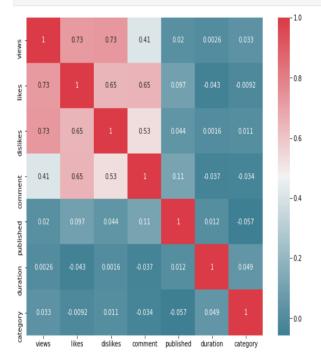


In [5]:
Remove videos with adview greater than 2000000 as outlier
data_train = data_train[data_train["adview"] <2000000]</pre>

```
In [31]: # Heatmap
import seaborn as sns
f, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10, 8))
corr = data_train.corr()
sns.heatmap(corr, mask=np.zeros_like(corr, dtype=np.bool), cmap=sns.diverging_palette(220, 10, as_cmap=True),
square=True, ax=ax,annot=True)
plt.show()
```



```
In [7]: # Removing character "F" present in data
    data_train=data_train[data_train.views!='F']
    data_train=data_train[data_train.likes!='F']
    data_train=data_train[data_train.dislikes!='F']
    data_train=data_train[data_train.comment!='F']
```

In [8]: data_train.head()

Out[8]:		vidid	adview	views	likes	dislikes	comment	published	duration	category
	0	VID_18655	40	1031602	8523	363	1095	2016-09-14	PT7M37S	F
	1	VID_14135	2	1707	56	2	6	2016-10-01	PT9M30S	D
	2	VID_2187	1	2023	25	0	2	2016-07-02	PT2M16S	С
	3	VID_23096	6	620860	777	161	153	2016-07-27	PT4M22S	Н
	4	VID_10175	1	666	1	0	0	2016-06-29	PT31S	D

In [9]:
Assigning each category a number for Category feature
category=('A': 1,'B':2,'C':3,'D':4,'E':5,'F':6,'C':7,'H':8}
data_train["category"]=data_train["category"].map(category)
data_train.head()

Out[9]:		vidid	adview	views	likes	dislikes	comment	published	duration	category
	0	VID_18655	40	1031602	8523	363	1095	2016-09-14	PT7M37S	6
	1	VID_14135	2	1707	56	2	6	2016-10-01	PT9M30S	4
	2	VID_2187	1	2023	25	0	2	2016-07-02	PT2M16S	3
	3	VID_23096	6	620860	777	161	153	2016-07-27	PT4M22S	8
	4	VID_10175	1	666	1	0	0	2016-06-29	PT31S	4

```
In [10]: # Convert values to integers for views, likes, comments, dislikes and adview
               data_train["views"] = pd.to_numeric(data_train["views"])

data_train["comment"] = pd.to_numeric(data_train["comment"])

data_train["likes"] = pd.to_numeric(data_train["likes"])

data_train["dislikes"] = pd.to_numeric(data_train["dislikes"])

data_train["adview"]=pd.to_numeric(data_train["adview"])
               column_vidid=data_train['vidid']
                # Endoding features like Category, Duration, Vidid
                from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
               data_train['duration']=LabelEncoder().fit_transform(data_train['duration'])
data_train['vidid']=LabelEncoder().fit_transform(data_train['vidid'])
data_train['published']=LabelEncoder().fit_transform(data_train['published'])
               data_train.head()
                # Convert Time_in_sec for duration
                import datetime
                import time
                def checki(x):
                 y = x[2:]
h = ''
                  m = '''
                  s = ''
                  mm = ''
                   P = ['H','M','S']
                   for i in y:
                    if i not in P:
                        mm+=i
                      else:
                        if(i=="H"):
                          h = mm
                           mm = '''
                         elif(i == "M"):
                          m = mm
                            mm = '''
                         else:
                           s = mm
                  if(h==''):
h = '00'
                   if(m == ''):
                     m = '00'
                   if(s==''):
                      s='00'
```

```
bp = h+':'+m+':'+s
    return bp

train=pd.read_csv("train.csv")
mp = pd.read_csv(path)["duration"]
time = mp.apply(checki)

def func_sec(time_string):
    h, m, s = time_string.split(':')
    return int(h) * 3600 + int(m) * 60 + int(s)

time1=time.apply(func_sec)

data_train["duration"]=time1
data_train.head()
```

