

# Makeup Language Week1

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# 1 Introduction

This summer, I met several PHD students while working as a teaching assistant. In conversation with them, I learnt that they either plan to extend their studies, or have already done so. Since they are all female, it made me curious about whether there is a connection between PHD delays and gender.

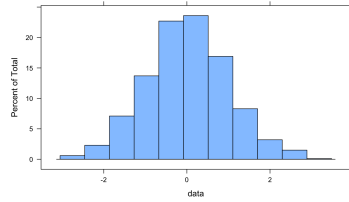
## 1.1 sub introduction

Fortunately, I came across an article by Rens van de Schoot and his colleagues. In this article, they examined various factors that may influence PHD delays, including institutional or environmental factors, the nature and quality of supervision, and the characteristics of the PhD candidate. One part of the study specifically addresses the impact of gender and age. Below is the equation.

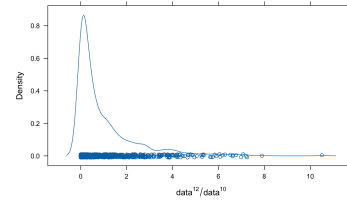
$$\text{gap} = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \cdot \text{sex} + \beta_2 \cdot \text{age} + \beta_3 \cdot \text{age}^2 + \epsilon \quad (1)$$

$\beta_0$  is the intercept,  $\beta_1, \beta_2$  and  $\beta_3$  are the coefficients representing the change in PhD completion time when the independent variables increases by one unit.

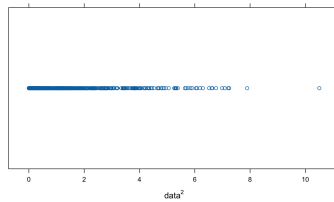
## 2 Figures and Table



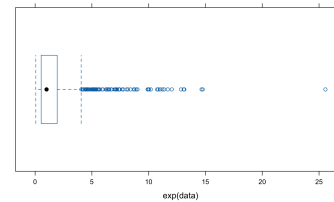
(a) Histogram



(b) Densityplot



(c) Stripplot



(d) Boxplot

Figure 1: Different plots of the same data, sometimes transformed. No particular objective other than it being an exercise.

Table 1: The same data, but in a table. Only the first nine rows are displayed.

	data	squared1	squared2	exponent
1	-0.56	0.31	0.31	0.57
2	-0.23	0.05	0.05	0.79
3	1.56	2.43	2.43	4.75
4	0.07	0.00	0.00	1.07
5	0.13	0.02	0.02	1.14
6	1.72	2.94	2.94	5.56
7	0.46	0.21	0.21	1.59
8	-1.27	1.60	1.60	0.28
9	-0.69	0.47	0.47	0.50

### 3 Fairytale

*The Enchanted Garden and the ~~Luminous~~ Magical Dove*

Once, in a land covered by mists and whispers, there lay an enchanting garden hidden behind a great stone wall. No one knew who had built the wall or why, but one thing was for certain – nobody had ever seen what was behind it.

A little ~~girl named Clara~~ boy named Peter lived in a village nearby. ~~Fueled~~ Fueled by curiosity and tales of magical creatures, ~~she~~ he often dreamt of the wonders that the walled garden might hold. One day, unable to resist its lure any longer, ~~she~~ he decided to find a way in.

As ~~she~~ he approached the towering stone barrier, ~~she~~ he noticed a tiny gap just big enough for ~~her~~ him to peek through. The garden inside was bathed in a shimmering golden light, unlike any ~~she~~ he had ever seen. To ~~her~~ his amazement, in the center stood a magnificent tree with leaves that glittered as if they were made of starlight. And resting on one of its branches was a dove, glowing with the same luminous hue.

Before ~~she~~ he could process this beautiful sight, the dove spoke to ~~her~~ his in a voice as soft as the wind, "To enter the garden, one must share a pure and selfless desire."

~~Clara, with her~~ Peter, with his heart pounding, whispered ~~her~~ his wish, "I wish for everyone in my village to be happy and free from suffering."

The massive stone door, seemingly of its own accord, began to open. The luminous dove flew to ~~Clara~~ Peter and rested on ~~her~~ his shoulder. "Your wish is genuine, and so you may enter," it said.

Inside, the garden was more wondrous than ~~Clara~~ Peter had ever imagined. Flowers sang in soft harmonies, and a gentle breeze carried the sweetest of fragrances. Every step ~~she~~ he took made the grass shimmer with colors she'd never seen before.

The dove explained that this was an Enchanted Garden, a place where one's purest wishes could come true. But, there was a catch. To make ~~her~~ his wish a reality, ~~Clara~~ Peter had to plant a seed from the magical tree in ~~her~~ his village and care for it with unwavering love and dedication.

~~Clara~~ Peter accepted the challenge. With the seed safely tucked in ~~her~~ his pocket and the dove guiding her, ~~she returned to her~~ he returned to his village.

Years went by, and with ~~Clara~~ Peter's love, the seed grew into a magnificent tree, similar to the one in the Enchanted Garden. With its growth, joy and happiness blossomed in the village like never before.

~~Clara's selfless wish not only transformed her village but also changed her. She became known as the Keeper of Joy, teaching future generations about love, compassion, and the magic of selfless wishes.~~

And so, in a village once shadowed by mystery, there stood a tree that bore witness to the pure heart of a ~~girl and her~~ boy and his luminous companion, reminding everyone that magic was always just a wish away.

### References

van de Schoot, R., Yerkes, M. A., Mouw, J. M., & Sonneveld, H. (2013). What took them so long? Explaining PhD delays among doctoral candidates.

*PLoS One*, 8(7), e68839. doi: 10.1371/journal.pone.0068839.