```
Code and Screenshots
PA1_CPU_First
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <math.h>
float threadFunc_int(long int noItr)
{
        int i,val1=1,val2=2,val3=4;
       struct timeval start_time;
        struct timeval end_time;
        gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
        for(i=0;i<noItr;i++)</pre>
       {
               val1=val2*val3;
               val3=val1+val2;
               val2=val3-val1;
               val1=val2/val3;
        }
       gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
        printf("%d %d",end_time.tv_sec,start_time.tv_sec);
        float timeTaken=(float)(end_time.tv_sec-start_time.tv_sec);
        return timeTaken;
```

```
}
float threadFunc_float(long int noItr)
{
                int i;
        float val1=1.2,val2=2.4,val3=4.6;
       struct timeval start_time;
        struct timeval end_time;
       gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
       for(i=0;i<noItr;i++)</pre>
       {
                val1=val2*val3;
                val3=val1+val2;
                val2=val3-val1;
                val1=val2/val3;
       }
        gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
        float timeTaken=(float)(end_time.tv_sec-start_time.tv_sec);
        return timeTaken;
}
int main(void)
{
        int i=0;
        int noThreads;
        struct timeval begin_time;
```

```
struct timeval last_time;
int op;
float timeTaken=0;
float avgTime=0.0;
printf("Enter Operation to Perform 1 int 2 float");
        fflush(stdout);
        scanf("%d",&op);
        printf("Enter threads");
        fflush(stdout);
        scanf("%d",&noThreads);
        pthread_t pth[noThreads];
for(i=0;i<noThreads;i++)</pre>
{
if(op==1)
pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,threadFunc_int,100000000);
else
pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,threadFunc_float,100000000);
}
for(i=0;i<noThreads;i++)</pre>
{
        pthread_join(pth[i],&timeTaken);
        avgTime=avgTime+timeTaken;
}
float ops=(float)(100000000*4*noThreads)/avgTime;
if(op==1)
{
```

```
printf(" lops in Hertz is %f",(double)ops);
        printf(" lops in Giga Hertz is %f",ops/100000000);
       }
        else
        {
                printf(" Flops in Hertz is %lf",ops);
                printf(" Flops in Giga Hertz is %f",ops/1000000000);
       }
        return 0;
}
PA1_CPU_Second.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
pthread_mutex_t lock;
int threadFunc_int(int s)
{
        int i=0,a=1,b=2,c=4;
        struct timeval t1;
```

```
struct timeval t2;
                gettimeofday(&t1,NULL);
        for(i=0;i<s;i++)
        {
                a=b*c;
                c=a+b;
                b=c-a;
                a=(int)b/c;
                gettimeofday(&t2,NULL);
                if(t2.tv_sec-t1.tv_sec==1)
                                {
                        //printf("i is %d",i);
                        return i;
                                }
        }
}
int threadFunc_float(int s)
{
        int i;
        float a=1.2,b=2.3,c=4.5;
        struct timeval t1;
        struct timeval t2;
```

```
int timer=0;
       while(timer==0)
       {
               gettimeofday(&t1,NULL);
       for(i=0;i<s;i++)
       {
               a=b*i;
                c=a+b;
                b=c-a;
               a=(float)b/c;
               gettimeofday(&t2,NULL);
               if(t2.tv_sec-t1.tv_sec==1)
                               {
                       timer=1;
                       //printf("%d",i);
                        return i;
                               }
       }
       }
}
int main(void)
{
       int i=0,j=0;
```

```
int noThreads;
        int op;
       /* if (pthread_mutex_init(&lock, NULL) != 0)
           {
             printf("\n mutex init failed\n");
             return 1;
           }
        */
printf("Enter Operation 1 int 2 float");
fflush(stdout);
scanf("%d",&op);
        printf("Enter threads");
        fflush(stdout);
                scanf("%d",&noThreads);
                pthread_t pth[noThreads];
                char *fileName="values.txt";
                int fileDesc = open(fileName,O_CREAT|O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
       for(j=0;j<600;j++)
       {
        int f=0;
        float avg=0;
        for(i=0;i<noThreads;i++)</pre>
