

## Lab #5

ECE 118 – Section R/RC  
Lab on Wednesday at 5:05  
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### 1. What Time Is It?

```
#include "library.h"
```

```
void calendar_date(const int date)
{
    const int year = (date/10000);
    print("year: ");
    print(year);
    new_line();
    const int month = ((date/100)%100);
    print("month: ");
    print(month);
    new_line();
    const int day = (date%100);
    print("day: ");
    print(day);
    new_line(); }

void clock_time(const int time)
{
    const int hour = time/10000;
    print("hour: ");
    print(hour);
    new_line();
    const int minute = ((time/100)%100);
    print("minute: ");
    print(minute);
    new_line();
    const int second = (time%100);
    print("second: ");
    print(second);
    new_line();
    print(""); }

void main()
```

```
{    calendar_date(20230921);
    clock_time(162043); }
```

```
#include "library.h"

void calendar_date(const int date)
{
    const int year = (date/10000);
    print("year: ");
    print(year);
    new_line();
    const int month = ((date/100)%100);
    print("month: ");
    print(month);
    new_line();
    const int day = (date%100);
    print("day: ");
    print(day);
    new_line(); }

void clock_time(const int time)
{
    const int hour = time/10000;
    print("hour: ");
    print(hour);
    new_line();
    const int minute = ((time/100)%100);
    print("minute: ");
    print(minute);
    new_line();
    const int second = (time%100);
    print("second: ");
    print(second);
    new_line();
    print(""); }

void main()
```

## 2. The Monroe Doctrine.

```
#include "library.h"

void am_or_pm(const double hour)
{
    if(hour >= 12)
        print("period: p.m.");
    else
        print("period: a.m."); }

void calendar_date(const int date)
{
    const int year = (date/10000);
    print("year: ");
    print(year);
    new_line();
    const int month = ((date/100)%100);
    print("month: ");
    print(month);
    new_line();
    const int day = (date%100);
    print("day: ");
    print(day);
    new_line(); }

void clock_time(const int time)
{
    const int period = time/10000;
    am_or_pm(period);
    new_line();
    const int hour = time/10000;
    print("hour: ");
    print(hour - 12);
    new_line();
    const int minute = ((time/100)%100);
    print("minute: ");
    print(minute);
    new_line();
    const int second = (time%100);
    print("second: ");
    print(second);
    new_line();
    print(""); }

void main()
{
    calendar_date(20230921);
    clock_time(162043); }
```

The screenshot shows a C++ development environment. On the left, the project tree for 'Lab1' is visible, containing files like 'library.h', 'library.obj', and 'program.cpp'. The main editor window displays the following code:

```

#include "library.h"

void am_or_pm(const double hour)
{
    if(hour >= 12)
        print("period: p.m.");
    else
        { print("period: a.m."); }

void calendar_date(const int date)
{
    const int year = (date/10000);
    print("year: ");
    print(year);
    new_line();
    const int month = ((date/100)%100);
    print("month: ");
    print(month);
    new_line();
    const int day = (date%100);
    print("day: ");
    print(day);
    new_line(); }

void clock_time(const int time)
{
    const int period = time/10000;
    am_or_pm(period);
    new_line();
    const int hour = time/10000;
    print("hour: ");
    print(hour);
    new_line();
}

```

To the right, a terminal window titled 'clock\_time(const int time)' shows the output of the program:

```

*** FINISHED ***
year: 2023
month: 9
day: 21
period: p.m.
hour: 4
minute: 20
second: 43

