Продвинутое использование git

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Цели и задачи работы —

Цель лабораторной работы

Получение навыков правильной работы с репозиториями git.

Задачи лабораторной работы

- 1 Выполнить работу для тестового репозитория.
- 2 Преобразовать рабочий репозиторий в репозиторий с git-flow и conventional commits.

Процесс выполнения лабораторной работы

Node.js

Рис. 1: Node.js

commitizen

```
mahmudov@smahmudov:~$ pnpm add -g commitizen
                    Update available! 8.12.0 \rightarrow 8.15.4.
       Changelog: https://github.com/pnpm/pnpm/releases/tag/v8.15.4
                    Run "pnpm add -g pnpm" to update.
          Follow @pnpmis for updates: https://twitter.com/pnpmis
Packages: +152
Downloading registry.npmjs.org/typescript/5.3.3: 5,76 MB/5,76 MB, done
Progress: resolved 152, reused 0, downloaded 152, added 152, done
 commitizen 4.3.0
Done in 4.9s
 smahmudov@smahmudov:~$
```

Рис. 2: установка commitizen

standard-changelog

Рис. 3: установка standard-changelog

package.json

```
package.json
<u>О</u>ткрыть
         "name": "git-extended",
    "version": "1.0.0",
    "description": "Git repo for educational purposes",
   "main": "index.js",
   "repository": "git@github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git",
   "author": "smahmudov",
   "license": "CC-BY-4.0",
   "config": {
        "commitizen": {
            "path": "cz-conventional-changelog"
```

Рис. 4: package.json

Использование commitizen

```
"author": "".
  "license": "ISC"
  nahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ gedit package.ison
  nahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git add .
cz-cli@4.3.0, cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0
 Select the type of change that you're committing; chore: Other changes that don't modify src of
 What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
 Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
 Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)
 Are there any breaking changes? No
 Does this change affect any open issues? No
 master 5f16641] chore: y
1 file changed, 14 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 package.json
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово,
При сжатии изменений используется до 6 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 180% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 180% (3/3), 475 байтов | 237.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Всего 3 (изменений 0), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
 ae3e22e..5f16641 master -> master
   hmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 5: Отправка

git-flow

```
ahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git flow init
Which branch should be used for bringing forth production releases?
Branch name for production releases: [master]
Branch name for "next release" development: [develop]
How to name your supporting branch prefixes?
Feature branches? [feature/]
Bugfix branches? [bugfix/]
Release branches? [release/]
Hotfix branches? [hotfix/]
Support branches? [support/]
Version tag prefix? []
Hooks and filters dir⊯ctory? [/home/smahmudov/git-extended/.git/hooks]
  ahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git branch

    develop

 master
 nahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Всего 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
remote:
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
            https://github.com/smahmudov/git-extended/pull/new/develop
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
                    develop -> develop
         @smahmudov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 6: Инициализация и загрузка изменений

git-flow

```
smahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended
Version tag prefix? []
looks and filters directory? [/home/smahmudov/git-extended/.git/hooks]
Всего 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
remote: Create a pull request for 'develop' on GitHub by visiting:
            https://github.com/smahmudov/git-extended/pull/new/develop
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
 ranch 'develop' set up to track 'origin/develop'
   hmudov@smahmudov:-/git-extended$ git flow release start 1.0.0
leреключились на новую ветку «release/1.0.0»
 A new branch 'release/1.0.0' was created, based on 'develop'
 You are now on branch 'release/1.0.0'
 Bump the version number now!
 Start committing last-minute fixes in preparing your release
 When done, run:
    git flow release finish '1.0.0'
       ov@smahmudov:-/git-extended$ standard-changelog --first-release
 created CHANGELOG.md
 output changes to CHANGELOG.md
      dov@smahmudov:-/git-extended$ git add CHANGELOG.md
      dovβsmahmudov:~/git-extended$ git commit -am 'chore(site): add changelog'
release/1.0.0 eb80df9] chore(site): add changelog
1 file changed, 4 insertions(+)
create mode 188644 CHANGELOG.md
     udoy@smahmudoy:-/git-extended$ git flow release finish 1.0.0
 ереключились на ветку «master»
```

