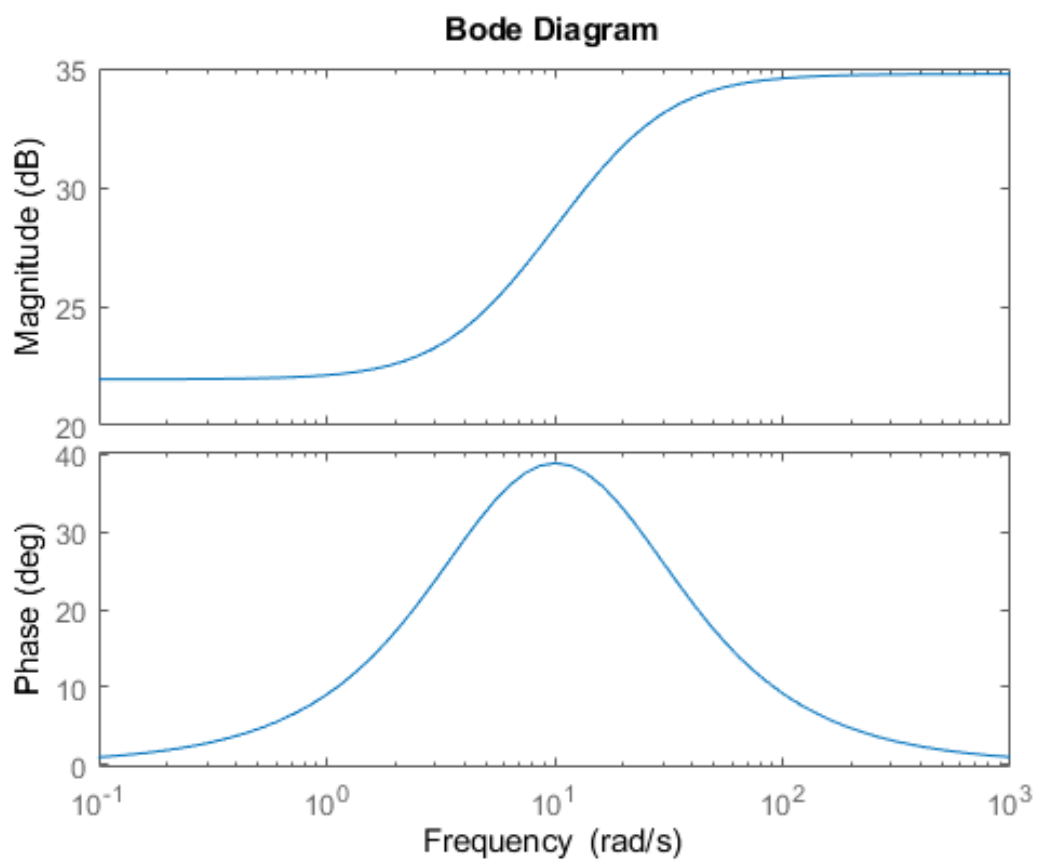
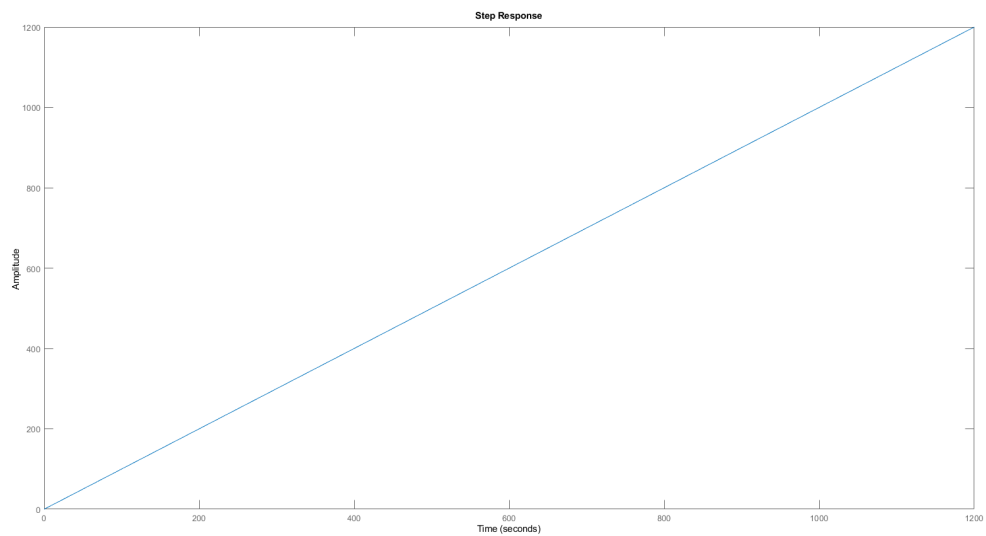
```

82 Ess_esp = 1/Kv % erro especificado = 1/25
83 planta_comp = feedback(sys_comp, 1)
84 figure
85 step(planta_comp)
86
87 planta_ramp = planta_comp/s
88 figure
89 step(planta_ramp)
90 [y,t] = step(planta_ramp);
91 ess = t(length(t)) - y(length(y)) % valor encontrado =
    1/25, fechou!!!!
92
93 figure
94 bode(Gc)

```

Images Output:





O código pode ser encontrado em meu github:

www.github.com/slemanz/CONTROL_SYSTEM