

Struct, Class, Tuples, and Enum



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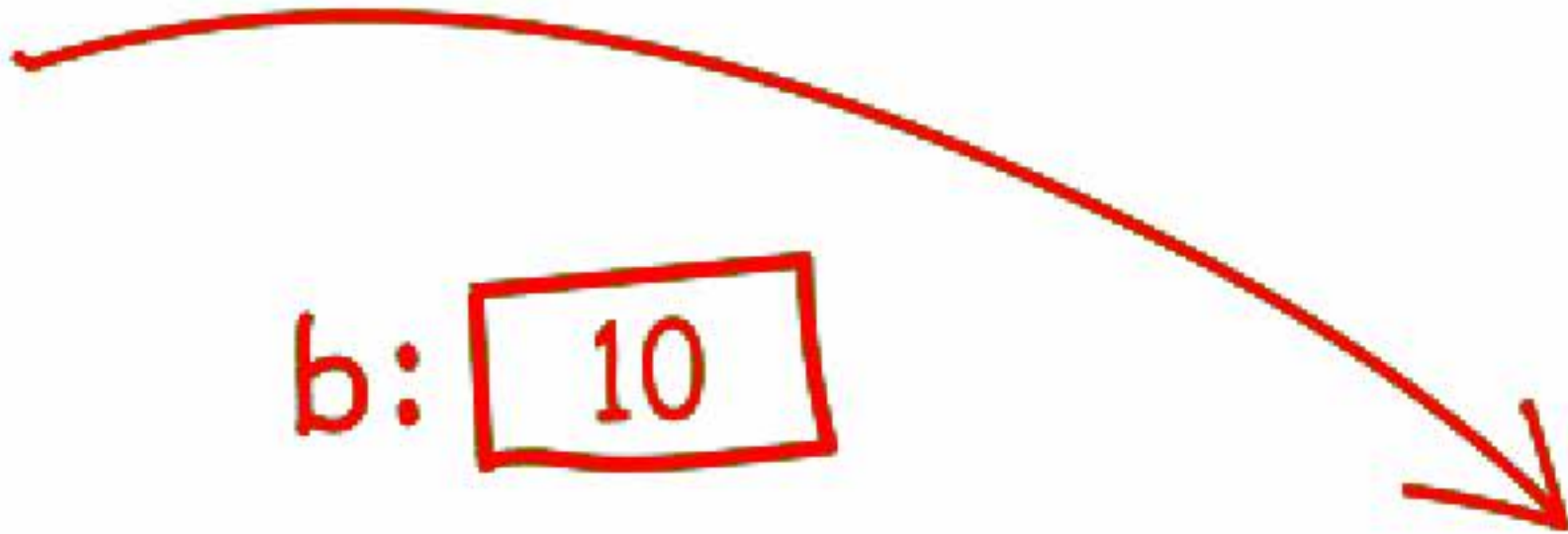
var a = 0

var b = a

b = 10

b: 10

a: 0



```
var a = 0
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b = 10
```

```
func f( var a: Int ) {
```

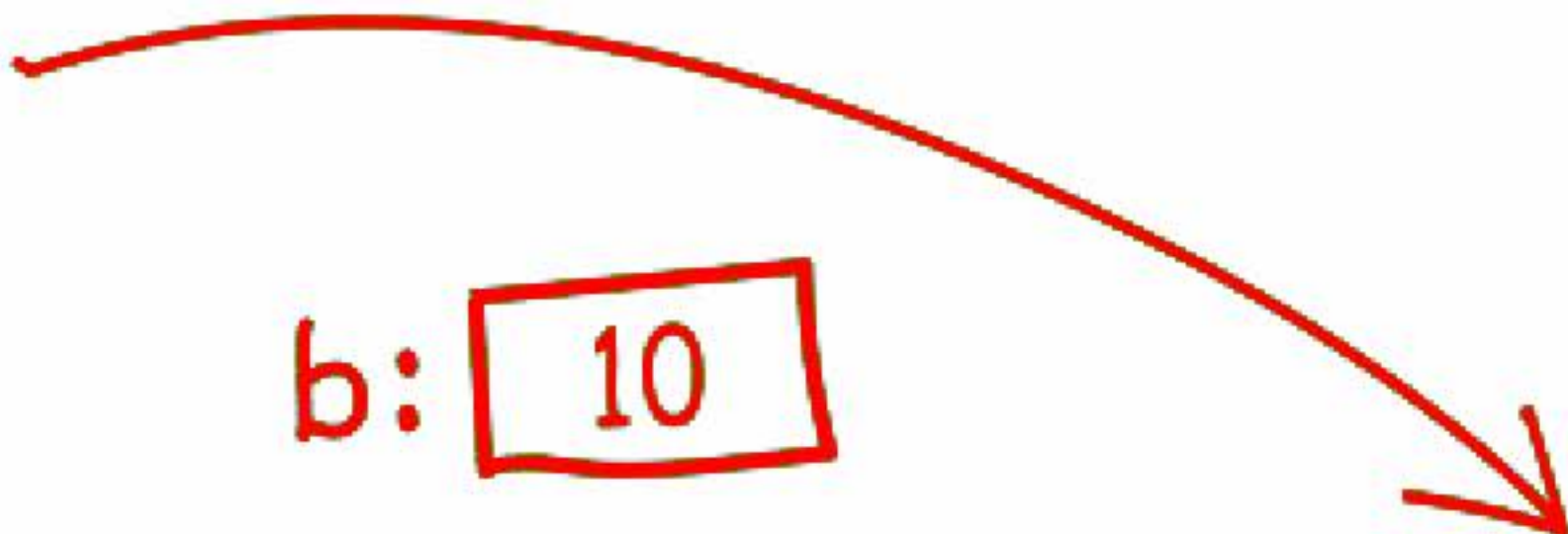
```
    a = -1
```

```
}
```

```
f(a)
```

