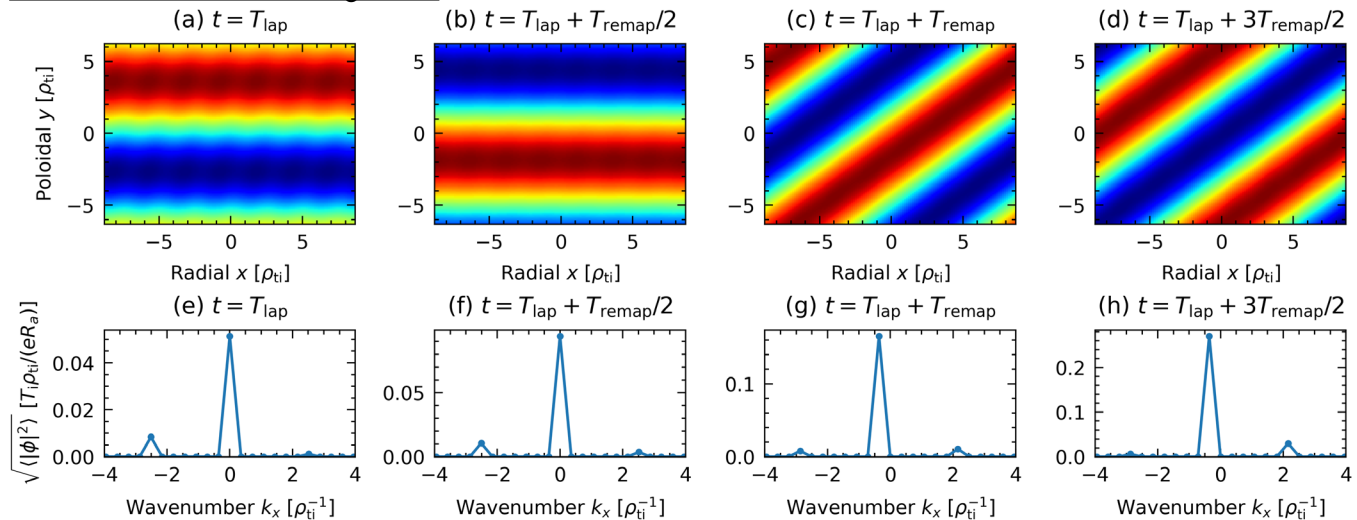


Two-dimensional co-moving frame



Rotating flux-tube model

