# Stephen Makonin, PhD, PEng, smIEEE

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CompSust Lab: <a href="http://compsust.fas.sfu.ca">http://compsust.fas.sfu.ca</a>

# Education

2010 – 2014 **Doctor of Philosophy (PhD)**, Simon Fraser University, Computing Science (Canada)

Thesis: Real-Time Embedded Low-Frequency Load Disaggregation

Advisor: Fred Popowich

2007 – 2009 Bachelor of Technology (BTech), British Columbia Institute of Technology (Canada)

Major: Computer Systems with a Data Communications Specialization

1993 – 1996 **Diploma in Computer Technology**, Selkirk College (Canada)

2018 Instructor Certificate, Software Carpentry Foundation (Canada)

2009 Certificate, Electronics Technician, George Brown College (Canada)

## **Professional Affiliation**

2018 – now **Professional Engineer (PEng)**, Engineers and Geoscientists BC (EGBC)

2013 – now Senior Member (smlEEE), Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE)

Student Member and Member since 2008.

# **Research Experience**

2019 – now Senior Software Engineer

Simon Fraser University, Big Data Hub (Canada)

2017 - now Adjunct Professor

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)
PI of the Computational Sustainability Lab: http://compsust.fas.sfu.ca

2018 Visiting Professor

Indraprastha Institute of Information Technology, Delhi (IIIT-Delhi, India)

2016 - 2017 Postdoctoral Fellow

University of British Columbia, Electrical and Computer Engineering (Canada)

Advisor: Z. Jane Wang

2014 - 2017 Postdoctoral Fellow & Sessional Instructor

Simon Fraser University, Engineering Science & Computing Science (Canada)

2015 – 2017 Advisor: Ivan V. Bajić (postdoc)

2014 – 2015 Advisors: Wolfgang Stuerzlinger (postdoc) & Anthony Dixon (instructor)

2008 – 2015 Research Associate

British Columbia Institute of Technology, Applied Research (Canada)

# **HQP Supervision**

### POSTDOCTORAL FELLOWS

## 2017 - now Senior Supervisor of Md. Zulfiquar Ali Bhotto — Postdoctoral Fellow

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)

Research Areas: NILM, smart grid optimization

### **DOCTORAL STUDENTS**

## 2018 - now Senior Supervisor of Alejandro Rodriguez-Silva — PhD Thesis (on going)

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)

Thesis: tbd

### **MASTERS STUDENTS**

## TBD Senior Supervisor of Maria Tu — MASc Thesis (Starting Jan 2021)

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)

Thesis: tbd

### 2019 - now Senior Supervisor of Richard Jones — MASc Thesis (defending Dec 2020)

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)

Awards/Scholarships: Graduate Dean's Entrance Scholarship (GDES), NSERC CGS-M

Thesis: tbd

### 2018 - 2020 Co-Supervisor of Alon Harell — MASc Thesis (defended Aug 19, 2020)

Simon Fraser University, School of Engineering Science (Canada)

Awards/Scholarships: NSERC CGS-M

Thesis: Deep Learning Applications in Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring

## 2014 - 2015 Co-Supervisor of Bradley Ellert — MSc Thesis (defended Aug 17, 2015)

Simon Fraser University, School of Computing Science (Canada)

Thesis: Leveraging Submetered Electricity Loads to Disaggregate Household Water-Use

### **UNDERGRADUATE RA/CO-OP**

### 2020 Daisy Chen — CompSust RA (on going, 6 months)

Simon Fraser University, Sustainable Energy Engineering (Canada)

Project: NILM Toolkit - develop a testing and training toolset

### 2020 Xing Chen Cao — CompSust RA (on going, 6 months)

Simon Fraser University, Engineering Science (Canada)

Project: NILM Toolkit - develop a testing and training toolset

### 2020 Ramy ElMallah — Big Data RA (on going, 5 months)

Simon Fraser University, Big Data Hub/Computing Science (Canada)