Рис. 7: Завершение релиза

Отправим данные на github

```
v@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git push --all
Перечисление объектов: 6, готово.
Подсчет объектов: 180% (6/6), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 6 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 108% (4/4), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (5/5), 552 байт∭ | 552.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Всего 5 (изменений 2), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 108% (2/2), done.
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
  5f16641..91159bb develop -> develop
  5f16641..651acdc master -> master
 mahmudov@smahmudov:-/git-extended$ git push --tags
Перечисление объектов: 1. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 180% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 155 байтов | 155.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Всего 1 (изменений 0), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
* [new tag]
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ gh release create v1.0.0 -F CHANGELOG.md
https://github.com/smahmudov/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.0.0
     udov@smahmudov:~/git-extendeds
```

Рис. 8: Отправка

Объединение веток

```
mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature start feature branch
Переключились на новую ветку «feature/feature branch»
Summary of actions:
 A new branch 'feature/feature branch' was created, based on 'develop'
 You are now on branch 'feature/feature branch'
Now, start committing on your feature. When done, use:
    git flow feature finish feature_branch
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ touch test2 🌱
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git flow feature finish feature_branch
Переключились на ветку «develop»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».
Уже актуально.
Ветка feature/feature_branch удалена (была 91159bb).
Summary of actions:
 The feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' was merged into 'develop'
 Feature branch 'feature/feature_branch' has been locally deleted
 You are now on branch 'develop'
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$
```

Рис. 9: Объединение веток

git-flow

```
\oplus
                                 smahmudov@smahmudov:~/qit-extended
Уже на «master»
Bawa ветка опережает «origin/master» на 3 коммита.
 (используйте «git push», чтобы опубликовать ваши локальные коммиты)
  реключились на ветку «develop»
Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop».
Merge made by the 'ort' strategy.
 CHANGELOG.md | 4 ****
package.json | 2
 2 files changed, 5 insertions(+), 1 deletion(-)
Ветка release/1.2.3 удалена (была 8ac5589).
  Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been merged into 'master'
  The release was tagged '1.2.3'
  Release tag '1.2.3' has been back-merged into 'develop'
  Release branch 'release/1.2.3' has been locally deleted
  You are now on branch 'develop'
 lеречисление объектов: 9, готово.
 Юдсчет объектов: 100% (9/9), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (6/6), 751 байт | 187.00 КиБ/с, готово.
Всего 6 (изменений 2), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 180% (2/2), completed with 1 local object.
 o github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
  91159bb..f0820a2 develop -> develop
  651acdc..6c244d7 master -> master
      udov@smahmudov:~/git-extended$ git push --tags
 Теречисление объектов: 1. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 180% (1/1), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (1/1), 155 байтов | 155.00 КиБ/с, готово.
To github.com:smahmudov/git-extended.git
 * [new tag]
                 ov:-/git-extended$ gh release create v1.2.3 -F CHANGELOG.md
 https://github.com/smahmudov/git-extended/releases/tag/v1.2.3
```

Рис. 10: Завершение релиза

Подготовка рабочего репозитория

```
@smahmudov:~/work/study/2023-2024/Операционные системы/os-intro$ gedit package.json
 mahmudov@smahmudov:~/work/study/2023-2024/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git add .
cz-cli@4.3.0. cz-conventional-changelog@3.3.0
 Select the type of change that you're committing: chore: Other changes that don't modify src or
 What is the scope of this change (e.g. component or file name): (press enter to skip)
 Write a short, imperative tense description of the change (max 93 chars):
 Provide a longer description of the change: (press enter to skip)
 Are there any breaking changes? No
 Does this change affect any open issues? No
[master a3e8a55] chore: y
1 file changed, 15 insertions(+)
create mode 100644 package.json
 mahmudovβsmahmudov:∼/work/studv/2023-2024/Операционные системы/os-intro$ git push
Перечисление объектов: 4. готово.
Подсчет объектов: 100% (4/4), готово.
При сжатии изменений используется до 6 потоков
Сжатие объектов: 100% (3/3), готово.
Запись объектов: 100% (3/3), 469 байтов | 234,00 КиБ/с, готово,
Всего 3 (изменений 1), повторно использовано 0 (изменений 0), повторно использовано пакетов 0
remote: Resolving deltas: 100% (1/1), completed with 1 local object.
To github.com:smahmudov/os-intro.git
  0efla5a..a3e8a55 master -> master
      lov@smahmudov:-/work/study/2023-2024/Операционные системы/os-intro$
```