b: 10

a: 0



```
var a = 0
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b = 10
```

```
func f( var a: Int ) {
```

```
    a = -1
```

```
}
```

```
a == 0
```

```
f(a)
```

b: 10

a: 0

a: 0


```
var a = 0
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b = 10
```

```
func f( var a: Int ) {
```

```
    a = -1
```

```
}
```

```
a == 0
```

```
f(a)
```

b: 10

a: -1

a: 0

```
var a = 0
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b = 10
```

```
func f( var a: Int ) {
```

```
    a = -1
```

```
}
```

```
f(a)
```

b: 10

a: -1

a: 0

a == 0

a == 0

```
struct Point { var x=0, y=0 }
```

```
var a = Point()
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b.x = 10
```

b:

| |
|-------|
| x: 10 |
| y: 0 |

a:

| |
|------|
| x: 0 |
| y: 0 |

```
func f( var a: Point ) {
```

```
    a.x = -1
```

```
}
```

| |
|-------|
| x: -1 |
| y: 0 |

```
f(a)
```



```
struct Point { var x=0, y=0 }
```

```
var a = Point()
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b.x = 10
```

b:

| |
|-------|
| x: 10 |
| y: 0 |

a:

| |
|------|
| x: 0 |
| y: 0 |

```
func f( var a: Point ) {
```

```
    a.x = -1
```

```
}
```

```
    a.x == 0
```

```
f(a)
```

```
    a.x == 0
```

| |
|-------|
| x: -1 |
| y: 0 |


```
class Point { var x=0, y=0 }
```

```
var a = Point()
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b.x = 10
```

```
func f( var a: Point ) {
```

```
    a.x = -1
```

```
} a.x == 10
```

```
f(a)
```

a:

x: 10

y: 0

```
class Point { var x=0, y=0 }
```

```
var a = Point()
```

```
var b = a
```

```
b.x = 10
```

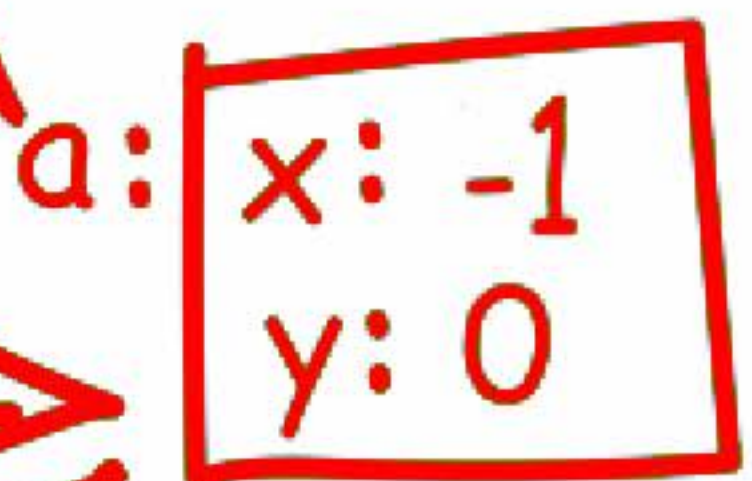
```
func f( var a: Point ) {
```

```
    a.x = -1
```

```
} a.x == 10
```

```
f(a)
```

```
a.x == -1
```



```
class Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
}
```

let smallest = Circle()

