

# Control Flow, Patterns, and Error Handling



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---

```
let list = [0, 1, 2, 3]
```

```
for element in list {  
    print( "\(element)" )  
}
```

```
let list = [0, 1, 2, 3]
```

```
for i in 0 ..< list.count {  
    print( "\("list[i]" )  
}
```

```
let list = [0, 1, 2, 3]
```

```
for var i=0; i < list.count; ++i {  
    print( "\("list[i]" )  
}
```

```
let list = [0, 1, 2, 3]
```

```
for _ in 1...5 {  
    print( "hello" )  
}
```

```
let list = [0, 1, 2, 3]
```

```
for ;; {  
    print( "hello" )  
}
```

```
let airports = ["SF0": "San Francisco",  
               "LHR": "London"]
```

```
for (code, place) in airports {  
    print( "\ (code) in \ (place)" )  
}
```

```
while condition {  
    /*...*/  
}
```



```
repeat {  
    /*...*/  
} while condition
```

```
repeat {  
    /*...*/  
} while condition
```

```
if condition {  
    /*...*/  
} else if condition {  
    /*...*/  
} else {  
    /*...*/  
}
```

```
whileLabel: while someCondition {  
    if otherCondition { continue whileLabel }  
    if someOtherCondition { break whileLabel }  
}
```

```
outerLabel: if someCondition {  
    innerLabel: if otherCondition {  
        if someOtherCondition { break outerLabel }  
        if yetAnotherCondition { break innerLabel }  
    }  
}
```

```
let someItem: Character = "e"

switch someItem {
    case "a":
        print("vowel")

    default:
        print("consonant")
}
```

```
let someItem: Character = "e"

switch someItem {
    case "a", "e", "i", "o", "u" :
        print("vowel")

    case "a"... "z":
        fallthrough

    default:
        print("consonant")
}
```



```
let someItem = "wildebeest"

switch someItem {
    case "aardvark"... "antelope"
        /*...*/
    case "baboon"... "bushbuck"
        /*...*/
    case "caiman"... "curlew"
        /*...*/
    default:
        print("some other animal")
}
```

```
let aPoint = (1.0, 2.0)
```

```
switch aPoint {
```

```
    case (let x, 2.0):    print("\(x)")
```

```
    case (1.0, let y):    print("\(y)")
```

```
    case let(x,y) where x>0.0 && y>0.0:
                            print("\(y), \(x)")
```

```
    case let(x,y):        print("\(y), \(x)")
```

```
}
```

```
let aPoint = (x:1.0, y:2.0)

switch aPoint {
  case (let x, 2.0): print("\(x)")
  case (1.0, let y): print("\(y)")
  case let(x,y) where x>0.0 && y>0.0:
    print("\(y), \(x)")
  default: print("\(aPoint.x) \(aPoint.y)")
}
```



```
let rgbaColor = ( r:1.0, g:1.0, b:1.0, a:1.0 )

switch rgbaColor {
  case (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0):
    print("white")
  case let (r, g, b, 1.0) where r==g && g==b:
    print("gray")
  case (0.0, 0.5...1.0, let b, _ ):
    print("blue is \"(b)\")")
  default: break
}
```

```
let  r=1.0, g=1.0, b=1.0, a=1.0

switch (r,g,b,a) {
    case (1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 1.0):
        print("white")
    case let (r, g, b, 1.0) where r==g && g==b:
        print("gray")
    case (0.0, 0.5...1.0, let b, _ ):
        print("blue is \"(b)\")")
    default: break
}
```

```
enum Status {  
    case Okay(status:Int)  
    case Error(code: Int, message:String)  
    case NA  
}  
let myStatus = Status.Okay(status:0)  
switch myStatus {  
    case .NA:                                /*...*/  
    case .Okay(0):                          /*...*/  
    case .Error(0, "" ):                     /*...*/  
}
```



```
enum Status {  
    case Okay(status:Int)  
    case Error(code: Int, message:String)  
    case NA  
}  
let myStatus = Status.Okay(status:0)  
switch myStatus {  
    case .NA: /*...*/  
    case .Okay(0): /*...*/  
    case .Error(0, _): /*...*/  
    case .Error(1..<100, _): /*...*/  
    case .Error(let code, let msg):  
        print("ERROR \ (code): \ (msg)")  
}
```

```
enum ConnectionStatus { case Down(Status)
                        case Up(Status)
                        }

let connection = ConnectionStatus.Down(Status.NA)

switch connection {
  case .Up (.Ok):                               /*...*/
  case .Down(.Error):                           /*...*/
  case .Down(.Error(0,_)):                       /*...*/
  case .Down(.Error(1..<100,_)):                 /*...*/
  case .Down(.Error(let status,_))
        where status==1 || status > 5:         /*...*/
  case .Down:                                   /*...*/
  default:                                     /*...*/
}
```

