

# Test Plan: STEM Moiré GPA

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# 1 Revision History

| Date   | Version | Notes |
|--------|---------|-------|
| Date 1 | 1.0     | Notes |

## 2 Symbols, Abbreviations and Acronyms

| symbol | description |
|--------|-------------|
| T      | Test        |

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## **3 General Information**

### **3.1 Purpose**

The purpose of the document is to provide the plan for testing STEM Moiré GPA software.

### **3.2 Scope**

### **3.3 Overview of Document**

## **4 Plan**

### **4.1 Software Description**

STEM Moiré GPA software is converting STEM Moiré hologram into deformation maps. Details on the goal and the requirements of STEM Moiré GPA are provided in the Problem Statement and the SRS documents. Acronyms, symbols and terminologies used in the following document are the same as the ones in the SRS document.

### **4.2 Test Team**

The author is the only member of the test team.

### **4.3 Automated Testing Approach**

While interesting to implement, the automatic testing is not approached in STEM Moiré GPA program.

## 4.4 Verification Tools

## 4.5 Non-Testing Based Verification

# 5 System Test Description

## 5.1 Tests for Functional Requirements

### 5.1.1 Output error characterization

**Test R3 in IM 1: Correctness of the sampling theory application when undersampling g**

**Test 1** Test-aliasing-frequency

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:  $I_{C_{\text{ref}}} = e^{2i\pi gx}$ ,  $p$  such that  $\vec{q} = \frac{1}{p}\vec{u}_x$
- ★ Expected output :  $\tilde{I}_{SHM_{\text{sim}}} = \delta(\vec{v} - \vec{q})$
- ★ Output:  $\tilde{I}_{SHM_{\text{sim}}}^t$  to be tested as a Dirac delta function at  $\vec{q}$

**Test R7 in IM 2: Correctness of the GPA method application**

**Test 2** Test-Phase-Extraction-No-Strain

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: ?
- ★ Input:  $I_{SMH_{exp}} = e^{2i\pi gx}$ , Mask  $M$  of one pixel at  $g\vec{u}_x$  in  $\tilde{I}_{SMH_{exp}}$
- ★ Expected output  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}} = 0$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}} = \vec{0}$ ,
- ★ Test output:  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}^t}$ 
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}}(\vec{r}) = |P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t(\vec{r})|$
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}(\vec{r}) = |\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}^t}(\vec{r})|$

### **Test 3** Test-Phase-Extraction-Known-Strain

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:  $I_{SMH_{exp}} = e^{2i\pi(g+K(x))x}$ , Mask  $M$  centred on  $g\vec{u}_x$  in  $\tilde{I}_{SMH_{exp}}$  and with the minimum radius to include  $K(x)$ .
- ★ Expected output  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}} = K(x)x$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}} = K(x)\vec{u}_x$ ,
- ★ Test output:  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}$ 
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t}(\vec{r}) = |P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t(\vec{r}) - P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}(\vec{r})|$
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}}(\vec{r}) = |\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}(\vec{r}) - \Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}(\vec{r})|$

### **Test 4** Test-Phase-Extraction-Mask

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:  $I_{SMH_{exp}} = e^{2i\pi(g+K(x))x}$ , Mask  $M$  centred on  $g\vec{u}_x$  in  $\tilde{I}_{SMH_{exp}}$  with different radius  $\epsilon$ .
- ★ Expected output  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}} = K(x)x$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}} = K(x)\vec{u}_x$ ,
- ★ Test output:  $P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t$ ,  $\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}$ 
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t}(\vec{r}, \epsilon) = |P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}^t(\vec{r}, \epsilon) - P_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}(\vec{r})|$
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}$ ,  $E_{\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}}(\vec{r}, \epsilon) = |\Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}t}(\vec{r}, \epsilon) - \Delta\vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}(\vec{r})|$

Because the GPA method is itself based on a approximation (see IM 2 in SRS document), errors from the algorithm are added to the errors from the code. Both are probed at the same time and cannot be fully separated. Therefore, to interpret the various 2D array errors generated from the test functions Test 3, Test 4, the error will be characterized as a function of the mask properties (such as radius) and the deformation magnitude. This characterization will allow STEM Moiré GPA to be compared with other software using the same GPA algorithm.

