Contents

Chapter 1. Electromagnetism

1-1 Electrical forces . . . 1-1
1-2 Electric and magnetic fields . . . 1-3
1-3 Characteristics of vector fields . . . 1-4
1-4 The laws of electromagnetism . . . 1-5
1-5 What are the fields? . . . 1-9
1-6 Electromagnetism in science and technology . . . 1-10

Chapter 2. Differential Calculus of Vector Fields

2-1 Understanding physics . . . 2-1
2-2 Scalar and vector fields—T and $\boldsymbol{h}$ . . . 2-2
2-3 Derivatives of fields—the gradient . . . 2-4
2-4 The operator $\boldsymbol{\nabla}$ . . . 2-6
2-5 Operations with $\boldsymbol{\nabla}$ . . . 2-7
2-6 The differential equation of heat flow . . . 2-8
2-7 Second derivatives of vector fields . . . 2-9
2-8 Pitfalls . . . 2-11

Chapter 3. Vector Integral Calculus

3-1 Vector integrals; the line integral of $\boldsymbol{\nabla}\psi$ . . . 3-1
3-2 The flux of a vector field . . . 3-2
3-3 The flux from a cube; Gauss' theorem . . . 3-4
3-4 Heat conduction; the diffusion equation . . . 3-6
3-5 The circulation of a vector field . . . 3-8
3-6 The circulation around a square; Stokes' theorem 3-9
3-7 Curl-free and divergence-free fields . . . 3-10
3-8 Summary . . . 3-11

Chapter 4. Electrostatics

4-1 Statics . . . 4-1
4-2 Coulomb's law; superposition . . . 4-2
4-3 Electric potential . . . 4-4
4-4 $\boldsymbol{E} = -\boldsymbol{\nabla}\phi$ . . . 4-6
4-5 The flux of $\boldsymbol{E}$ . . . 4-7
4-6 Gauss' law; the divergence of $\boldsymbol{E}$ . . . 4-9
4-7 Field of a sphere of charge . . . 4-10
4-8 Field lines; equipotential surfaces . . . 4-11

Chapter 5. Application of Gauss' Law

5-1 Electrostatics is Gauss' law plus 5-1
5-2 Equilibrium in an electrostatic field . . . 5-1
5-3 Equilibrium with conductors . . . 5-2
5-4 Stability of atoms . . . 5-3
5-5 The field of a line charge . . . 5-3
5-6 A sheet of charge; two sheets . . . 5-4
5-7 A sphere of charge; a spherical shell . . . 5-4
5-8 Is the field of a point charge exactly $1/r^2$? . . . 5-5
5-9 The fields of a conductor . . . 5-7
5-10 The field in a cavity of a conductor . . . 5-8

Chapter 6. The Electric Field in Various Circumstances

6-1 Equations of the electrostatic potential . . . 6-1
6-2 The electric dipole . . . 6-2
6-3 Remarks on vector equations . . . 6-4
6-4 The dipole potential as a gradient . . . 6-4
6-5 The dipole approximation for an arbitrary distribution . . . 6-6
6-6 The fields of charged conductors . . . 6-8
6-7 The method of images . . . 6-8
6-8 A point charge near a conducting plane . . . 6-9
6-9 A point charge near a conducting sphere . . . 6-10
6-10 Condensers; parallel plates . . . 6-11
6-11 High-voltage breakdown . . . 6-13
6-12 The field-emission microscope . . . 6-14

Chapter 7. The Electric Field in Various Circumstances (Continued)

7-1 Methods for finding the electrostatic field . . . 7-1
7-2 Two-dimensional fields; functions of the complex variable . . . 7-2
7-3 Plasma oscillations . . . 7-5
7-4 Colloidal particles in an electrolyte . . . 7-8
7-5 The electrostatic field of a grid . . . 7-10

Chapter 8. Electrostatic Energy

8-1 The electrostatic energy of charges. A uniform sphere . . . 8-1
8-2 The energy of a condenser. Forces on charged conductors . . . 8-2
8-3 The electrostatic energy of an ionic crystal . . . 8-4
8-4 Electrostatic energy in nuclei . . . 8-6
8-5 Energy in the electrostatic field . . . 8-9
8-6 The energy of a point charge . . . 8-12