So, what is an optional, really?





```
enum anOptional {  
    case None  
    case Some( value: Int )  
  
    mutating func setNil() { self = None }  
    mutating func setValue( value: Int ) {  
        self = Some(value: value)  
    }  
    func getValue() -> Int {  
        switch self {  
        case .None: fatalError("Nil optional")  
        case .Some( let value ): return value;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
enum anOptional {  
    case None  
    case Some( value: Int )  
  
    mutating func setNil() { self = None }  
    mutating func setValue( value: Int ) {  
        self = Some(value: value)  
    }  
    func getValue() -> Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .None: fatalError("Nil optional")  
            case .Some( let value ): return value;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var opt : anOptional = anOptional.Some( value: 10)
```

```
switch opt {  
    case .Some( let val ) : print("\(val)")  
    case .None :           print("n is nil")  
}
```



```
enum anOptional {  
    case None  
    case Some( value: Int )  
  
    mutating func setNil() { self = None }  
    mutating func setValue( value: Int ) {  
        self = Some(value: value)  
    }  
    func getValue() -> Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .None: fatalError("Nil optional")  
            case .Some( let value ): return value;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var opt : anOptional = anOptional.Some( value: 10)
```

```
switch opt {  
    case .Some( let val ) where val > 0: print("\n(val)")  
    case .None :  
        print("n is nil")  
}
```

```
enum anOptional {  
    case None  
    case Some( value: Int )  
  
    mutating func setNil() { self = None }  
    mutating func setValue( value: Int ) {  
        self = Some(value: value)  
    }  
    func getValue() -> Int {  
        switch self {  
        case .None: fatalError("Nil optional")  
        case .Some( let value ): return value;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
var opt : Int? = 10
```

```
switch opt {  
    case let val?  
    case nil :  
}
```

```
where val > 0: print("\(val)")  
                print("n is nil")
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case UK(String)  
    case US(Int,Int)  
}
```

```
let buckingham = PostalCode.UK ("SW1A 1AA")
```

```
switch buckingham {  
    case let .UK(val): print("\(val)")  
    default: break  
}
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case UK(String)  
    case US(Int,Int)  
}
```

```
let buckingham = PostalCode.UK ("SW1A 1AA")
```

```
if case let .UK(val) = buckingham {print("\(val)")}
```



```
var arrayOfOptionals:[Int?] = [1, nil, 3]

for case let n? in arrayOfOptionals {
    print(n)
}
```

```
var arrayOfOptionals:[Int?] = [1, nil, 3]

for case let n? in arrayOfOptionals where n < 3 {
    print(n)
}
```

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assert(condition, "Message")



assertionFailure("Message")



precondition(condition, "Message")