**Test R10 in IM 3: Correctness of the unstrained reference calculation**

**Test 5** Test-constant-delta-g

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \Delta \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) = \vec{C}$
  - $U$  array of 1 pixel wherever on  $\Delta \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r})$
  - $\vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = g_x^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_x + g_y^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_y$
- ★ Expected output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} - \vec{C}, \Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{0}$
- ★ Output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}} t}, \Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}} t}$ 
  - $E_{\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}} = ||\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}} t} - \vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}||$
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, E_{\Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}}}} = ||\Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}} t}||$

**Test 6** Test-constant-delta-g-with-noise

- ★ Type: Functional, Dynamical
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:
  - $\vec{N}$ , 2D random noise
  - $\forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \Delta \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) = \vec{C} + \vec{N}$
  - $U$  array of  $n \times m$  pixels wherever on  $\Delta \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r})$
  - $\vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = g_x^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_x + g_y^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_y$
- ★ Expected output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} - \vec{C}, \Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{0}$
- ★ Output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}} t}, \Delta \vec{g}_j^{\text{cor} M_{\text{exp}} t}$



$$\begin{aligned}
- E_{\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}} &= ||\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t} - \vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}|| \\
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, E_{\Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}} &= ||\Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t}||
\end{aligned}$$

Test 6 is more representative of a real case than Test 5 and will be use to characterize the evolution of the error with respect to the level of noise and the size of U. The evaluation of  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}$  is critical on the quantitative estimation of strain and rotation.

#### Test 7 Test-varying-delta-g

★ Type: Functional, Dynamical

★ Initial State:

★ Input:

$$\begin{aligned}
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) &= \vec{C}(\vec{r}) \\
- U \text{ array of } n \times m \text{ pixels wherever on } \Delta \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) \\
- \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} &= g_x^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_x + g_y^{M_{\text{exp}}} \vec{u}_y
\end{aligned}$$

★ Expected output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{g}^{M_{\text{exp}}} - F(\vec{C}(\vec{r}))$ ,  $\Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}} = \vec{C}(\vec{r}) - F(\vec{C}(\vec{r}))$  where  $F(\vec{C}(\vec{r}))$  is the best possible linear fit of  $\vec{C}(\vec{r})$  in  $U$ .

★ Output:  $\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t}, \Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t}$

$$\begin{aligned}
- E_{\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}} &= ||\vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t} - \vec{g}_{\text{uns}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}|| \\
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, E_{\Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}} &= ||\Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}^t} - \Delta \vec{g}_{j \text{ cor}}^{M_{\text{exp}}}||
\end{aligned}$$

#### Test R12 in IM 5: Strain and rotation calculation correctness

#### Test 8 Test-No-2D-strain

★ Type: Functional, Dynamical

★ Initial State:

★ Input:

$$\begin{aligned}
- G_{\text{uns}}^{\text{exp}} &= \begin{bmatrix} g_{1_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} & g_{2_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} \\ g_{2_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} & g_{2_{\text{uns}y}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \\
- \Delta G^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} \Delta g_{1_x}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) & \Delta g_{1_y}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) \\ \Delta g_{2_x}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) & \Delta g_{2_y}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

★ Expected output:

$$\begin{aligned}
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \varepsilon^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{xx}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & \varepsilon_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \\ \varepsilon_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & \varepsilon_{yy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \omega^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \omega_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \\ -\omega_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

#### Test 9 Test-known-constant-2D-strain

★ Type: Functional, Dynamical

★ Initial State:

★ Input:

$$\begin{aligned}
- G_{\text{uns}}^{\text{exp}} &= \begin{bmatrix} g_{1_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} & g_{2_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} \\ g_{2_{\text{uns}x}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} & g_{2_{\text{uns}y}}^{C_{\text{exp}}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 4 \end{bmatrix} \\
- \Delta G^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} \Delta g_{1_x}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) & \Delta g_{1_y}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) \\ \Delta g_{2_x}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) & \Delta g_{2_y}^{C_{\text{exp}}}(\vec{r}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} a & b \\ c & d \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