Chapter 9. Electricity in the Atmosphere

9-1 The electric potential gradient of the atmosphere 9-1
9-2 Electric currents in the atmosphere . . . 9-2
9-3 Origin of the atmospheric currents . . . 9-4
9-4 Thunderstorms . . . 9-5
9-5 The mechanism of charge separation . . . 9-7
9-6 Lightning . . . 9-10

Chapter 10. Dielectrics

10-1 The dielectric constant . . . 10-1
10-2 The polarization vector $\boldsymbol{P}$ . . . 10-2
10-3 Polarization charges . . . 10-3
10-4 The electrostatic equations with dielectrics . . . 10-6
10-5 Fields and forces with dielectrics . . . 10-7

Chapter 11. Inside Dielectrics

11-1 Molecular dipoles 11-1
11-2 Electronic polarization 11-1
11-3 Polar molecules; orientation polarization 11-3
11-4 Electric fields in cavities of a dielectric 11-5
11-5 The dielectric constant of liquids; the Clausius-Mossotti equation 11-7
11-6 Solid dielectrics 11-8
11-7 Ferroelectricity; $BaTiO_3$ 11-8

Chapter 12. Electrostatic Analogs

12-1 The same equations have the same solutions . . . 12-1
12-2 The flow of heat; a point source near an infinite plane boundary 12-2
12-3 The stretched membrane 12-5
12-4 The diffusion of neutrons; a uniform spherical source in a homogeneous medium 12-6
12-5 Irrotational fluid flow; the flow past a sphere . . . 12-8
12-6 Illumination; the uniform lighting of a plane . . . 12-10
12-7 The "underlying unity" of nature 12-12

Chapter 13. Magnetostatics

13-1 The magnetic field 13-1
13-2 Electric current; the conservation of charge 13-1
13-3 The magnetic force on a current 13-2
13-4 The magnetic field of steady currents; Ampère's law 13-3
13-5 The magnetic field of a straight wire and of a solenoid; atomic currents 13-4
13-6 The relativity of magnetic and electric fields . . . 13-6
13-7 The transformation of currents and charges 13-11
13-8 Superposition; the right-hand rule 13-11

Chapter 14. The Magnetic Field in Various Situations

14-1 The vector potential 14-1
14-2 The vector potential of known currents 14-3
14-3 A straight wire 14-4
14-4 A long solenoid 14-5
14-5 The field of a small loop; the magnetic dipole . . 14-7
14-6 The vector potential of a circuit 14-8
14-7 The law of Biot and Savart 14-9

Chapter 15. The Vector Potential

15-1 The forces on a current loop; energy of a dipole . 15-1
15-2 Mechanical and electrical energies 15-3
15-3 The energy of steady currents 15-6
15-4 $\boldsymbol{B}$ versus $\boldsymbol{A}$ 15-7
15-5 The vector potential and quantum mechanics . . . 15-8
15-6 What is true for statics is false for dynamics . . . 15-14

Chapter 16. Induced Currents

16-1 Motors and generators 16-1
16-2 Transformers and inductances 16-4
16-3 Forces on induced currents 16-5
16-4 Electrical technology 16-8

Chapter 17. The Laws of Induction

17-1 The physics of induction 17-1
17-2 Exceptions to the "flux rule" 17-2
17-3 Particle acceleration by an induced electric field; the betatron 17-3
17-4 A paradox 17-5
17-5 Alternating-current generator 17-6
17-6 Mutual inductance 17-9
17-7 Self-inductance 17-11
17-8 Inductance and magnetic energy 17-12

Chapter 18. The Maxwell Equations

18-1 Maxwell's equations 18-1
18-2 How the new term works 18-3
18-3 All of classical physics 18-5
18-4 A travelling field 18-5
18-5 The speed of light 18-8
18-6 Solving Maxwell's equations; the potentials and the wave equation 18-9

Chapter 19. The Principle of Least Action

19-1 A special lecture—almost verbatim 19-1
19-2 A note added after the lecture 19-14