```

### 3. A Clock Face.

```

#include "library.h"

void draw_line(int const N, double const length, int const angle)
{
    if(N>0)
    {
        set_pen_width(3);
        move_distance(length);
        turn_left_by_degrees(angle);
        if(N%30==0)
        {
            set_pen_width(5);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(20);
            draw_distance(-28);
            draw_distance(8);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);
        }
        else if(N%6 == 0) {
            set_pen_width(2);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(10);
            draw_distance(-14);
            draw_distance(4);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);}
    }
    draw_line(N-1, length, angle);
}

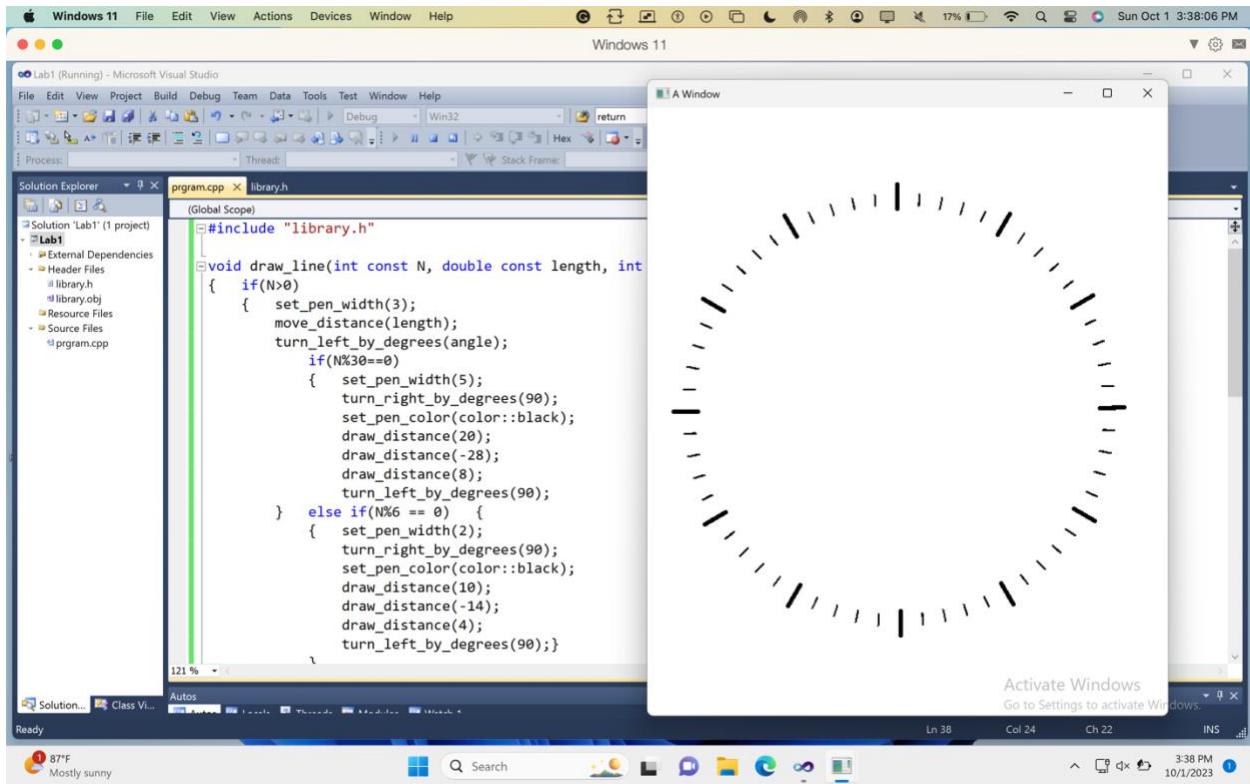
```

```

void draw_circle()
{
    int const x=250;
    int const y=350;
    int const radius=240;
    move_to (x+radius+40,y);
    double const length = 2*radius*acos(-1.0)/360;
    draw_line(360,length,1);}

void main()
{
    make_window(600,700);
    draw_circle();}