Рис. 11: package.json и коммит

Подготовка рабочего репозитория

git flow release finish '1.0.0' membendopsanhendour_/mork/study/2023-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ standard-changelog —first reflesse comput changes to CAMAGLOG-ad assumbandopsanhendour_/mork/study/2023-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git add CHANGELOG-ad assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2023-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git commit -am 'chore(site frelassel.30 of cucless2) chore(site): add changelog 1 file changed, 2 insertions(r), 91 deletions(r) assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandopsanhendour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. do generate assumbandour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git push -all legenucouses do generate assumbandour-/mork/study/2022-2024/Omepapunouse cucress/os-intro\$ git push -all legenucouses do generate (see assumbandous) pagemandous do generate (see assumbandous) assumbandousease do generate (see assumbandouse) assumbandouseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseaseas	,
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communication of the control of the	- When done, run:
"release" or CHAMCIOS. M "oright changes to CHAMCIOS. M "oright changes to CHAMCIOS." "ori	git flow release finish '1.0.0'
Assume Annual Control of the Control	-release
Accompany of the Company of the Comp	manhandoviman/mado::/mark/stub//2021-2024/Onepauronumue cacramu/cs-intro\$ git add CMMXGLOG.nd sanhandoviman/mado::/mark/stub//2021-2024/Onepauronumue cacramu/cs-intro\$ git commit -am 'chore(site]: add changelog! [release/1.6.0 ecic5x2] chore(site): add changelog
Dis seria cootsectsyst origin/master. Herge made by the Ort strategy. 1 file changed, 2 insertions(*), 91 deletions(*) 2 file changed, 2 insertions(*), 91 deletions(*) Rema serial conservation or construction or constr	smahmudov@smahmudov:-/work/study/2023-2024/Операционные системы/os-intro\$ git flow release finish 1. 0.0
The ma smaster. Basa merma compenser origin/master = ma 2 wommara. (acconsyste = git pushs, vrodu onydemnosars man zonanhume wommerm) (popundemnosa mermy developed programmer of the program	Эта ветка соответствует «origin/master». Merge made by the 'ort' strategy. CHANKGLOG.md 93 ··
Dra merza coormectrayár octificidavelopu. Integra mode by the "ort strategy". GOM STANDARDA ("Ort strategy"). GOM STANDARD ("ORT strategy"). GOM STA	/же на «master» Baseria onepexaet «origin/master» на 2 комиита. (используйте «git push», чтобы опубликовать ваши ложальные комниты)
Berma release/1.0 9 ygamema (6wna ecic5a2). Summary of actions: The release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'. The release was tagged 1.0.0' Selease transition back-merged into 'develop' Selease tgg 1.00' has been back-merged into 'develop' Selease transition' release-1.00' has been tocally deleted Selease branch 'release-1.00' has been tocally deleted Selease transition on thranch develop: Sembnadoriashwadur: 'mork/study/2023-1024/Onepagemente cucrem/os-introl git pushall	Эта ветка соответствует «origin/develop». Merge nade by the 'ort' strategy.
- Release branch 'release/10.49' has been merged into 'master' - The release was Lagged '10.69' - Release train' Lagged '10.69' - Release train' Lifecase/10.69' has been locally deleted - You are now on branch 'develop' - You are now on branch 'develop' - You are now on branch 'develop' - Release train' Lagged '10.69' - Release train' Lagged '10.69	
- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-marged into 'develop' Release brank 'release/1.0.6' has been locally deleted You are now on branch 'develop' Reshmandowshandout: 'nort/2002-2024/Onepaponue cucrem/os-intro\$ git pushall Repersonmen Ostroco: 7, rotoo/.	- Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been merged into 'master'
Перечисление объектов: 7, готово.	- Release tag '1.0.0' has been back-merged into 'develop' - Release branch 'release/1.0.0' has been locally deleted
	Перечисление объектов: 7, готово.

Рис. 12: Завершение релиза

Выводы по проделанной работе

Вывод

Мы приобрели практические навыки взаимодействия с дополнительными функциями гитхаб.