Out[10]:		vidid	adview	views	likes	dislikes	comment	published	duration	category
	0	5912	40	1031602	8523	363	1095	2168	457	6
	1	2741	2	1707	56	2	6	2185	570	4
	2	8138	1	2023	25	0	2	2094	136	3
	3	9004	6	620860	777	161	153	2119	262	8
	4	122	1	666	1	0	0	2091	31	4

```
In [11]: # Split Data
           Y_train = pd.DataFrame(data = data_train.iloc[:, 1].values, columns = ['target'])
           data_train=data_train.drop(["adview"],axis=1)
           data_train=data_train.drop(["vidid"],axis=1)
           data_train.head()
           from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
           X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(data_train, Y_train, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
           X_train.shape
           # Normalise Data
           from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
           scaler = MinMaxScaler()
           X_train=scaler.fit_transform(X_train)
           X_test=scaler.fit_transform(X_test)
           X_train.mean()
         0.1739096800320488
In [12]: # Evaluation Metrics
           from sklearn import metrics
           def print_error(X_test, y_test, model_name):
            prediction = model name.predict(X test)
            print('Mean Absolute Error:', metrics.mean_absolute_error(y_test, prediction))
            print('Mean Squared Error:', metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, prediction))
            print('Root Mean Squared Error:', np.sqrt(metrics.mean_squared_error(y_test, prediction)))
           # Linear Regression
           from sklearn import linear_model
           linear_regression = linear_model.LinearRegression()
           linear_regression.fit(X_train, y_train)
           print_error(X_test,y_test, linear_regression)
           # Support Vector Regressor
           from sklearn.svm import SVR
           supportvector_regressor = SVR()
           {\tt support} vector\_regressor.fit(X\_train,y\_train)
           print_error(X_test,y_test, linear_regression)
          Mean Absolute Error: 3707.378005824532
          Mean Squared Error: 835663131.1210337
          Root Mean Squared Error: 28907.83857573986
          /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/sklearn/utils/validation.py:760: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expecte
          d. Please change the shape of y to (n_samples, ), for example using ravel().
          y = column_or_1d(y, warn=True)
Mean Absolute Error: 3707.378005824532
Mean Squared Error: 835663131.1210337
Root Mean Squared Error: 28907.83857573986
In [13]: # Decision Tree Regressor
           from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeRegressor
decision_tree = DecisionTreeRegressor()
           decision_tree.fit(X_train, y_train)
           print_error(X_test,y_test, decision_tree)
           # Random Forest Rearessor
           from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
           n_estimators = 200
           max_depth = 25
           min_samples_split=15
           min_samples_leaf=2
           random_forest = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators = n_estimators, max_depth = max_depth, min_samples_split=min_samples_split)
           random_forest.fit(X_train,y_train)
           \verb"print_error"(X_test,y_test, random_forest")
          Mean Absolute Error: 2881.942281420765
          Mean Squared Error: 1200253501.0249317
          Root Mean Squared Error: 34644.67493028231
          /usr/local/lib/python3.6/dist-packages/ipykernel_launcher.py:14: DataConversionWarning: A column-vector y was passed when a 1d array was expected. Pleas
          e change the shape of y to (n_samples,), for example using ravel().