★ Expected output:

$$\begin{aligned}
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \varepsilon^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} \varepsilon_{xx}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & \varepsilon_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \\ \varepsilon_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & \varepsilon_{yy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{d-2b}{ad-bc} - 1 & \frac{3d-4b-c+2a}{ad-bc} \\ \frac{3d-4b-c+2a}{ad-bc} & \frac{4a-3c}{ad-bc} - 1 \end{bmatrix} \\
- \forall \vec{r} \in \mathbb{I}, \omega^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) &= \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \omega_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) \\ -\omega_{xy}^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}) & 0 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \frac{3d-4b+c-2a}{ad-bc} \\ -\frac{3d-4b+c-2a}{ad-bc} & 0 \end{bmatrix}
\end{aligned}$$

★ Output:  $\varepsilon^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r})^t - \varepsilon^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r}), \omega^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r})^t - \omega^{\text{exp}}(\vec{r})$  and test them to be 0

The special case with  $\det(G_{\text{uns}}^{\text{exp}} + \Delta G^{\text{exp}}) = 0$  should be also tested.

## 5.2 Tests for Nonfunctional Requirements

### 5.2.1 Area of Testing1

Test NR1

Test 10 bla

- ★ Type: Functional
- ★ Initial State:
- ★ Input:
- ★ Expected output
- ★ Output:

## 5.3 Traceability Between Test Cases and Requirements

# 6 Unit Testing Plan

### 6.0.1 Input Verification test

Test R2 in IM1

Test 11 Test-Existence-SMH

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $I_{SMH_{exp}}$  user input
- ★ Input:  $I_{SMH_{exp}} = \emptyset$
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_{I_{SMH_{exp}}}$  should match: “No STEM Moiré hologram, please load a proper image”

Test 12 Test-Format-SMH

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $I_{SMH_{exp}}$  user input
- ★ Input: Various  $I_{SMH_{exp}}$  improper format

- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_{I_{SMH_{exp}}}$  should match: “Invalid STEM Moiré hologram format”

**Test 13** Test-Existence-pixel

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: After importing  $I_{SMH_{exp}}$  and format validated
- ★ Input:  $p=\emptyset$
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_p$  should match: “No pixel size found”

**Test 14** Test-Format-pixel

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: After importing  $I_{SMH_{exp}}$  and format validated
- ★ Input: Improper format of  $p$
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_p$  should match: “Invalid pixel size”

**Test 15** Test-Format-Reference

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $I_{C_{ref}}$  user input
- ★ Input: Various  $I_{C_{ref}}$  improper format
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_{I_{C_{ref}}}$  should match: “Invalid Reference image format”

**Test R6 in IM2**

**Test 16** Test-Existence-Mask

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $M$  user input on  $\tilde{I}_{SMH_{exp}}$
- ★ Input:  $M=\emptyset$

- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_M$  should match: “No Mask found”

**Test 17** Test-Format-Mask

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $M$  user input on  $\tilde{I}_{SMH_{exp}}$
- ★ Input:  $M$  improper format
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_M$  should match: “Improper mask format”

**Test R9 in IM3**

**Test 18** Test-Existence-U

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $U$  user input on  $P_{\Delta \vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}$
- ★ Input:  $U=\emptyset$
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_U$  should match: “No reference in phase image found”

**Test 19** Test-Format-U

- ★ Type: Dynamical
- ★ Initial State: Waiting for  $U$  user input on  $P_{\Delta \vec{g}_j^{M_{exp}}}$
- ★ Input:  $U$  improper format
- ★ Output: Error message  $Err_U$  should match: “Improper reference in phase image format”

## **6.0.2 Output results test**

**Test R11 in IM 4**

**Test 20 bla**

★ Type: Functional

★ Initial State:

★ Input:

★ Expected output

★ Output:

## **7 Appendix**

This is where you can place additional information.

### **7.1 Symbolic Parameters**

The definition of the test cases will call for `SYMBOLIC_CONSTANTS`. Their values are defined in this section for easy maintenance.

### **7.2 Usability Survey Questions?**

This is a section that would be appropriate for some teams.