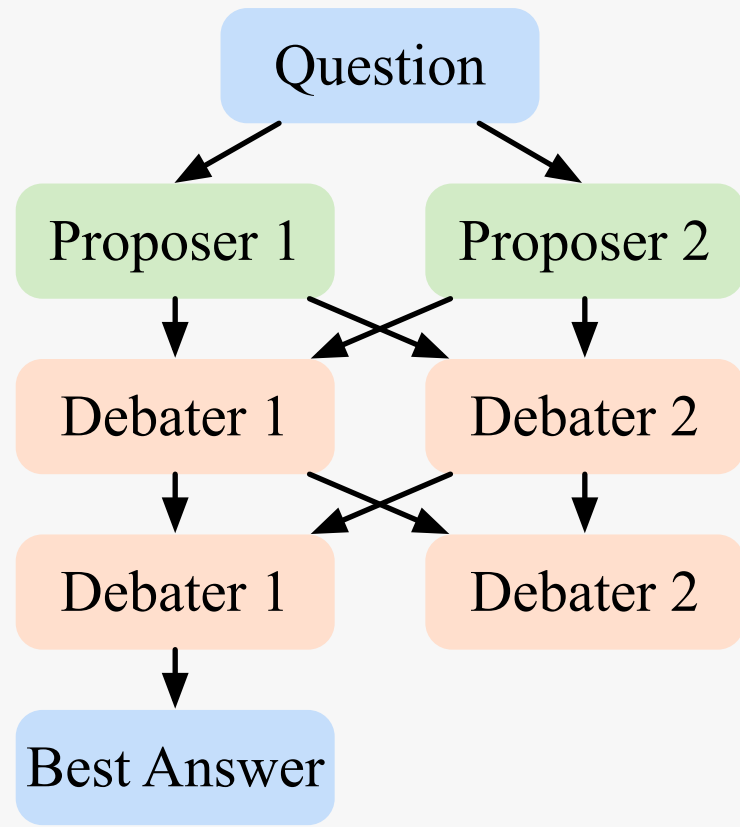
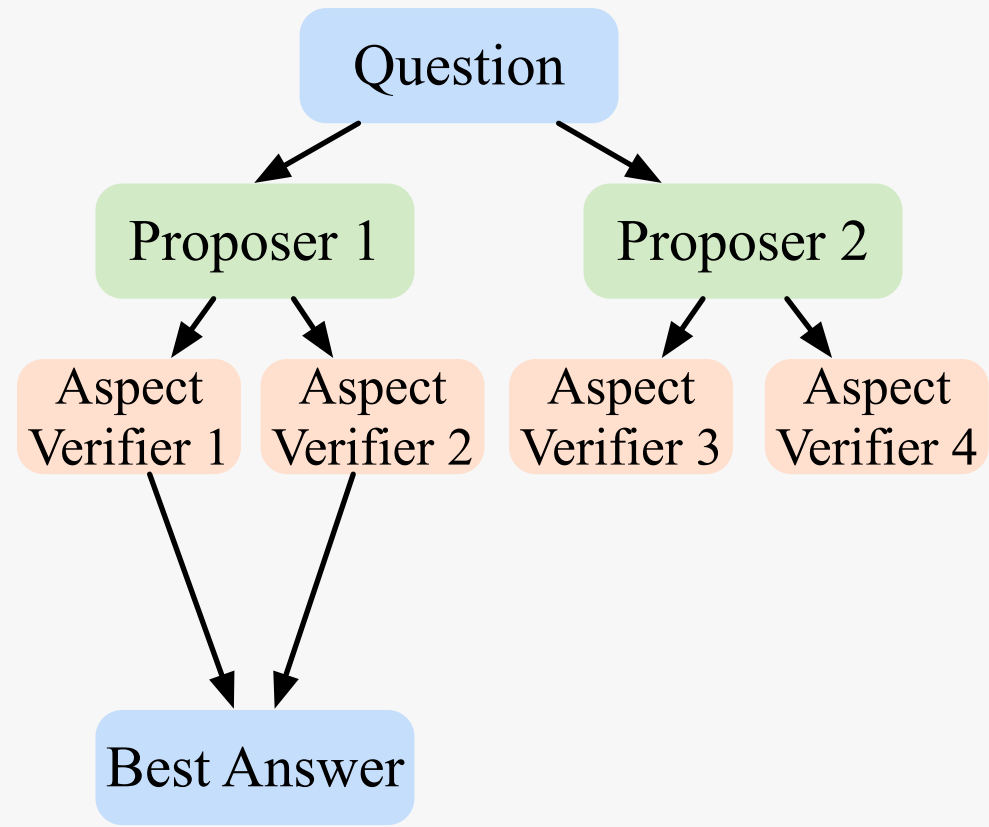


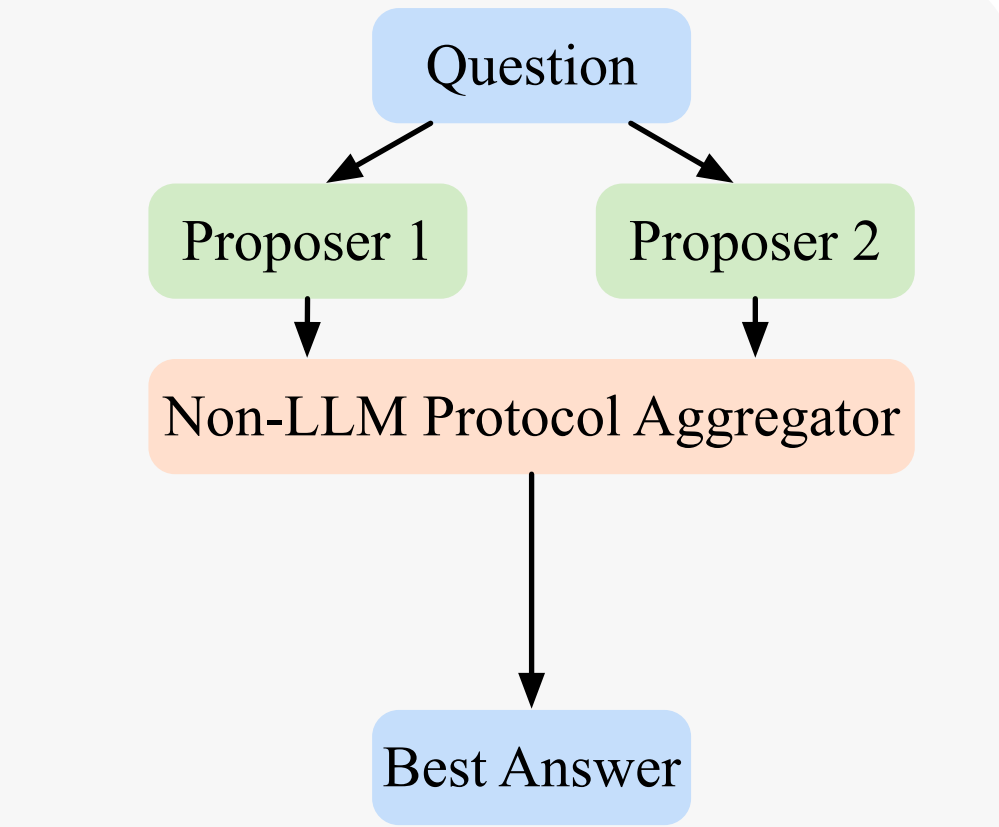
(a) Mixture-of-Agents Paradigm



(b) LLM-Debate Paradigm



(c) Multi-Agent Verification Paradigm



(d) Protocol-Based Composition (Ours)