        {
        if(op==1)
        {
        pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,threadFunc_int,100000000);
        }
```

```
else
      {
              pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,threadFunc_float,100000000);
     }
     }
     for(i=0;i<noThreads;i++)</pre>
     {
              pthread_join(pth[i],&f);
              avg=(float)avg+(f*4);
              //printf("avg is %f",avg);
     }
     //printf("\n avg is %d",(int)avg/noThreads);
      float iops=(float)(avg/noThreads);
      printf("\n flops is %f ",iops);
      printf("\n flops in Giga Hertz is %f",iops/1000000000);
      char *c = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*10);
      sprintf (c,"%f",iops/100000000);
      strcat(c,"\r\n");
write(fileDesc,c,strlen(c));
                      }
      return 0;
```

}

```
Pa1_Memory.c
#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <malloc.h>
pthread_mutex_t lock;
struct timeval start time, end time;
float seq_thread_func(long int size)
{
      // allocate a memory of blocksize 20 mb ,
      //read blocks of data using sequentital access from one memory area to
other using memcpy
      //and return the time taken for read and write
      int k=0;
      pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
      long int blockSize=(long int)(20*1000000)/size;
      char *mem1;
    char *mem2;
    mem1=malloc(blockSize*size);
    mem2=malloc(blockSize*size);
```

```
strncat(mem2,"hello",blockSize*size);
      gettimeofday(&start time,NULL);
      for(k=0;k<(long int)(blockSize);k++)</pre>
            memcpy(mem1+k,mem2+k,size);
            // copy required bytes from one memory to other sequentially
        }
      gettimeofday(&end time,NULL);
    double
data1=(double)start_time.tv_sec+((double)start_time.tv_usec/1000000);
data2=(double)end time.tv sec+((double)end time.tv usec/1000000);
      float dataTime=data2-data1;//calculate the time taken for read and
write in sec
      free (mem1);
      free (mem2);
     printf("%f",dataTime);
   pthread mutex unlock(&lock);
   return dataTime;
}
float random thread func(long int size)
{
      // allocate a memory of blocksize 20 mb ,
      //read blocks of data using random access from one memory area to other
using memcpy
      //and return the time taken for read and write
      int random pos=0,k;
```

```
pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
      long int blockSize=(1000000*20)/size;
    char *mem1;
    char *mem2;
      mem1=malloc(blockSize*size);//allocate memory
      mem2=malloc(blockSize*size);//allocate memory
      strncat(mem2, "hello", blockSize*size);
      gettimeofday(&start time,NULL);
      for(k=0;k<(long int)blockSize;k++)</pre>
    {
            random pos = rand()%(blockSize);
            memcpy(mem1+random pos,mem2+random pos,size);
            // copy required bytes from one memory to other in random pos
position
    }
      gettimeofday(&end time,NULL);
    double
data1=(double)start time.tv sec+((double)start time.tv usec/1000000);
data2=(double)end_time.tv_sec+((double)end_time.tv_usec/1000000);
      float dataTime=data2-data1;//calculate the time taken for read and
write in sec
      free (mem1);
      free (mem2);
printf("%f",dataTime);
    pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
    return dataTime;
```

```
}
void main()
  float throughput,latency;
int access;
int nothreads;
int operation;
long int size;
int i;
float timeTaken=0,data=0;
   printf("\n Block size: (Select 1 for 1B=1,2 for 1KB=1024,3 for
1MB=1048576):");
   fflush(stdout);
   scanf("%d",&size);
   printf("Access Method : 1-Sequential 2-Random");
   fflush(stdout);
   scanf("%d",&access);
  printf("Enter number of threads 1,2,4 :");
   fflush(stdout);
   scanf("%d",&nothreads);
   pthread_t pth[nothreads];
   if(size==2)
   {
            // if 2 is selected assign 1024 bytes to read and write in memory
   size=(long int)1024;
   }
   if(size==3)
```

```
{
            // if 3 is selected assign 1024*2014 bytes to read and write in
memory
      size=(long int)(1024*1024);
   }
   if (pthread_mutex_init(&lock, NULL) != 0)
      {
          printf("\n mutex init failed\n");
          return 1;
      }
   // create given no of threads and perform operations (read/write)
    for(i=0;i<nothreads;i++)</pre>