          Mean Absolute Error: 3287.306282933801
          Mean Squared Error: 612645714.2800009
```

Root Mean Squared Error: 24751.681039476913

```
In [14]:
     # Artificial Neural Network
     import keras
     from keras.layers import Dense
     ann = keras.models.Sequential([
                      Dense(6, activation="relu"
                      input_shape=X_train.shape[1:]),
                      Dense(6,activation="relu"),
                      Dense(1)
                      1)
     optimizer=keras.optimizers.Adam()
     loss=keras.losses.mean_squared_error
     ann.compile(optimizer=optimizer,loss=loss,metrics=["mean_squared_error"])
     history=ann.fit(X_train,y_train,epochs=100)
     ann.summarv()
     print_error(X_test,y_test,ann)
     Epoch 1/100
     366/366 [===
             Fnoch 2/100
     366/366 [=====
             Epoch 3/100
     Fnoch 4/100
     Epoch 5/100
     366/366 [====
               =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 508746306.1304 - mean_squared_error: 508746306.1304
     Epoch 6/100
     366/366 [=============] - 0s 946us/step - loss: 353001179.8001 - mean squared error: 353001179.8001
     Epoch 7/100
     Epoch 8/100
     366/366 [=============] - 0s 931us/step - loss: 890400791.0762 - mean squared error: 890400791.0762
     Epoch 9/100
     Epoch 10/100
     366/366 [====
                  Epoch 11/100
     366/366 [======
               :========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 908548840.6676 - mean_squared_error: 908548840.6676
    Epoch 12/100
Epoch 13/100
366/366 [=====
         Epoch 14/100
Epoch 15/100
366/366 [====
               =======] - 0s 928us/step - loss: 706137562.4968 - mean_squared_error: 706137562.4968
Epoch 16/100
366/366 [====
            Epoch 17/100
Epoch 18/100
366/366 [====
             =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1651339645.2425 - mean_squared_error: 1651339645.2425
Epoch 19/100
Epoch 20/100
366/366 [====
               ========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1409569655.0599 - mean_squared_error: 1409569655.0599
Epoch 21/100
366/366 [====
            ========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 904555647.1029 - mean_squared_error: 904555647.1029
Epoch 22/100
366/366 [=====
         Epoch 23/100
Epoch 24/100
366/366 [=====
             :=======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 806679596.5186 - mean_squared_error: 806679596.5186
Epoch 25/100
              366/366 [====
Epoch 26/100
366/366 [====
             ========= ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 738223954.9646 - mean squared error: 738223954.9646
Epoch 27/100
366/366 [=====
         Epoch 28/100
366/366 [==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 488211690.7466 - mean_squared_error: 488211690.7466
Epoch 29/100
Epoch 30/100
366/366 [====
               :=======] - 0s 992us/step - loss: 1611139948.6431 - mean_squared_error: 1611139948.6431
Epoch 31/100
366/366 [=====
            ==========] - 0s 996us/step - loss: 598515927.3869 - mean squared error: 598515927.3869
Epoch 32/100
366/366 [=============] - 0s 954us/step - loss: 363212669.3474 - mean_squared_error: 363212669.3474
Epoch 33/100
```

```
Epoch 34/100
366/366 [==============] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 569122776.1090 - mean_squared_error: 569122776.1090
Epoch 35/100
366/366 [=============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 737600101.0232 - mean squared error: 737600101.0232
Epoch 36/100
366/366 [=====
           Epoch 37/100
Epoch 38/100
366/366 [================ ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 796349626.1431 - mean squared error: 796349626.1431
Epoch 39/100
Epoch 40/100
Epoch 41/100
366/366 [==============] - 0s 956us/step - loss: 746808678.7943 - mean_squared_error: 746808678.7943
Epoch 42/100
366/366 [=====
             ==========] - 0s 985us/step - loss: 932800315.6662 - mean_squared_error: 932800315.6662
Epoch 43/100
366/366 [======
             Epoch 44/100
366/366 [======
             ================== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 617887684.4046 - mean_squared_error: 617887684.4046
Epoch 45/100
366/366 [======
               Epoch 46/100
366/366 [=====
            Epoch 47/100
366/366 [=====
             Epoch 48/100
Epoch 49/100
366/366 [==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1131739096.4292 - mean_squared_error: 1131739096.4292
Epoch 50/100
Epoch 51/100
Epoch 52/100
Epoch 53/100
366/366 [======
           Enoch 54/100
Epoch 55/100
  366/366 [====
Epoch 56/100
               ==========] - 0s 961us/step - loss: 545977076.8774 - mean_squared_error: 545977076.8774
  366/366 [====
Epoch 57/100
                              0s 984us/step - loss: 910450082.7561 - mean_squared_error: 910450082.7561
  366/366 [====
                              0s 982us/step - loss: 989222513.1553 - mean squared error: 989222513.1553
  Epoch 58/100
  366/366 [====
                      =======] - 0s 991us/step - loss: 452498758.7629 - mean_squared_error: 452498758.7629
  Epoch 59/100
  366/366 [====
                   =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 804936829.7330 - mean squared error: 804936829.7330
  Epoch 60/100
  366/366 [======
                =============== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 395076323.9435 - mean squared error: 395076323.9435