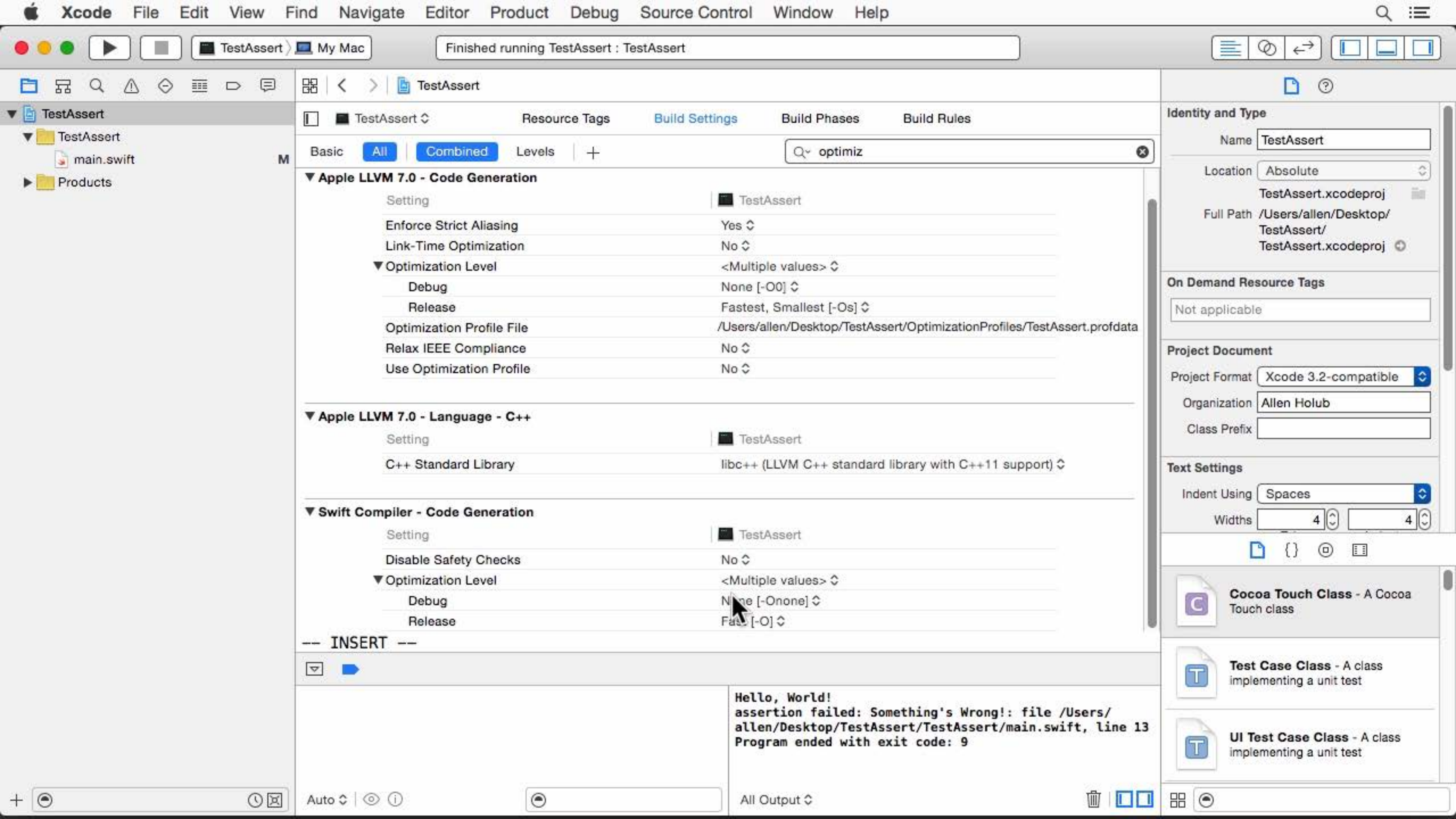
preconditionFailure("Message")



