SOC 4930/5050: Week 03 Equations Quick Reference

Christopher Prener, Ph.D.

September 11<sup>th</sup>, 2017

Median (odd n of items)

Let m = the median item's term:

$$m = \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right)^{th}$$

Median (even n of items)

Let  $m_a$  = the median item's term:

$$m_a = \left(\frac{n+1}{2}\right)^{th}$$
 (2a)

Let  $x_a$  = the next lower value before  $m_a$ . Let  $x_b$  = the next higher value after  $m_a$ .

Let  $m_b$  = the median:

$$m_b = \left(\frac{x_a + x_b}{2}\right) \tag{2b}$$

Mean

$$\overline{x} = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} x}{n} \tag{3}$$

Standard Deviation

Deviance

$$D = (x - \overline{x}) \tag{4a}$$

Total Error

$$TE = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x - \overline{x})$$
 (4b)

Sum of Squared Error

$$SS = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (x - \overline{x})^2$$
 (4c)

Variance

$$s^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x - \overline{x})^2}{n-1}$$
 (4d)

Standard Deviation

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} (x - \overline{x})^2}{n - 1}}$$
 (4e)