Chapter 20. Solutions of Maxwell's Equations in Free Space

20-1 Waves in free space; plane waves 20-1
20-2 Three-dimensional waves 20-8
20-3 Scientific imagination 20-9
20-4 Spherical waves 20-12

Chapter 21. Solutions of Maxwell's Equations with Currents and Charges

21-1 Light and electromagnetic waves 21-1
21-2 Spherical waves from a point source 21-2
21-3 The general solution of Maxwell's equations . . . 21-4
21-4 The fields of an oscillating dipole 21-5
21-5 The potentials of a moving charge; the general solution of Liénard and Wiechert 21-9
21-6 The potentials for a charge moving with constant velocity; the Lorentz formula 21-12

Chapter 22. AC Circuits

22-1 Impedances 22-1
22-2 Generators 22-5
22-3 Networks of ideal elements; Kirchhoff's rules . . . 22-7
22-4 Equivalent circuits 22-10
22-5 Energy 22-11
22-6 A ladder network 22-12
22-7 Filters 22-14
22-8 Other circuit elements 22-16

Chapter 23. Cavity Resonators

23-1 Real circuit elements 23-1
23-2 A capacitor at high frequencies 23-2
23-3 A resonant cavity 23-6
23-4 Cavity modes 23-9
23-5 Cavities and resonant circuits 23-10

Chapter 24. Waveguides

24-1 The transmission line 24-1
24-2 The rectangular waveguide 24-4
24-3 The cutoff frequency 24-5
24-4 The speed of the guided waves 24-6
24-5 Observing guided waves 24-7
24-6 Waveguide plumbing 24-8
24-7 Waveguide modes 24-10
24-8 Another way of looking at the guided waves . . . 24-10

Chapter 25. Electrodynamics in Relativistic Notation

25-1 Four-vectors 25-1
25-2 The scalar product 25-3
25-3 The four-dimensional gradient 25-6
25-4 Electrodynamics in four-dimensional notation . . 25-8
25-5 The four-potential of a moving charge 25-9
25-6 The invariance of the equations of electrodynamics 25-10

Chapter 26. Lorentz Transformations of the Fields

26-1 The four-potential of a moving charge 26-1
26-2 The fields of a point charge with a constant velocity 26-2
26-3 Relativistic transformation of the fields 26-5
26-4 The equations of motion in relativistic notation . 26-11

Chapter 27. Field Energy and Field Momentum

27-1 Local conservation 27-1
27-2 Energy conservation and electromagnetism 27-2
27-3 Energy density and energy flow in the electromagnetic field 27-3
27-4 The ambiguity of the field energy 27-6
27-5 Examples of energy flow 27-6
27-6 Field momentum 27-9

Chapter 28. Electromagnetic Mass

28-1 The field energy of a point charge 28-1
28-2 The field momentum of a moving charge 28-2
28-3 Electromagnetic mass 28-3
28-4 The force of an electron on itself 28-4
28-5 Attempts to modify the Maxwell theory 28-6
28-6 The nuclear force field 28-12

Chapter 29. The Motion of Charges in Electric and Magnetic Fields

29-1 Motion in a uniform electric or magnetic field . . 29-1
29-2 Momentum analysis 29-1
29-3 An electrostatic lens 29-2
29-4 A magnetic lens 29-3
29-5 The electron microscope 29-3
29-6 Accelerator guide fields 29-4
29-7 Alternating-gradient focusing 29-6
29-8 Motion in crossed electric and magnetic fields . . 29-8

Chapter 30. The Internal Geometry of Crystals

30-1 The internal geometry of crystals 30-1
30-2 Chemical bonds in crystals 30-2
30-3 The growth of crystals 30-3
30-4 Crystal lattices 30-3
30-5 Symmetries in two dimensions 30-4
30-6 Symmetries in three dimensions 30-7
30-7 The strength of metals 30-8
30-8 Dislocations and crystal growth 30-9
30-9 The Bragg-Nye crystal model 30-9