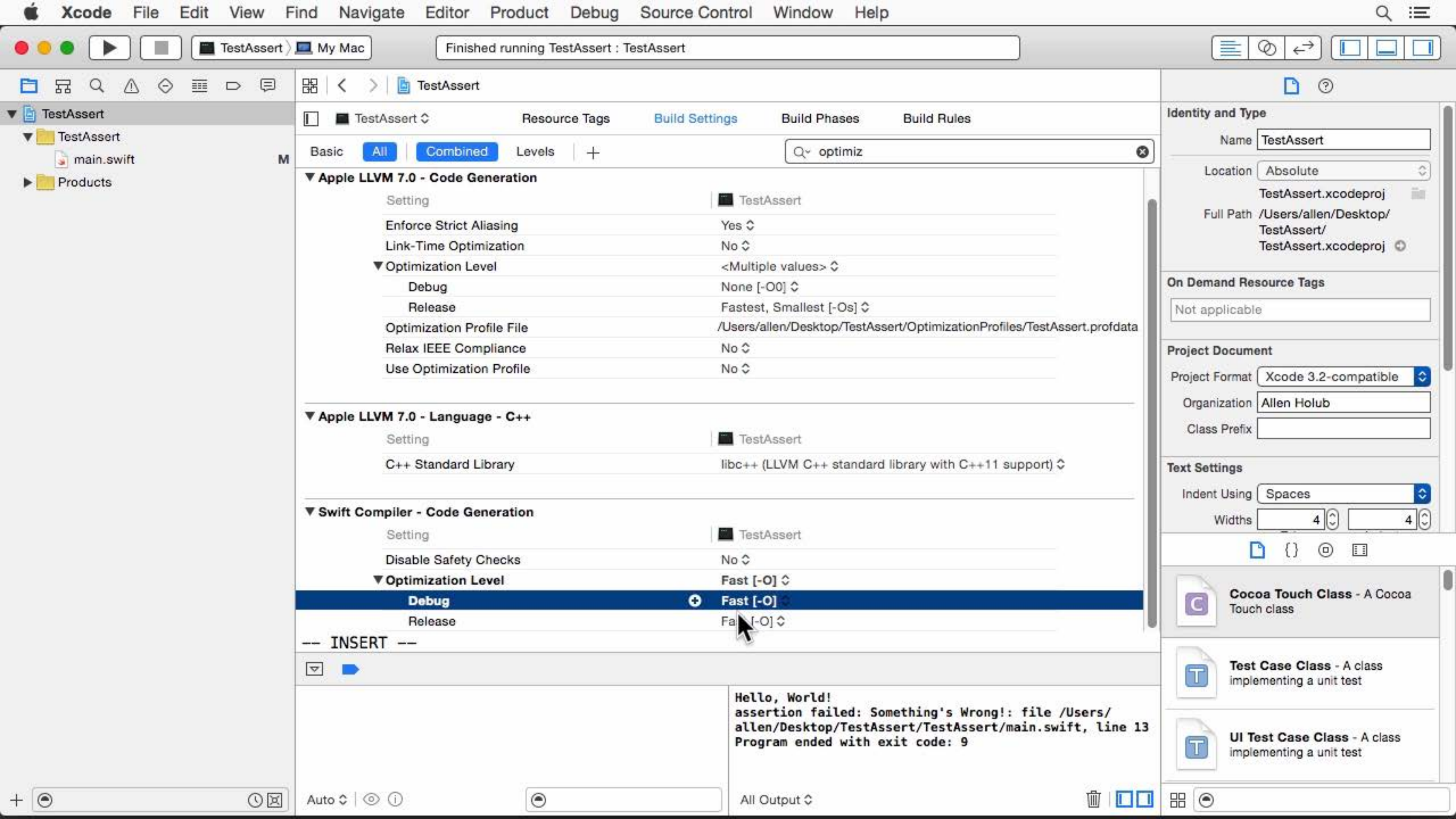
fatalError("Message")