  Epoch 61/100
  366/366 [====
                 ==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 923249197.3515 - mean_squared_error: 923249197.3515
  Epoch 62/100
  366/366 [====
                   ========] - 0s 986us/step - loss: 504851548.4448 - mean_squared_error: 504851548.4448
  Epoch 63/100
   366/366 [====
                 =========] - 0s 989us/step - loss: 479592494.8134 - mean squared error: 479592494.8134
  Epoch 64/100
  366/366 [====
                  :========] - 0s 965us/step - loss: 704535451.0674 - mean_squared_error: 704535451.0674
  Epoch 65/100
  366/366 [====
                     =======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1044386611.5000 - mean squared error: 1044386611.5000
  Epoch 66/100
  366/366 [====
                    :=========1 - 0s 945us/step - loss: 544004539.8685 - mean squared error: 544004539.8685
  Epoch 67/100
  Epoch 68/100
  366/366 [====
                     =======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 534050981.0572 - mean_squared_error: 534050981.0572
  Epoch 69/100
  366/366 [===
                              0s 1ms/step - loss: 483199330.7411 - mean_squared_error: 483199330.7411
  Epoch 70/100
   366/366 [====
                  :========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1139259874.1267 - mean_squared_error: 1139259874.1267
  Epoch 71/100
  366/366 [====
                      :=======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 671393806.7357 - mean_squared_error: 671393806.7357
  Epoch 72/100
                      :======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 565650317.4114 - mean_squared_error: 565650317.4114
  366/366 [====
  Epoch 73/100
  366/366 [====
                  =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 695331619.5967 - mean squared error: 695331619.5967
  Epoch 74/100
  366/366 [============================== ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 617950373.1662 - mean_squared_error: 617950373.1662
  Epoch 75/100
  366/366 [===:
Epoch 76/100
                    =======] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 543015322.0129 - mean_squared_error: 543015322.0129
  366/366 [====:
```

```
Epoch 77/100
366/366 [===========] - 0s 984us/step - loss: 489405410.3324 - mean_squared_error: 489405410.3324
Fnoch 78/100
Epoch 79/100
                =========] - 0s 981us/step - loss: 448873860.3045 - mean_squared_error: 448873860.3045
366/366 [=====
Epoch 80/100
366/366 [=====
               ===========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 551809568.1737 - mean_squared_error: 551809568.1737
Epoch 81/100
366/366 [============ ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 865533840.0899 - mean squared error: 865533840.0899
Epoch 82/100
366/366 [============] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 557034259.4687 - mean_squared_error: 557034259.4687
Epoch 83/100
366/366 [============] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 586631298.7868 - mean squared error: 586631298.7868
Epoch 84/100
Epoch 85/100
            366/366 [======
Epoch 86/100
366/366 [=====
                :==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 708843149.0327 - mean_squared_error: 708843149.0327
Epoch 87/100
366/366 [====
                ==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 421068681.3283 - mean_squared_error: 421068681.3283
Epoch 88/100
               ==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1548456990.3971 - mean_squared_error: 1548456990.3971
366/366 [=====
Epoch 89/100
Epoch 90/100
366/366 [=====
                ==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 234536564.5238 - mean_squared_error: 234536564.5238
Epoch 91/100
366/366 [======
            Epoch 92/100
Epoch 93/100
366/366 [=====
               ==========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1026387713.3597 - mean_squared_error: 1026387713.3597
Epoch 94/100
366/366 [============] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 1227671829.2752 - mean_squared_error: 1227671829.2752
Epoch 95/100
366/366 [=====
              ================ ] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 724290412.8161 - mean squared error: 724290412.8161
Epoch 96/100
Epoch 97/100
               =========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 859769490.1771 - mean_squared_error: 859769490.1771
366/366 [=====
Epoch 98/100
Epoch 99/100
      366/366 [=
                   ========] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 698116653.8747 - mean_squared_error: 698116653.8747
     Epoch 100/100
     366/366 [=============] - 0s 957us/step - loss: 1597935968.0872 - mean_squared error: 1597935968.0872
     Model: "sequential"
     Layer (type)
                       Output Shape
                                      Param #
     dense (Dense)
                       (None, 6)
                                      48
     dense_1 (Dense)
                       (None, 6)
                                      42
     dense_2 (Dense)
                       (None, 1)
          Total params: 97
     Trainable params: 97
     Non-trainable params: 0
     Mean Absolute Error: 3213.11569803204
     Mean Squared Error: 829403936.3214768
     Root Mean Squared Error: 28799.37388766424
      #Saving Scikitlearn models
      import joblib
      joblib.dump(decision_tree, "decisiontree_youtubeadview.pkl")