   {
      if(access==1)
      //this block is for doing memcopy sequentially
  pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,seq_thread_func,(long int)size);
      else
      //this block is for doing memcopy to random memory
  pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,random_thread_func,(long int)size);
       }
   // joining the thread with other thread
   for (i=0;i<nothreads;i++)</pre>
   {
   pthread join(pth[i],&data);
   timeTaken=timeTaken+data; // add the time taken for all threads
   }
  printf("%f",timeTaken);
```

```
timeTaken=timeTaken/nothreads;
   latency=(float)(timeTaken*size*1000)/(2*1000000*20);
  printf("Latency in milliseconds : %f \n",latency);
      throughput = (float)(1000000*20*2)/(timeTaken);//(no of
loops*size*2/time taken)
      printf("Throughput in MB/sec : %f\n",(throughput)/(1024*1024));
                     int filesc;
                     char *fs="values.txt";
                     filesc = open(fs,O_CREAT|O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
                   char *c = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*10000);
              char *s = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*10);
                                    s[0]='\0';
                        c[0] = ' \ 0';
                  strcat(c,"\r\n");
                        strcat(c,"size");
                        strcat(c," ");
                        strcat(c,"threads");
                        strcat(c," ");
                        strcat(c,"access");
                        strcat(c," ");
                        strcat(c,"throughput");
                        strcat(c," ");
                        strcat(c,"latency");
                        strcat(c,"\r\n");
                  sprintf (s,"%d",(int)size);
                        strcat(c,s);
                        strcat(c," ");
```

```
s[0]='\0';
                         sprintf (s,"%d",(int)nothreads);
                         strcat(c,s);
                         strcat(c," ");
                         sprintf(s,"%d",(int)access);
                         strcat(c,s);
                         strcat(c," ");
                         sprintf(s,"%f",(float)throughput/(1024*1024));
                         strcat(c,s);
                         strcat(c," ");
                   s[0]='\0';
                         sprintf(s,"%f",(float)latency);
                         strcat(c,s);
                         strcat(c,"\r\n");
                         printf("\n c is \n %s",c);
                       write(filesc,c,strlen(c));
                         free(c);
                         free(s);
}
Pa1_Disk.c#include <stdio.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <time.h>
#include <sys/time.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
```

```
int fileDesc;
pthread_mutex_t lock;
struct timeval start_time,end_time;
float write_thread_seq(long int size)
{
       // open the file , write blocks of data using sequential access and return the time taken for write
   pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
   long int blockSize=(long int)((1000000*20)/size);
   char *fileName="trial.txt";
     fileDesc = open(fileName,O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
        int itr;
                char *writeData;
                writeData=(char *)malloc(size);
      gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
                for(itr=0;itr<blockSize;itr++)</pre>
                {
                int currentPageSize =write(fileDesc,writeData,size);//write sequentially from starting
position of file
                }
        gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
```

```
double data1=(double)start_time.tv_sec+((double)start_time.tv_usec/1000000);
              double data2=(double)end_time.tv_sec+((double)end_time.tv_usec/1000000);
             float dataTime=(double)data2-data1;//calculate the time taken for write in sec
               pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
               free(writeData);
        return dataTime;
}
float read thread seq(long int size)
{
       // open the file , read blocks of data using sequential access and return the time taken for read
        long int blockSize=(long int)(1000000*20)/size;
  pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
    char *fileName="trial.txt";
     fileDesc = open(fileName,O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
    int itr;
               char *readData;
        readData=(char *)malloc(size);
        gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
            for(itr=0;itr<blockSize;itr++)
            {
            int currentPageSize =read(fileDesc,readData,size);//read sequentially from starting position
of file
            }
```

```
gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
       double data1=(double)start_time.tv_sec+((double)start_time.tv_usec/1000000);
             double data2=(double)end_time.tv_sec+((double)end_time.tv_usec/1000000);
             float dataTime=data2-data1;//calculate the time taken for read in sec
               pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
               free(readData);
               return dataTime;
}
float write_thread_random(long int size)
{
       // open the file , write blocks of data using random access and return the time taken for write
               int itr;
       off_t random_pos;
       long int blockSize=(long int)(1000000*20)/size;
  char *fileName="trial.txt";
  char *writeData;
  fileDesc = open(fileName,O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
  pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
  writeData=(char *)malloc(size);
       gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
    for(itr=0;itr<blockSize;itr++)
```

```
{
    random_pos = rand()%(int)blockSize;//assign random block to write
    int currentPageSize =pwrite(fileDesc,writeData,size,random_pos);// writes from random block
position
    }
       gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
       double data1=(double)start_time.tv_sec+((double)start_time.tv_usec/1000000);
             double data2=(double)end_time.tv_sec+((double)end_time.tv_usec/1000000);
         float dataTime=data2-data1;//calculate the time taken for write in sec
         free(writeData);
         pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
                return dataTime;
       }
float read_thread_random(long int size)
{
       // open the file , read blocks of data using random access and return the time taken for read
               int itr;
               off_t random_pos;
    long int blockSize=(long int)(1000000*20)/size;
    char *fileName="trial.txt";
    char *readData;
    fileDesc = open(fileName,O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
    pthread_mutex_lock(&lock);
               readData=(char *)malloc(size);
```

```
gettimeofday(&start_time,NULL);
      for(itr=0;itr<blockSize;itr++)</pre>
      {
      random_pos = rand()%(int)blockSize;//assign random block to read
      int currentPageSize =pread(fileDesc,readData,size,random_pos);// read from random block
position
      }
      gettimeofday(&end_time,NULL);
      double data1=(double)start_time.tv_sec+((double)start_time.tv_usec/1000000);
      double data2=(double)end_time.tv_sec+((double)end_time.tv_usec/1000000);
     float dataTime=data2-data1; //calculate the time taken for read in sec
     free(readData);
      pthread_mutex_unlock(&lock);
                return dataTime;
          }
void main()
{
float throughput, latency;
int access;
int nothreads;
int operation;
long int size;
int i;
```

```
float timeTaken=0,dataTime;
 printf("Enter Operation to perform 1-Read 2-Write");
 fflush(stdout);
 scanf("%d",&operation);
 printf("\n Block size:(Select 1 for 1B=1,2 for 1KB=1024,3 for 1MB=1048576):");
 fflush(stdout);
 scanf("%d",&size);
 printf("Access Method : 1-Sequential 2-Random");
 fflush(stdout);
 scanf("%d",&access);
 printf("Enter number of threads 1,2,4:");
 fflush(stdout);
 scanf("%d",&nothreads);
 pthread_t pth[nothreads];
if(size==2)
       // if 2 is selected assign 1024 bytes to read or write from disk
size=(long int)(1024);
}
if(size==3)
{ // if 3 is selected assign 1024*2014 bytes to read or write from disk
        size=(long int)(1024*1024);
}
 if (pthread_mutex_init(&lock, NULL) != 0)
   {
     printf("\n mutex init failed\n");
     return 1;
```

```
}
     char *fileName="trial.txt";
         char *f="hs";
         fileDesc = open(fileName,O_CREAT|O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