Chapter 31. Tensors

31-1 The tensor of polarizability 31-1
31-2 Transforming the tensor components 31-3
31-3 The energy ellipsoid 31-3
31-4 Other tensors; the tensor of inertia 31-6
31-5 The cross product 31-8
31-6 The tensor of stress 31-9
31-7 Tensors of higher rank 31-11
31-8 The four-tensor of electromagnetic momentum . . 31-12

Chapter 32. Refractive Index of Dense Materials

32-1 Polarization of matter 32-1
32-2 Maxwell's equations in a dielectric 32-3
32-3 Waves in a dielectric 32-5
32-4 The complex index of refraction 32-8
32-5 The index of a mixture 32-8
32-6 Waves in metals 32-10
32-7 Low-frequency and high-frequency approximations; the skin depth and the plasma frequency 32-11

Chapter 33. Reflection from Surfaces

33-1 Reflection and refraction of light 33-1
33-2 Waves in dense materials 33-2
33-3 The boundary conditions 33-4
33-4 The reflected and transmitted waves 33-7
33-5 Reflection from metals 33-11
33-6 Total internal reflection 33-12

Chapter 34. The Magnetism of Matter

34-1 Diamagnetism and paramagnetism 34-1
34-2 Magnetic moments and angular momentum 34-3
34-3 The precession of atomic magnets 34-4
34-4 Diamagnetism 34-5
34-5 Larmor's theorem 34-6
34-6 Classical physics gives neither diamagnetism nor paramagnetism 34-8
34-7 Angular momentum in quantum mechanics 34-8
34-8 The magnetic energy of atoms 34-11

Chapter 35. Paramagnetism and Magnetic Resonance

35-1 Quantized magnetic states 35-1
35-2 The Stern-Gerlach experiment 35-3
35-3 The Rabi molecular-beam method 35-4
35-4 The paramagnetism of bulk materials 35-6
35-5 Cooling by adiabatic demagnetization 35-9
35-6 Nuclear magnetic resonance 35-10

Chapter 36. Ferromagnetism

36-1 Magnetization currents 36-1
36-2 The field $\boldsymbol{H}$ 36-5
36-3 The magnetization curve 36-6
36-4 Iron-core inductances 36-8
36-5 Electromagnets 36-9
36-6 Spontaneous magnetization 36-11

Chapter 37. Magnetic Materials

37-1 Understanding ferromagnetism 37-1
37-2 Thermodynamic properties 37-4
37-3 The hysteresis curve 37-5
37-4 Ferromagnetic materials 37-10
37-5 Extraordinary magnetic materials 37-11

Chapter 38. Elasticity

38-1 Hooke's law 38-1
38-2 Uniform strains 38-2
38-3 The torsion bar; shear waves 38-5
38-4 The bent beam 38-8
38-5 Buckling 38-11

Chapter 39. Elastic Materials

39-1 The tensor of strain 39-1
39-2 The tensor of elasticity 39-4
39-3 The motions in an elastic body 39-6
39-4 Nonelastic behavior 39-8
39-5 Calculating the elastic constants 39-10

Chapter 40. The Flow of Dry Water

40-1 Hydrostatics 40-1
40-2 The equations of motion 40-2
40-3 Steady flow—Bernoulli's theorem 40-6
40-4 Circulation 40-9
40-5 Vortex lines 40-10

Chapter 41. The Flow of Wet Water

41-1 Viscosity 41-1
41-2 Viscous flow 41-4
41-3 The Reynolds number 41-5
41-4 Flow past a circular cylinder 41-7
41-5 The limit of zero viscosity 41-9
41-6 Couette flow 41-10

Chapter 42. Curved Space

42-1 Curved spaces with two dimensions 42-1
42-2 Curvature in three-dimensional space 42-5
42-3 Our space is curved 42-6
42-4 Geometry in space-time 42-7
42-5 Gravity and the principle of equivalence 42-8
42-6 The speed of clocks in a gravitational field 42-8
42-7 The curvature of space-time 42-11
42-8 Motion in curved space-time 42-11
42-9 Einstein's theory of gravitation 42-13

Index

Name Index

List of Symbols