

Mutating Methods of list

- ◆ Methods which mutate a list:
 - ◆ `append`, `extend`, `remove`, `insert`, `clear`
 - ◆ `__setitem__`, `__delitem__`, `__iadd__`, `__imul__`
- ◆ And `pop()`,
 - ◆ which — unlike others — also returns a value
- ◆ We must override **all** of these methods to clear cache.
 - ◆ A lot of code. But all very simple and similar
- ◆ Alternative
 - ◆ Override **`__getattr__()`** to clear the cache for these methods only

Eager Summing List

```
class EagerSumList(list):
    def __init__(self, *args, **kw):
        super().__init__(*args, **kw)
        self._sum = sum(self)
    def __setitem__(self, position, value):
        self._sum -= self[position]
        super().__setitem__(position, value)
        self._sum += self[position]
    def sum(self):
        return self._sum
```

`__setitem__` is worst-case

- Subtract old value
- Add new value