     for(i=0;i<=(1024*1024*20);i++)
     {
       int currentPageSize =write(fileDesc,f,2);
     }
     // create given no of threads and perform operations (read/write)
for(i=0;i<nothreads;i++)</pre>
{
        if(access==1 && operation==1)
       {
               //this block is for read operation sequential access
               pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,read_thread_seq,(long int)size);
               //creates a thread and calls read_thread function
        }
        if(access==2 && operation==1)
        {
                       //this block is for read operation random access
                        pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,read_thread_random,(long int)size);
                       //creates a thread and calls read_thread_random function
        }
        if(access==1 && operation==2)
        {
               //this block is for write operation using sequential access
               pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,write_thread_seq,(long int)size);
               //creates a thread and calls write_thread_seq function
```

```
}
        if(access==2 && operation==2)
        {
               //this block is for write operation using random access
                       pthread_create(&pth[i],NULL,write_thread_random,(long int)size);
                       //creates a thread and calls write_thread_random function
       }
        }
// joining the thread with other thread
for(i=0;i<nothreads;i++)</pre>
{
        pthread_join(pth[i],&dataTime);
        timeTaken=(float)timeTaken+dataTime; // add the time taken for all threads
}
        timeTaken=(timeTaken)/nothreads;
        throughput=(float)(1000000*20)/(timeTaken); //(no of loops*size*2/time taken)
  latency=(float)(timeTaken*1000*size)/(1000000*20);
        if(access==1 && operation==1)
        {
          printf("Throughput for sequential access read is %f",(float)(throughput)/(1024*1024));
          printf("Latency for sequential access read is %f",latency);
        }
        if(access==2 && operation==1)
       {
```

```
printf("Throughput for random access read is %f",(float)(throughput)/(1024*1024));
printf("Latency for random access read is %f",latency);
     }
             if(access==1 && operation==2)
     {
        printf("Throughput for sequential access write is %f",throughput/(1024*1024));
        printf("Latency for sequential access write is %f",latency);
     }
     if(access==2 && operation==2)
     {
printf("Throughput for random access write is %f",throughput/(1024*1024));
        printf("Latency for random access write is %f",latency);
     }
     //store result in file
              int filesc;
        char *fs="values.txt";
        filesc = open(fs,O_CREAT|O_RDWR,S_IRWXU);
             char *c = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*10000);
             char *s = (char *)malloc(sizeof(char)*100);
                     c[0] = '\0';
                     strcat(c,"\r\n");
                     strcat(c,"size");
                     strcat(c," ");
                     strcat(c,"operation");
                     strcat(c," ");
```

```
strcat(c,"threads");
strcat(c," ");
strcat(c,"access");
strcat(c," ");
strcat(c,"throughput");
strcat(c," ");
strcat(c,"latency");
strcat(c,"\r\n");
sprintf (s,"%d",(int)size);
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c," ");
sprintf (s,"%d",(int)operation);
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c," ");
sprintf (s,"%d",(int)nothreads);
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c," ");
sprintf (s,"%d",(int)access);
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c," ");
sprintf (s,"%f",(float)throughput/(1024*1024));
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c," ");
sprintf (s,"%f",(float)latency);
```

```
strcat(c,s);
strcat(c,"\r\n");

printf("\n c is \n %s",c);
write(filesc,c,strlen(c));
```

## Disk Benchmark Screenshots

}

```
ec2-user@ip-172-31-61-167-/Prog_Assign1

Total nemory required = 228.9 MtB (= 0.2 GtB).

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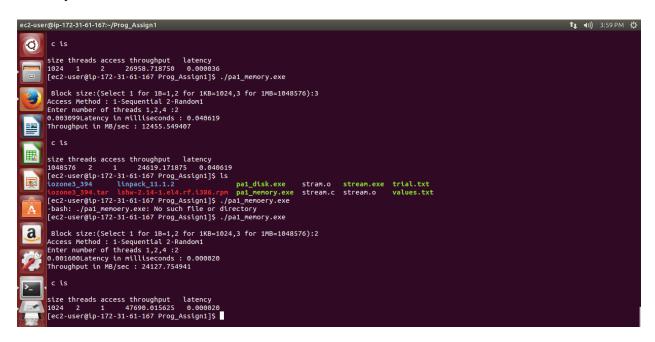
Total nemory required = 228.9 MtB (= 0.2 GtB).

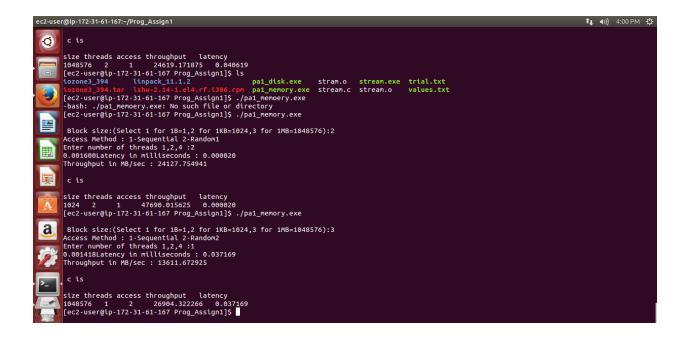
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## Memory Screenshot





## Cpu Screenshot