```



#### 4. A Whole Clock

```
#include "library.h"

double hour()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const hour = time/10000;
    double const min = (time/100)%100;
    if(hour<=12)
    {
        double const hourangle = (hour/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle;
    }
    else if(hour>12)
    {
        double const hourangle = ((hour-12)/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle;
    }
    return 0;
}

double minute()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const minute = (time/100)%100;
    double const minuteangle= minute/60.0*360;
    return minuteangle;
}

double second()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const second = time%100;
    double const secondangle = second/60.0*360;
    return secondangle;
}

void draw_line(int const N, double const length, int const angle)
{
    if(N>0)
    {
        set_pen_width(3);
        move_distance(length);
        turn_left_by_degrees(angle);
        if(N%30==0)
        {
            set_pen_width(5);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(20);
            draw_distance(-28);
            draw_distance(8);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);
        }
        else if(N%6 == 0) {
            set_pen_width(2);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(10);
            draw_distance(-14);
            draw_distance(4);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);
        }
        draw_line(N-1, length, angle);
    }
}
```

```

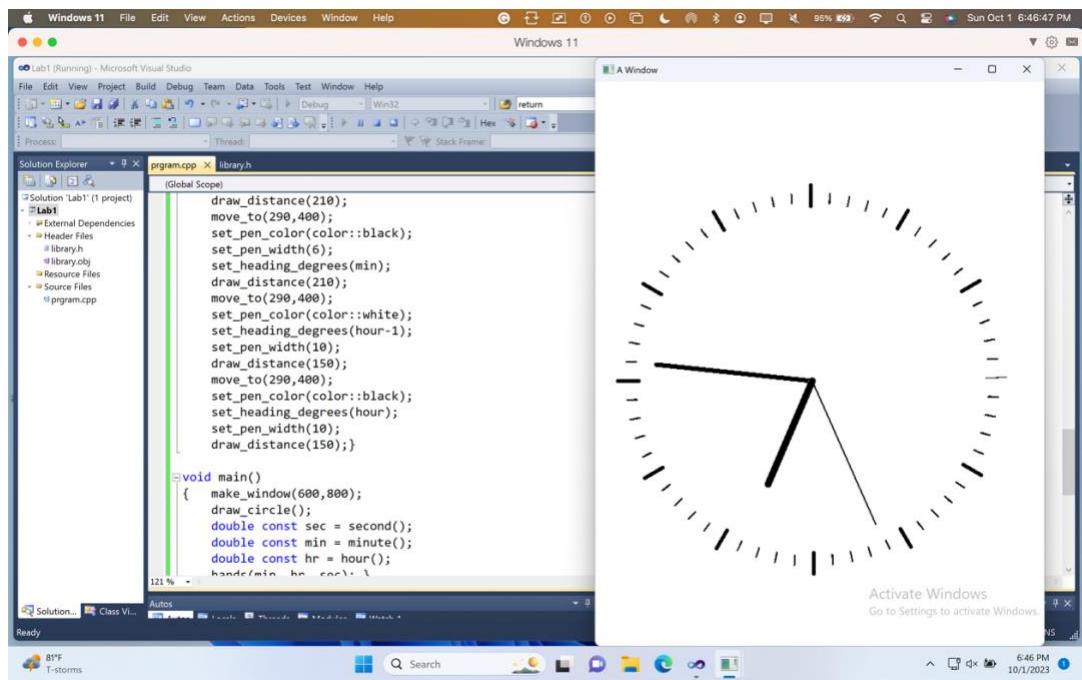
        }
    }

void draw_circle()
{
    int const x=250;
    int const y=350;
    int const radius=240;
    move_to (x+radius+40,y+50);
    double const length = 2*radius*acos(-1.0)/360;
    draw_line(360,length,1);}

void hands(double const min,double const hour, const int sec)
{
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_heading_degrees(hour-1);
    set_pen_width(10);
    draw_distance(150);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_heading_degrees(hour);
    set_pen_width(10);
    draw_distance(150);}

void main()
{
    make_window(600,800);
    draw_circle();
    double const sec = second();
    double const min = minute();
    double const hr = hour();
    hands(min, hr, sec); }

