

## Instructions for Authors

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### **Manuscript Preparation**

Manuscript length should be between 16 to 26 pages. InTech can exceptionally accept shorter or longer manuscripts, provided that the scientific content is of high value. Additional page charges may be levied if a manuscript is substantially longer than 26 pages.

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**Submitted manuscripts must be structured in the following way:**

Manuscript title

Authors' full names and their affiliations (in English)

Abstract

Keywords

1. Introduction

2. Main body of the paper with numbered headings (At least one heading is required)

3. Acknowledgements (Optional)

4. Appendices and nomenclatures (Optional)

5. References - Listed in the order they were cited through the manuscript

**Chapter Title**

Make sure that the title is specific and concise.

Titles should be presented in title case - all words except prepositions, articles, and conjunctions should be capitalized.

This online case converter may help if you're having any trouble: <http://www.titlecase.com/titlecase> (copy/paste the title in the text box and hit convert.)

**Authors Affiliations**

Should be submitted in the following format:

Author(s) Name(s) (First Name Last name), Institution(s), Town, Country, e-mail address of the corresponding Author.

Note: Please submit **full first and last name**. Initials may be used only for middle names.

**Abstract**

The abstract should briefly introduce the manuscript, not exceeding 200 words. No citations should be included in the abstract.

**Keywords**

Use up to 5 keywords to describe the topic of your manuscript.

**Introduction**

The introduction section should provide a context for your manuscript and should be numbered as first heading. When preparing the introduction, please bear in mind that some readers will not be experts in your field of research.

## Main Body

The main body is where author explain experiments, present and interpret data of one's research. Authors are free to decide how the main body will be structured. Only requirement is to have at least one heading.

## Acknowledgments

Authors are free to decide whether to include acknowledgments or not. Usually, the acknowledgments section includes the names of people or institutions who in some way contributed to the work, but do not fit the criteria to be listed as the authors. The authorship criteria are listed in our [Authorship Policy](#) for journal articles. The same criteria equally applies to book chapters. This section of your manuscript may also include funding information.

## References

InTech Book Chapter Layout uses the numbered citation method for reference formatting, with sequential numbering in the text, and respective ordering in a list at the end of the paper.

1. The list should contain at least **five** references and should be arranged in the order of citation in the text, not in the alphabetical order.
2. List only one reference per reference number.
3. Throughout the text, each reference number should be enclosed by square brackets (i.e. "*in* [1] ...", or as "*in reference* [1] ..." or "*Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore. [1]*")  
(Note: It is not necessary to mention the authors of a reference, unless the mention is relevant to the text.)
4. Phrases such as "*For example,*" should not introduce references in the list, but should instead be given in square brackets in the text, followed by the reference number (i.e., "*For example, see* [5].")
5. Multiple citations within a single set of brackets should be separated by commas. Where there are three or more sequential citations, they should be given as a range [2,7-9,13].

In order to make reading and searching for information simple through your paper, in-text references will be linked automatically to the corresponding full references listed at the end of your paper. Therefore, formatting the references properly is crucial.

## Reference examples

**Journal article (published):** [1] Zanzoni A, Montecchi-Palazzi L, Quondam MX. Mint: A molecular interaction database. FEBS Letters. 2002;**513**:135-140. DOI: 10.1016/s0014-5793(01)03293-8

**Journal article (forthcoming):** [2] Zanzoni A, Montecchi-Palazzi L, Quondam MX. Mint: A

molecular interaction database. FEBS Letters. DOI: 10.1016/s0014-5793(01)03293-8

**Authored book:** [3] Luque A, Hegedus S. Handbook of Photovoltaic Science and Engineering. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Chichester: Wiley; 2011. 1132 p. DOI: 10.1002/9780470974704

**Edited book:** [4] Luque A, Hegedus S, editors. Handbook of Photovoltaic Science and Engineering. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Chichester: Wiley; 2011. 1132 p. DOI: 10.1002/978047974704

**Book chapter:** [5] Ceccaroli B, Lohne O. Solar grade silicon feedstock. In: Luque A, Hegedus S, editors. Handbook of Photovoltaic Science and Engineering. 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. Chichester: Wiley; 2011. p. 169-217. DOI: 10.1002/978047974704.ch5

**Conference paper:** [6] Kajihara A, Harakawa T. Model of photovoltaic cell circuits under partial shading. In: Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Industrial Technology (ICIT '05); 14-17 December 2005; Hong Kong. New York: IEEE; 2006. p. 866-870

**Webpage:** [7] Solarex. SX-40 & SX-50 Photovoltaic Modules [Internet]. 1999. Available from: [http://www.trichord-inc.com/pricing/frames/content/solar\\_power.pdf](http://www.trichord-inc.com/pricing/frames/content/solar_power.pdf) [Accessed: YYYY-MM-DD]

**Thesis:** [8] DenHerder T. Design and simulation of PV super system using Simulink [thesis]. San Luis Obispo: California Polytechnic State University; 2006.

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<https://github.com/citation-style-language/styles/blob/master/vancouver-brackets.csl>

## Figures and Figure Captions

Figures must be high resolution (300dpi or higher). Acceptable image formats are .JPEG, .PNG, .TIFF, .BMP, .EPS, .WMF, .EMF or .PDF. Make sure to number your figures accordingly.

- Please create separate folder named *figures* with all manuscript figures;
- Name your graphic materials *figure\_number* (e.g. *figure\_2.*);
- Make sure you insert figure placeholder (e.g. [FIGURE1]) in the text in the preferable position, but after its reference in the manuscript;
- Insert Figure Caption beneath the figure placeholder;
- If not part of the figure, figure legend is to be placed beneath Figure Caption
- When referring to a figure in the body of the text, the word "Figure" is used.

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If we determine that the quality of the submitted figures is not sufficient, we may ask you to replace the figures and resubmit the manuscript.

*\*Note: Place or size of the Figures might be changed during technical processing of Your Manuscript in order to fulfill requirements of the publishing process.*

## Tables and Table Captions

Avoid submitting tables in image formats (e.g. .jpeg, .tiff).

- Please create separate file named *tables* with all manuscript tables;
- Name each *Table\_number* (e.g. *Table\_3.*);
- All tables must be in Portrait orientation and must be max 130 mm wide (as this is the size of print area);
- Make sure you insert table placeholder (e.g. [TABLE3]) in the text in the preferable position, but after its reference in the manuscript;
- Insert Table Caption beneath the its placeholder;
- If not part of the table, table legend is to be placed beneath Table Caption;
- When referring to a table in the body of the text, the word “Table” is used, not abbreviation (e.g. “*Tab.*”).

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## Equations

Use equation-editor programs such as “MathType” and “Microsoft equation”.

Manuscripts with the equations imported as image formats (e.g. .jpeg, .tiff) **are NOT accepted** and will be given back to the Author for corrections.

Equations are to be numbered consecutively, with Arabic numerals in brackets, from 1 upwards. (e.g. (1)).

When referring to specific equation please use next abbreviation (Eq. (1)).

## Appendices and nomenclatures

Place appendix and nomenclature before Reference list.

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