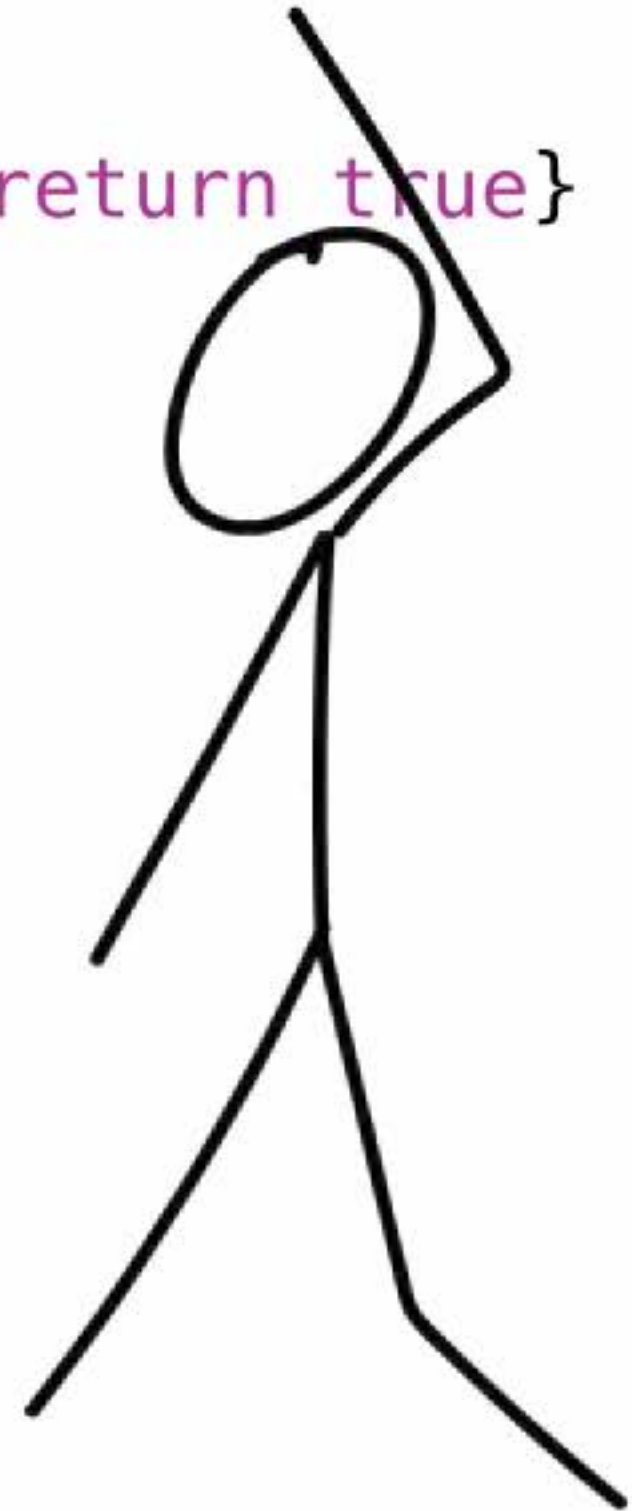








```
class MyFile {  
  var isOpen = false  
  class func exists(path:String) -> Bool {return true}  
  func close() { /*...*/ }  
  func length()->Int {return 0}  
}
```





```
class MyFile {  
    enum Error: ErrorType {case NoSuchFile(String), NotOpen}  
  
    init( _ path:String ) throws {  
        if !MyFile.exists(path) {  
            throw Error.NoSuchFile(path)  
        }  
    }  
  
    func readLine() throws -> String {  
        if !isOpen { throw Error.NotOpen }  
        return "A Line"  
    }  
  
    var isOpen = false  
    class func exists(path:String) -> Bool {return true}  
    func close() { /*...*/ }  
    func length()->Int {return 0}  
}
```

```
func doSomething(x: Int?) {  
    assert( MyFile.exists("configuration") )  
    let aFile = try! MyFile("configuration")  
    defer{ aFile.close() }  
    do {  
        let theFile = try MyFile("configuration")  
        defer{ theFile.close() }  
        try theFile.readLine()  
    }  
    catch let MyFile.Error.NoSuchFile(path) where path==" /x" {  
        print("\ (path)")  
    }  
    catch { /*...*/ }  
}
```

```
var optX :Int? = 10, optY :Int? = nil
```

```
if let x=optX {  
    if let max=optY {  
        if 0 < x && x < max {  
            let optionalReturn = doSomething(x)  
            if let o = optionalReturn {  
                doSomething(o)  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
var optX :Int? = 10, optY :Int? = nil
```

```
if let x=optX, max=optY where 0 < x && x < max {
```

```
    let optionalReturn = doSomething(x)
```

```
    if let o = optionalReturn
```

```
        doSomething(o)
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
var optX :Int? = 10, optY :Int? = nil
```

```
guard let x=optX, max=optY where 0 < x && x < max  
                                else { return }
```

```
let optionalReturn = doSomething(x)
```

```
guard let o = optionalReturn else { return }
```

```
doSomething(o)
```

```
guard 0 < 10 else { return }
```




guard

else

if ! ( o < 10 ) { return }

```
if !( o < 10 ) { return }
```

```
if let anInt = optionalInt {  
    print("\(anInt)")  
}
```



```
print("\(anInt)")
```



```
if !( o < 10 ) { return }
```

```
if let anInt = optionalInt {  
    print("\(anInt)")  
}
```

```
else {  
    doSomething(anInt)  
}
```

```
print("\(anInt)")
```

```
guard let anInt = optionalInt  
else { return }  
print("\(anInt)")
```

```
doSomething(anInt)
```

```
print("\(anInt)")
```