      # Saving Keras Artificial Neural Network model
ann.save("ann_youtubeadview.h5")
```

Testing

```
In [16]: data_test = pd.read_csv("/content/test.csv")
In [17]: data_test.head()
```

```
vidid views likes dislikes comment published duration category
         0 VID_1054 440238 6153
                                       218
                                                1377 2017-02-18 PT7M29S
                                                                                В
         1 VID_18629 1040132 8171
                                                1047 2016-06-28 PT6M29S
                                       340
                                                                                D
         2 VID 13967
                        28534 31
                                        11
                                                  1 2014-03-10 PT37M54S
         3 VID_19442 1316715 2284
                                       250
                                                 274 2010-06-05 PT9M55S
                                                                                G
          4 VID_770 1893173 2519
                                       225
                                                 116 2016-09-03 PT3M8S
                                                                                В
In [18]:
          from keras.models import load_model
          model = load_model("/content/ann_youtubeadview.h5")
          # Removing character "F" present in data
          data_test=data_test[data_test.views!='F']
           data_test=data_test[data_test.likes!='F']
           data_test=data_test[data_test.dislikes!='F']
           data_test=data_test[data_test.comment!='F']
In [20]:
          data_test.head()
Out[20]:
                vidid views likes dislikes comment published duration category
          0 VID_1054 440238 6153
                                       218
                                                1377 2017-02-18 PT7M29S
         1 VID_18629 1040132 8171
                                                1047 2016-06-28 PT6M29S
          2 VID_13967
                       28534
                                                  1 2014-03-10 PT37M54S
         3 VID_19442 1316715 2284
                                       250
                                                 274 2010-06-05 PT9M55S
                                                                                G
          4 VID_770 1893173 2519
                                                 116 2016-09-03 PT3M8S
                                                                                В
                                       225
            # Assigning each category a number for Category feature category={'A': 1,'B':2,'C':3,'D':4,'E':5,'F':6,'G':7,'H':8}
            data_test["category"]=data_test["category"].map(category)
            data_test.head()
 Out[21]:
                  vidid views likes dislikes comment published duration category
           0 VID_1054 440238 6153
                                                 1377 2017-02-18 PT7M29S
                                         218
           1 VID_18629 1040132 8171
                                         340
                                                 1047 2016-06-28 PT6M29S
                                                  1 2014-03-10 PT37M54S
           2 VID_13967 28534 31
                                         11
           3 VID 19442 1316715 2284
                                         250
                                                  274 2010-06-05 PT9M55S
           4 VID_770 1893173 2519
                                         225
                                                  116 2016-09-03 PT3M8S
            # Convert values to integers for views, likes, comments, dislikes and adview
data_test["views"] = pd.to_numeric(data_test["views"])
            data_test["comment"] = pd.to_numeric(data_test["comment"])
            data_test["likes"] = pd.to_numeric(data_test["likes"])
            data_test["dislikes"] = pd.to_numeric(data_test["dislikes"])
            column_vidid=data_test['vidid']
            # Endoding features like Category, Duration, Vidid
            from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
            data_test['duration']=LabelEncoder().fit_transform(data_test['duration'])
            data test['vidid']=LabelEncoder().fit transform(data test['vidid'])
            data_test['published']=LabelEncoder().fit_transform(data_test['published'])
            data_test.head()
 Out[22]: vidid views likes dislikes comment published duration category
           0 231 440238 6153
                                                                2115
                                     218
                                             1377
                                                       2053
           1 3444 1040132 8171
                                     340
                                             1047
                                                       1825
                                                                2055
                                                                           6
           2 1593
                     28534
                             31
                                     11
