

## function definition

```
function calculateBill(meal, taxRate = 0.05) {  
    const total = meal * (1 + taxRate);  
    return total;  
}
```

**keyword**

**function name**

**Parameters**  
placeholders

**default value**

**Scope Start**

**function body**

**return statement**

**Scope End**

```
const myTotal = calculateBill(100, 0.13);
```

**variable to capture  
returned value**

**name or reference**

**call, run or invoke**

**Arguments**  
actual values