



# Incident handler's journal

## Instructions

As you continue through this course, you may use this template to record your findings after completing an activity or to take notes on what you've learned about a specific tool or concept. You can also use this journal as a way to log the key takeaways about the different cybersecurity tools or concepts you encounter in this course.

<b>Date:</b> November 8, 2024	<b>Entry:</b> 1
<b>Description</b>	Initial journal entry documenting a ransomware attack incident affecting a small U.S. healthcare clinic specializing in primary care services.
<b>Tool(s) used</b>	None utilized at this stage. Awaiting further instructions for technical response.
<b>The 5 W's</b>	<p>Capture the 5 W's of an incident.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Who</b> caused the incident?</li></ul> <p>An organized group of unethical hackers, who are known to target healthcare and transportation sectors, conducted the attack. They gained access through a phishing campaign targeting clinic employees.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>What</b> happened?</li></ul> <p>A phishing email containing a malicious attachment was sent to clinic employees. Upon downloading the attachment, ransomware was deployed, encrypting critical patient files and business-related data. A ransom note was left, demanding a sum of money in exchange for a decryption key.</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>When</b> did the incident occur?</li> </ul> <p>The attack was identified on Tuesday morning, at approximately 9:00 a.m., when employees reported that they could not access files or medical records</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Where</b> did the incident happen?</li> </ul> <p>The incident occurred at a small healthcare clinic in the United States, impacting the clinic's computer systems and essential files.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Why</b> did the incident happen?</li> </ul> <p>The attack was possible due to employees interacting with a targeted phishing email. The email tricked users into downloading a malicious attachment, which then initiated the ransomware, leading to widespread data encryption and operational shutdown.</p>
Additional notes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Investigate the full extent of the encryption to understand which systems and data are impacted.</li> <li>• Review phishing defense mechanisms within the clinic to identify potential improvements.</li> <li>• Confirm if the clinic has data backups that could potentially be used for recovery without paying the ransom.</li> <li>• Evaluate the clinic's current incident response plan, if one exists, to ensure appropriate actions are in place for ransomware scenarios.</li> </ul>