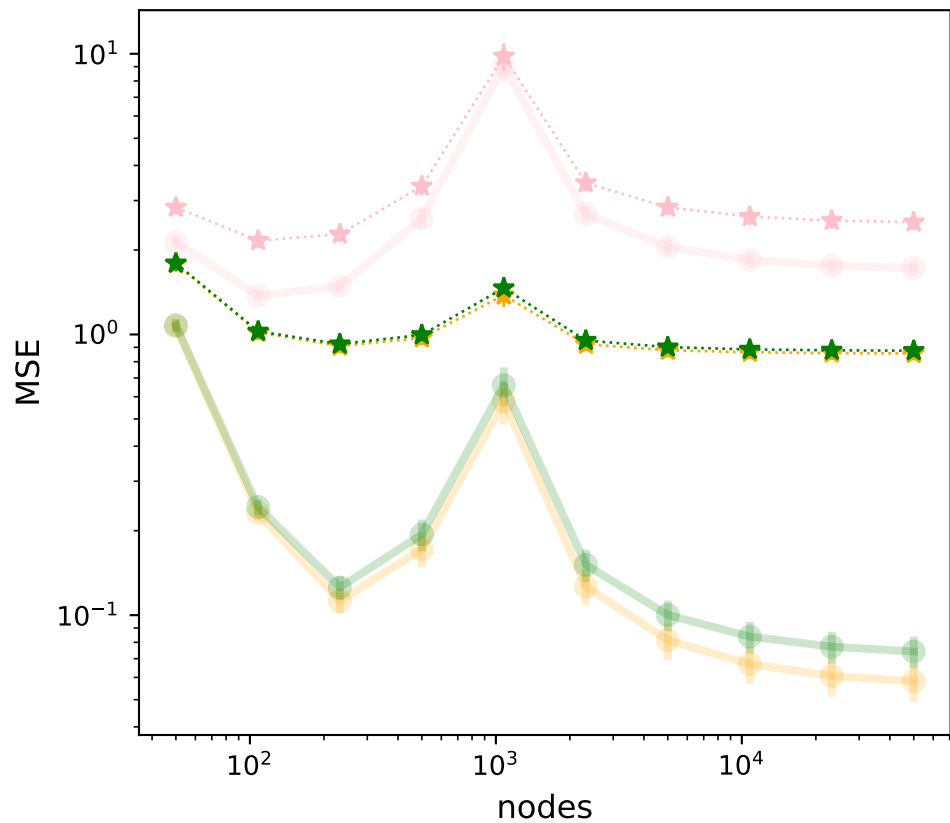


$$\beta_1 = \beta, \beta_{-1} = \beta + \delta$$

ERM



weighted-ERM

