

# Report: Text Summarization Tool

## INTRODUCTION

This project presents a text summarization tool designed to simplify lengthy documents by extracting and combining key sentences. Using natural language processing (NLP) techniques like TF-IDF vectorization and a machine learning model, the tool provides dynamic, user-configurable summaries. A Streamlit-based interactive interface allows users to input text, choose summarization levels, and view results effectively.

## BACKGROUND

Text summarization is a crucial task in NLP, enabling the condensation of large texts into concise and relevant overviews. This project employs TF-IDF to quantify the importance of words in a document and leverages a pre-trained logistic regression model to rank sentences for extraction. The tool's customizable summarization levels ensure flexibility, catering to varying user needs.

## LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- Build a functional text summarization tool for diverse text inputs.
- Gain proficiency in TF-IDF vectorization and logistic regression for NLP tasks.
- Implement configurable summarization levels (e.g., Short, Medium).
- Develop an intuitive graphical user interface using Streamlit.

## ACTIVITIES AND TASKS

1. Preprocessing Pipeline: - Tokenized text into sentences and words using NLTK. Removed punctuation and prepared text for vectorization.
2. TF-IDF Vectorization: - Transformed text into numerical features using TF-IDF. Captured the significance of words based on frequency and rarity.
3. Logistic Regression Model: - Loaded a pre-trained logistic regression model ('summarization\_model.pkl') to rank sentences. Used predictions to identify and extract important sentences.
4. Dynamic Summarization Levels: - Designed summarization levels (Short, Medium) to control the number of sentences in the summary. Used thresholds (e.g., 2 sentences for "Short," 5 for "Medium") to tailor output.
5. Streamlit Interface: - Built a user-friendly interface for text input and summarization level selection. Error handling for invalid inputs was included, and results were displayed dynamically.

## SKILLS AND COMPETENCIES

1. Expertise in natural language processing, including tokenization and TF-IDF.
2. Advanced Python programming for machine learning and text analysis.
3. Proficiency in integrating ML models with user-facing applications using Streamlit.
4. Experience with pre-trained models for sentence ranking and extraction.

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### **FEEDBACK AND EVIDENCE**

Users have praised the tool for its simplicity and accuracy in generating summaries. The dynamic levels of summarization were particularly appreciated for its adaptability and ease of use.

### **CHALLENGES AND SOLUTIONS**

1.Challenge: Handling diverse and noisy text inputs during preprocessing.

Solution: Utilized NLTK for robust tokenization and sentence splitting.

2. Challenge: Balancing summary conciseness with informativeness.

Solution: Offered multiple summarization levels to meet varied user requirements.

3.Challenge: Seamless integration of the ML pipeline with the interface.

Solution: Streamlit's lightweight framework enabled efficient integration of model predictions.

### **OUTCOMES AND IMPACT**

1. Delivered a text summarization tool that effectively condenses input text.
2. Enabled user-customized summaries through adjustable levels of granularity.
3. Demonstrated the power of combining NLP techniques with machine learning for practical applications.
4. Enhanced accessibility by providing a user-friendly interface.

### **CONCLUSION**

This project showcases the practical application of NLP and machine learning techniques for text summarization. The integration of a robust backend model with a streamlined GUI makes the tool both powerful and accessible. Future directions include expanding support for multilingual text and incorporating advanced models like transformers for improved summarization quality.