let larger = Circle(c:Point(), r:5.0)


```
class Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
    deinit { /*...*/ }  
    final func moveTo (center:Point) {  
        self.center = center  
    }  
  
    lazy var offset = getDefault()  
    func offset(here:Point){ offset = here }  
}
```



```
class Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
    deinit { /*...*/ }  
    final func moveTo (center:Point) {  
        self.center = center  
    }  
  
    static var offset = getDefault()  
    class func offset(here:Point){ offset = here }  
}
```

```
class Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
    deinit { /*...*/ }  
    final func moveTo (center:Point) {  
        self.center = center  
    }  
  
    static var offset = getDefault()  
    static func offset(here:Point){ offset = here }  
}
```

```
struct Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
  
    mutating func moveTo (center:Point) {  
        self.center = center  
    }  
    mutating func reset() { self = Circle() }  
    static var offset = getDefault()  
    static func offset(here:Point){ offset = here }  
    struct Nested { /*...*/ }  
}
```



```
struct Circle {  
    var center = Point()  
    var radius = 0.0  
    init(c:Point,r:Point){ center = c; radius = r }  
  
    mutating func moveTo (center:Point) {  
        self.center = center  
    }  
    mutating func reset() { self = Circle() }  
    static var offset = getDefault()  
    static func offset(here:Point){ offset = here }  
    enum Nested { /*...*/ }  
}
```



```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next  
  
{ /*...*/  
}
```

```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next?.next.i  
  
{ /*...*/  
}
```

```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next?.optDict  
  
{ /*...*/  
}
```




```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next?.optDict?.count  
{ /*...*/  
}
```



```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next?.optDict ? ["k"]  
  
{ /*...*/  
}
```

```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
if let a =  
    obj.next?.optDict ? ["k"]?.isEmpty  
  
{ /*...*/  
}
```

```
class Node {  
    var i = 9  
    var optDict: [String:String]?  
    var next: Node?  
    func successor()->Node?{return next}  
}  
let obj = Node()  
let optObj = obj.next  
  
optObj!.successor()  
optObj?.successor()
```

```
class HttpStatus {  
    var description: String  
    var code : Int  
    init( _ code:Int, _ description:String){  
        self.code = code  
        self.description = description;  
    }  
}
```

```
let statii = [ HttpStatus(404, "Not Found"),  
               HttpStatus(200, "Okay")  
              ]
```





```
let http404Error = ( 404, "Not Found" )
```

```
http404Error.0
```

```
http404Error.1
```

```
let (status, desc) = http404Error
```

```
print("\(status): \(desc)")
```

```
let http404Error = ( 404, "Not Found" )
```

```
http404Error.0
```

```
http404Error.1
```

```
let (status, _) = http404Error
```

```
print("\(status)")
```



```
let http404Error =  
    (code: 404, description: "Not Found")
```

```
http404Error.code  
http404Error.description
```

```
let (status, _) = http404Error  
print("\(status)")
```

```
func fetch()-> (code:Int,desc:String) {  
    return (200, "Okay")  
}
```

```
let status = fetch()  
status.code  
status.desc
```

```
let (error,description) = fetch()  
print("\(error): \(description)")
```

```
enum CompassPoint {  
    case North  
    case South  
    case East, West  
}  
                                :CompassPoint  
var direction = CompassPoint.North  
direction = .East
```



```
enum CompassPoint {  
    case North  
    case South  
    case East, West  
}  
  
var direction = CompassPoint.North  
direction = .East  
  
switch direction {  
case .East:    print("East")  
default:      print("Not East")  
}
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case US(Int,Int)  
    case UK(String)  
    case CA(code:String)  
}  
  
var somewhere = PostalCode.US(94707,2625)
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case US(Int,Int)  
    case UK(String)  
    case CA(code:String)  
}  
  
var somewhere = PostalCode.UK("SW1A 1AA")
```



```
enum PostalCode {  
    case US(Int,Int)  
    case UK(String)  
    case CA(code:String)  
}  
  
var somewhere = PostalCode.CA(code:"V5K 0A1")
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case US(Int,Int)  
    case UK(String)  
    case CA(code:String)  
}  
  
var somewhere = PostalCode.CA(code:"V5K 0A1")  
  
switch somewhere {  
    case .UK (let s): print("\(s)")  
    case .US (let loc, var route):  
        print("\(loc)-\(route)")  
    case .CA: break;  
}
```

```
enum PostalCode {  
    case US(Int,Int)  
    case UK(String)  
    case CA(code:String)  
}  
  
var somewhere = PostalCode.CA(code:"V5K 0A1")  
  
switch somewhere {  
    case .UK (let s): print("\(s)")  
    case .US (let loc, _):  
        print("\(loc)")  
    case .CA: break;  
}
```



```
enum ASCIIControls : Character {  
    case Newline    = "\n"  
    case Carriage   = "\r"  
    case Tab        = "\t"  
}
```

```
enum Planet: Int {  
    case Mercury = 1,  
        Venus, Earth, Mars, Jupiter,  
        Saturn, Uranus, Neptune  
}  
  
let x = Planet.Earth.rawValue  
  
if let aPlanet = Planet(rawValue: 9) {  
    print("\(aPlanet.rawValue) exists")  
}
```

```
enum Dimension {  
    case DISTANCE( Int )  
    init( distance: Int ){self = DISTANCE(height + 100)}  
    func value() -> Int {  
        switch self {  
            case .DISTANCE ( let value ): return value  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
let aDistance = Dimension.DISTANCE(10)  
aDistance.value()           // 10
```

```
let anotherDistance = Dimension(distance: 10)  
anotherDistance.value()     // 110!
```



```
enum ConnectionState {  
    case closed, opening, open, closing  
    mutating func next() {  
        switch self {  
            case closed:    self = opening  
            case opening:   self = open  
            case open:      self = closing  
            case closing:   self = closed  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
var state = ConnectionState.closed  
state.next()    // opening  
state.next()    // open  
state.next()    // closing  
state.next()    // closed
```