```



## 5. Animate Your Clock.

```
#include "library.h"

double hour()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const hour = time/10000;
    double const min = (time/100)%100;
    if(hour<=12)
    {
        double const hourangle = (hour/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle;
    }
    else if(hour>12)
    {
        double const hourangle = ((hour-12)/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle;
    }
    return 0;
}

double minute()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const minute = (time/100)%100;
    double const minuteangle= minute/60.0*360;
    return minuteangle;
}

double second()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const second = time%100;
    double const secondangle = second/60.0*360;
    return secondangle;
}

void draw_line(int const N, double const length, int const angle)
{
    if(N>0)
    {
        set_pen_width(3);
        move_distance(length);
        turn_left_by_degrees(angle);
        if(N%30==0)
        {
            set_pen_width(5);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(20);
            draw_distance(-28);
            draw_distance(8);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);
        }
        else if(N%6 == 0) {
            set_pen_width(2);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(10);
            draw_distance(-14);
            draw_distance(4);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);}
    }
    draw_line(N-1, length, angle);
}
```

```

}

void draw_circle()
{
    int const x=250;
    int const y=350;
    int const radius=240;
    move_to (x+radius+40,y+50);
    double const length = 2*radius*acos(-1.0)/360;
    draw_line(360,length,1);}

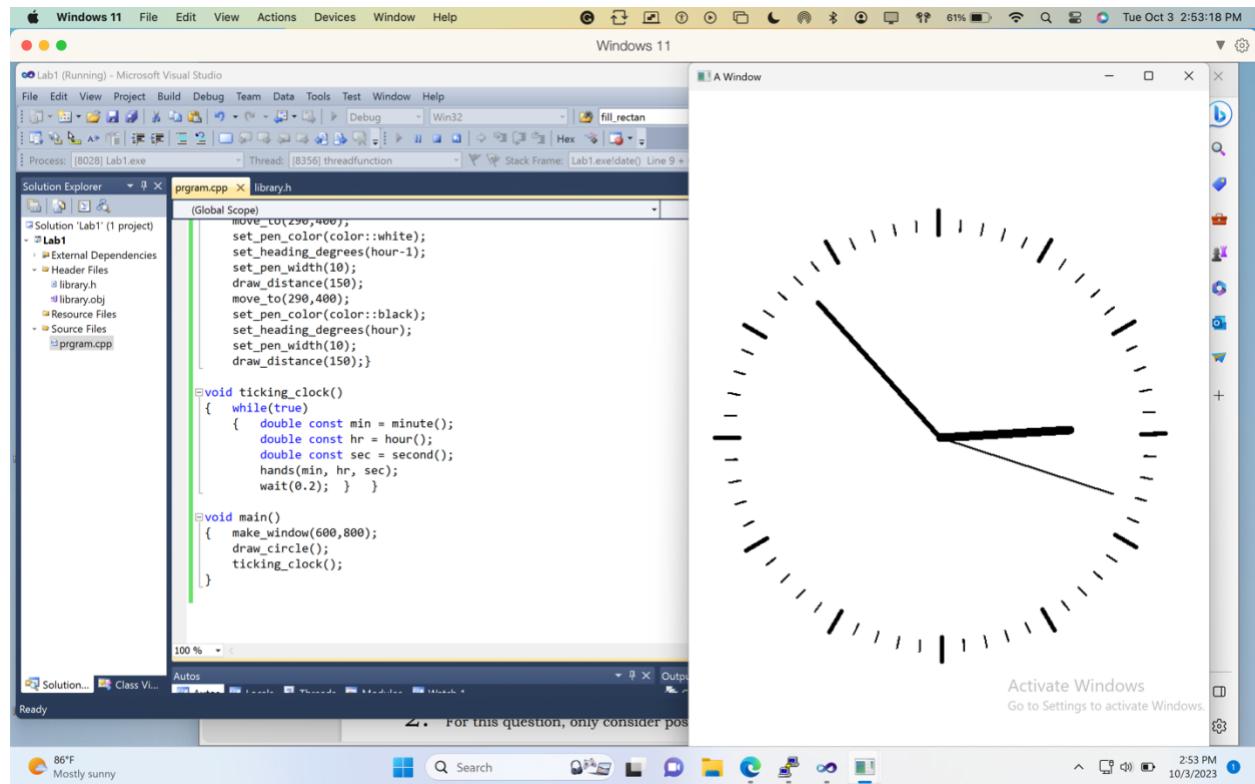
void hands(double const min,double const hour, const int sec)
{
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_heading_degrees(hour-1);
    set_pen_width(10);
    draw_distance(150);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_heading_degrees(hour);
    set_pen_width(10);
    draw_distance(150);}

void ticking_clock()
{
    while(true)
    {
        double const min = minute();
        double const hr = hour();
        double const sec = second();
        hands(min, hr, sec);
        wait(0.2);    }    }

void main()
{
    make_window(600,800);
}

