Sugary Topping

- The **len( )** function Doesn't Do Anything

  - Its purposes is to make code more succinct and expressive

- Sometimes the object of a function is obvious

  - the **os** module functions have the OS itself as an implicit parameter

- Sometimes the object is implied

  - The **random** module makes a **Random** instance; functions use that

Notation Change

- Instead of writing **`object.method()`**

- A wrapper lets us write **`method(object)`**

- It can be used to provide polymorphism

  - Multiple classes of objects can appear similar