

## In the name of God

### Quiz 2– Data science and HPC

- Write your codes in a notebook file so we can see codes and results together.
- If you want to write your codes in a jl file, take a couple of photos of your terminal and attach them in a zip file.

1) plot  $Y = 2 * x + e$ , when your error,  $e \sim N(0,1)$  and  $0 < x < 100$ . ( $x \in \mathbb{N}$ ).

2) Construct a function that calculates the factorial for the input number ( $0! = 1$ ,  $1! = 1$ ) and prints an error "your input variable is not valid" if the input number doesn't belong to the valid collection, for example,  $2.5!$  or negative numbers.

3) "dataset.xlsx" is taken from a public survey on whether a person ever had an accident or not. Now, as a data scientist, we want to propose a model and measure its accuracy, assume we select logistic regression for that.

- a. First randomly select 15% data as test set and set remaining as train set.
- b. some records in Age column are null value you must fill it, one of the good choice is filling with average of remaining data.
- c. After fitting model, test model and evaluating the model, use confusion matrix (Precision, recall) to evaluating your model.

4) Give an example that if learning rate  $\alpha$  is chosen inappropriately, the gradient descent diverges.

5) Consider the conjugate gradient descent algorithm method (look it up in toward data science).

- a) Let  $M$  be a symmetric, positive definite square matrix with  $n$  rows and columns. If the vectors  $v_1, \dots, v_n$  are  $M$ -conjugate, then these vectors are linearly independent and span the space  $\mathbb{R}^n$ .
- b) Explain why the iterations of the conjugate gradient descent method are finite.

**Good luck**