```
library(tidycensus)
Warning: package 'tidycensus' was built under R version 4.3.3
         library(tidyverse)
Warning: package 'ggplot2' was built under R version 4.3.3 \,
                                           ------ tidyverse 2.0.0 --
— Attaching core tidyverse packages ——

√ dplyr 1.1.2 √ readr 2.1.4
√ forcats 1.0.0 √ stringr 1.5.0

                   ✓ tibble 3.2.1
✓ tidyr 1.3.0

√ ggplot2 3.5.1

√ lubridate 1.9.2

✓ purrr 1.0.1
— Conflicts —
                                                   --- tidyverse_conflicts() --
X dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
X dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()
i Use the conflicted package (<a href="http://conflicted.r-lib.org/">http://conflicted.r-lib.org/</a>) to force all conflicts to become errors
         library(mapview)
Warning: package 'mapview' was built under R version 4.3.3
         us_state_pop <- get_acs(
           geography = "state",
           year = 2019,
           variables = c("population" = "B01001_001"),
           geometry = TRUE)
Getting data from the 2015-2019 5-year ACS
Warning: ullet You have not set a Census API key. Users without a key are limited to 500
queries per day and may experience performance limitations.
i For best results, get a Census API key at
\verb|http://api.census.gov/data/key_signup.html| and then supply the key to the
`census_api_key()` function to use it throughout your tidycensus session.
This warning is displayed once per session.
Downloading feature geometry from the Census website. To cache shapefiles for use in future sessions, set `options(tigris_use_cache = TRUE)`.
                                                                       0%
  =
                                                                       1%
  =
                                                                       2%
                                                                       1 2%
                                                                       I 3%
  |==
                                                                       4%
                                                                       4%
  ===
                                                                       | 5%
                                                                       6%
                                                                       | 8%
                                                                       9%
  |----
                                                                       10%
                                                                       11%
  |-----
                                                                       12%
  |-----
                                                                       13%
  |----
  |-----
                                                                       14%
                                                                       16%
                                                                       17%
  |----
                                                                       18%
```

18%

| 19%

19%

| 20%

|----

|-----

|-----

======== 	I	22%
 	I	22%
    	I	24%
	I	25%
	I	26%
	I	28%
 	ı	29%
 	ı	30%
 	ı	31%
 	ı	31%
 	ı	32%
 	ı	33%
 	ı	34%
	ı	35%
 	ı	35%
	i I	36%
	I	37%
i I	I	38%
i I		
l	1	38%
		39%
=====================================	1	40%
	ı	41%
	I	41%
	I	42%
	I	42%
	I	43%
	I	44%
	I	45%
	I	45%
	I	46%
	I	46%
	ı	47%
	ı	48%
	ı	49%
	ı	50%
	ı	51%
	ı	52%
	I	52%
	I	53%
		54%
	1	
		55%
	l	55%
		56%
	I	57%
	I	58%
	I	58%
	I	59%

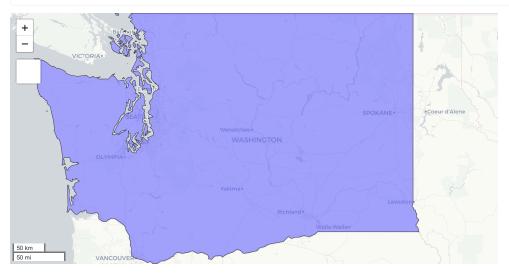
 	- 1	59%
 	- 1	60%
	- 1	61%
	1	62%
 	1	62%
 	ı	63%
	1	64%
	i	65%
======== 		65%
_=====================================	ı	66%
	- 1	67%
	I	68%
	-1	68%
=======================================	1	69%
=======================================	ı	70%
	1	71%
	i	71%
	ı	72%
_======================================	ı	72%
	I	73%
	-1	74%
	-1	75%
	1	75%
	1	76%
	i	77%
		78%
	ı	78%
	- 1	79%
	I	80%
	-1	81%
	-1	82%
	ī	83%
	1	84%
	ı	84%
		85%
	ı	86%
	I	87%
	-1	88%
	-1	88%
	1	89%
	ı	89%
	1	90%
	i	91%
		92%
=======================================	I	93%
	- 1	94%
    	-1	95%
I		

```
us_state_pop
```

us\_contiguous <- us\_state\_pop %>%
filter(!NAME %in% non\_contiguous\_regions)

```
Simple feature collection with 52 features and 5 fields
Geometry type: MULTIPOLYGON
Dimension:
Bounding box: xmin: -179.1489 ymin: 17.88328 xmax: 179.7785 ymax: 71.36516
Geodetic CRS: NAD83
First 10 features:
   GEOID
                       NAME variable estimate moe
     12
                     Florida population 20901636 NA
2
     30
                     Montana population 1050649 NA
3
     27
                   Minnesota population 5563378 NA
                   Maryland population 6018848 NA
4
     24
5
     45
              South Carolina population 5020806 NA
                      Maine population 1335492 NA
      23
6
                      Hawaii population 1422094 NA
      15
      11 District of Columbia population 692683 NA
     44
                Rhode Island population 1057231 NA
                   Nebraska population 1914571 NA
10
                       geometry
1 MULTIPOLYGON (((-80.17628 2...
2 MULTIPOLYGON (((-116.0491 4...
  MULTIPOLYGON (((-89.59206 4...
4 MULTIPOLYGON (((-76.05015 3...
5 MULTIPOLYGON (((-79.50795 3...
6 MULTIPOLYGON (((-67.32259 4...
7 MULTIPOLYGON (((-156.0608 1...
8 MULTIPOLYGON (((-77.11976 3...
9 MULTIPOLYGON (((-71.28802 4...
10 MULTIPOLYGON (((-104.0534 4...
          washington = us_state_pop %>%
           filter(NAME == "Washington")
         non_contiguous_regions <- c("Alaska", "Hawaii", "Rhode Island", "Puerto Rico")
```

```
washington %>%
mapview(zcol = "estimate")
```



7404107

. - estimate

Leaflet | © OpenStreetMap contributors © CARTO