                                                       1009
                                                                1506
                                                                           4
           3 3775 1316715 2284
                                     250
                                              274
                                                        116
                                                                2265
           4 7644 1893173 2519
                                                                           2
                                     225
                                           116
                                                       1892
                                                                1625
```

```
In [23]: # Convert Time_in_sec for duration
         import datetime
          import time
         def checki(x):
           y = x[2:]
           h = ''
           m = ''
           S = "1
           mm = ''
           P = ['H','M','S']
           for i in y:
            if i not in P:
              mm+=i
             else:
              if(i=="H"):
               h = mm
               mm = ''
               elif(i == "M"):
                m = mm
                 mm = ''
               else:
                s = mm
                mm = ''
           if(h==''):
            h = '00'
           if(m == ''):
            m = '00'
           if(s==''):
            s='00'
           bp = h+':'+m+':'+s
           return bp
          train=pd.read_csv("test.csv")
         mp = pd.read_csv(path)["duration"]
         time = mp.apply(checki)
         def func_sec(time_string):
           h, m, s = time_string.split(':')
           return int(h) * 3600 + int(m) * 60 + int(s)
          time1=time.apply(func_sec)
```

data_test["duration"]=time1

```
Out[23]: vidid views likes dislikes comment published duration category
         0 231 440238 6153
                                 218
                                          1377
                                                            457
                                                                      2
         1 3444 1040132 8171
                                 340
                                          1047
                                                   1825
                                                            570
         2 1593 28534 31
                                  11
                                          1
                                                   1009
                                                            136
                                                                      4
         3 3775 1316715 2284
                                          274
                                                    116
                                                            262
         4 7644 1893173 2519
                                 225
                                          116
                                                   1892
                                                             31
                                                                      2
In [24]:
          data_test=data_test.drop(["vidid"],axis=1)
          data_test.head()
          views likes dislikes comment published duration category
         0 440238 6153
                            218
                                    1377
                                             2053
                                                       457
         1 1040132 8171
                            340
                                    1047
                                              1825
                                                       570
         2 28534 31
                            11
                                              1009
                                                       136
                                                                 4
                                     1
         3 1316715 2284
                                     274
                            250
                                              116
                                                       262
         4 1893173 2519
                                             1892
                                                                 2
                            225
                                     116
                                                       31
In [25]: from sklearn.preprocessing import MinMaxScaler
          scaler = MinMaxScaler()
          X_test = data_test
          X\_test \textcolor{red}{=} scaler.fit\_transform(X\_test)
In [26]:
          prediction = model.predict(X_test)
In [27]:
          prediction=pd.DataFrame(prediction)
          prediction.info()
         <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
         RangeIndex: 8549 entries, 0 to 8548
         Data columns (total 1 columns):
         # Column Non-Null Count Dtype
          0 0 8549 non-null float32
         dtypes: float32(1)
         memory usage: 33.5 KB
In [28]: prediction = prediction.rename(columns={0: "Adview"})
In [29]:
          prediction.head()
Out[29]:
           Adview
         0 2167.144043
         1 2330.150879
         2 1572.538940
         3 1154.258423
         4 2101.321289
In [30]:
          prediction.to_csv('predictions.csv')
```