```

```
        draw_circle();
        ticking_clock();
    }
```



## 6. A Complete Product

```
#include "library.h"

void date()
{
    int const date = get_calendar_date();
    int const year = date/10000 ;
    int const month = (date/100)%100;
    int const day = (date%100);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_font("Ariel", 50);
    move_to(125,720);
    write_string(day);
        if(day==1 || day==21)
        {
            write_string("st ");
        }
        if(day==2 || day==22)
        {
            write_string("nd ");
        }
        if(day==3 || day==23)
        {
            write_string("rd ");
        }
        else
        {
            write_string("th ");
        }

        if(month==1)
        {
            write_string("January ");
        }
        if(month==2)
        {
            write_string("February ");
        }
        if(month==3)
        {
            write_string("March ");
        }
        if(month==4)
        {
            write_string("April ");
        }
        if(month==5)
        {
            write_string("May ");
        }
        if(month==6)
        {
            write_string("June ");
        }
        if(month==7)
        {
            write_string("July ");
        }
        if(month==8)
        {
            write_string("August ");
        }
        if(month==9)
        {
            write_string("September ");
        }
        if(month==10)
        {
            write_string("October ");
        }
        if(month==11)
        {
            write_string("November ");
        }
        if(month==12)
        {
            write_string("December ");
        }
    write_string(year);

}

void time()
{
    move_to(125,80);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_font("Ariel", 80);
```

```

int const time = get_clock_time();
int const hour = time/10000;
int const minute = (time/100)%100;
    if(hour<=12)
    {      write_string(hour);}
    else if(hour>12)
    {      write_string(hour-12);}

write_string(":");
    if(minute<10)
    {      write_string("0");
        write_string(minute);}
    else
    {      write_string(minute);}

    if(hour<=12)
    {      write_string(" a.m.");}
    else if(hour>12)
    {      write_string(" p.m.");}
}

double hour()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const hour = time/10000;
    double const min = (time/100)%100;
    if(hour<=12)
    {      double const hourangle = (hour/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle; }
    else if(hour>12)
    {      double const hourangle = ((hour-12)/12+min/720)*360;
        return hourangle; }
    return 0;
}

double minute()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const minute = (time/100)%100;
    double const minuteangle= minute/60.0*360;
    return minuteangle; }

double second()
{
    int const time = get_clock_time();
    double const second = time%100;
    double const secondangle = second/60.0*360;
    return secondangle; }

void draw_line(int const N, double const length, int const angle)
{
    if(N>0)
    {      set_pen_width(3);
        move_distance(length);
        turn_left_by_degrees(angle);
        if(N%30 == 0)

```

```

        {
            set_pen_width(5);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(20);
            draw_distance(-28);
            draw_distance(8);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90); }
        else if(N%6 == 0)
        {
            set_pen_width(2);
            turn_right_by_degrees(90);
            set_pen_color(color::black);
            draw_distance(10);
            draw_distance(-14);
            draw_distance(4);
            turn_left_by_degrees(90);}
        draw_line(N-1, length, angle);
    }
}

void draw_circle()
{
    int const x=250;
    int const y=350;
    int const radius=240;
    move_to (x+radius+40,y+50);
    double const length = 2*radius*acos(-1.0)/360;
    draw_line(360,length,1);}

void hands(double const sec,double const min, const int hour)
{
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(2);
    set_heading_degrees(sec);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min-6.0);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::black);
    set_pen_width(6);
    set_heading_degrees(min);
    draw_distance(210);
    move_to(290,400);
    set_pen_color(color::white);
    set_heading_degrees(hour-1);
    set_pen_width(10);
}

```

```

        draw_distance(150);
        move_to(290,400);
        set_pen_color(color::black);
        set_heading_degrees(hour);
        set_pen_width(10);
        draw_distance(150);
    }

void ticking_clock()
{
    while(true)
    {
        set_pen_color(color::white);
        fill_rectangle(0,750,800,800);
        fill_rectangle(0,0,800,100);
        date();
        time();
        double const min = minute();
        double const hr = hour();
        double const sec = second();
        hands(sec, min, hr);
        wait(0.25); } }
}

void main()
{
    make_window(600,800);
    draw_circle();
    ticking_clock();
}

```

