

## A-LEADS IT Cambodia Co.,Ltd.

### JS Exercise

Answer:

1. Please create a JavaScript function `formatDateString(string)` that can be used as the following

`formatDateString("30-04-2017")`// output: "Sun Apr 30 2017"

`formatDateString("01-05-2017")`// output: "Mon May 01 2017"

Answer:

```
function formatDateString(date){
    var pattern = /(\d{2})-(\d{2})-(\d{4})/;
    var myDate = new Date(date.replace(pattern, '$3-$2-$1'));
    return myDate.toString();
}

var result = formatDateString("30-04-2017");
var result1 = formatDateString("01-05-2017");
console.log(result);
console.log(result1);
```

2. We have a following array

```
var fruits = [
    "Mengo", "Pineapple", "Apple", "Banana", "Pineapple", "Lemon",
    "Apple", "Banana", "Mengo", "Pineapple", "Lemon", "Banana",
    "Mengo", "Lemon", "Apple", "Mengo", "Pineapple", "Lemon",
    "Apple", "Banana", "Mengo", "Pineapple", "Lemon", "Banana"
];
```

2.1. Please create a function body for **countFruit(list)** that can be used as the following

```
var fruitList = countFruit(fruits);
console.log(JSON.stringify(fruitList))
*/ Output Result:
{"Mango": 5, "Pineapple": 5, "Apple": 4, "Banana": 5, "Lemon": 5}
*/
```

Note: Please use the best algorithm possible to enhance the function speed.  
(Hint: this function can be created using only one loop without if)

Answer:

```
function countFruit(myFruits){
    var counts = {};
    for (var i = 0; i < myFruits.length; i++){
        counts[myFruits[i]] = (counts[myFruits[i]] + 1) || 1;
    }

    return counts;
}
```

2.2. Please create a function body for sortArray(array) that can be used as the following  
var randomList = ["D", "1", "33", "B", "14", "A", "56", "3", "C", "2", "6", "7", "20"];  
sortArray(randomList); // output: 1,2,3,6,7,14,20,33,56,A,B,C,D

Answer:

```
function arrayCompare(a, b) {
    var ax = [], bx = [];

    a.replace(/(\d+)|(\D+)/g, function(_, $1, $2) { ax.push([$1 || Infinity, $2 || ""]); });
    b.replace(/(\d+)|(\D+)/g, function(_, $1, $2) { bx.push([$1 || Infinity, $2 || ""]); });

    while(ax.length && bx.length) {
        var an = ax.shift();
        var bn = bx.shift();
        var nn = (an[0] - bn[0]) || an[1].localeCompare(bn[1]);
        if(nn) return nn;
    }

    return ax.length - bx.length;
}

var randomList = ["D", "1", "33", "B", "14", "A", "56", "3", "C", "2", "6", "7", "20"];

function sortArray(array){
    return randomList.sort(arrayCompare);
}

var myArray = sortArray(randomList);
console.log(myArray);
```