Project: Marine acoustic classification (deep learning, federated learning, Raspberry Pi)

#### **VISITING SCHOLARS**

- 2019 David Murray PhD, University of Strathclyde, UK (2 months)
- 2019 Bundit Buddhahai PhD, KMUTT, Thailand (6 months)
- 2019 Christoph Klemenjak PhD, University of Klagenfurt, Austria (6 months)
- 2018 Shikha Singh PhD, IIIT-Delhi, India (½ month)
- 2017 2018 Megha Gaur PhD, IIIT-Delhi, India (6 months)

# External Examiner (Viva)

## 2019 Georgia Elafoudi (PhD Electronic and Electrical Engineering)

University of Strathclyde, Glasgow, UK

Thesis: Meaningful Information Extraction from IoT Measurements using Signal Information Processing

# **Teaching Experience**

Fall 2014, Introduction to the Internet and the World Wide Web (CMPT 165)

Spring 2015 Simon Fraser University, School of Computing Science
Students each semester: in-class section 200 (90% ESL Mandarin), dist. ed. section 225
TAs/TMs: in-class section 3, dist. ed. section 3

# Grants & Funding (PI = Principal Investigator)

- <sup>2019</sup> **PI** NSERC COVID19 Top-Up Supplement Award (\$8,480)
- Canadian PI EUREKA Grant (€1,120,000, 2 years, Canada/South Korea)
   Title: Development of integrated NILM algorithms considering multiple resolutions and designing service scenarios
- 2020 **Co-Pl** SSHRC Knowledge Synthesis Grant (\$50,000, 1 year) Title: Tackling the Carbon Footprint of Streaming Media
- 2019 **PI** NSERC Engage Grant (\$25,000, 6 months)

  Title: Inferring power grid transformer to meter association using inconsistent geospatial data
- 2019 **Investigator** European Commission Horizon2020 Grant (2 years)
  Title: SENSors and Intelligence in BuLt Environment (SENSIBLE) project
  [indirect moneys to allow for international grad student visits]
- 2019 PI NSERC Discovery Launch Supplement Award (\$12,500)
- 2018 **PI** NSERC Discovery Grant (\$140,000, 5 years) Title: Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM)
- 2016 **Postdoc** IC-IMPACTS NCE Project Grant (\$133,000, 2 years, 11.2% success rate)

  Title: Energy and Water Disaggregation for Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring in Buildings
  [I was a main author and organizer of grant but could not be co-PI due to funding rules]
- 2012, 14 PhD Candidate SFU GSS Professional Development Grant (2 at \$500 each)
  - 2013 P1 BCIT School of Energy Research Seed Funding (\$10,000, 4 months)
    Title: Branch Circuit Ammeter and Data Logger for Smart Grid/Home Application

# Publications (see citation report at end of CV)

#### **BOOKS**

Pacheco-Torgal, F., Rasmussen, E., Granqvist, C.-G., Ivanov, V., Kaklauskas, H. A., and **Makonin, S.**, editors (2016). *Start-Up Creation: The Smart Eco-Efficient Built Environment, 1st Edition*. (2020). *Start-Up Creation: The Smart Eco-Efficient Built Environment, 2nd Edition*. Woodhead Publishing/Elsevier, ISBN: 9780128199466 / eBook 9780128199473.

Bennett, D., **Makonin, S.**, Mayfield, V. W., Neustaedter, T., and Wrenn, M. R. (1996). *Visual C++ 5.0 Developer's Guide*. Sams Publishing, ISBN: 978-0-672-31031-7.

### **JOURNAL ARTICLES (PEER REVIEWED)**

- Klemenjak, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Elmenreich, W. (2020). Investigating the Performance Gap between Testing on Real and Denoised Aggregates in Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring. *IEEE Signal Processing Letters*. [in review]
- Bhotto, Md. Z. A., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2020). Optimal Battery Usage for Dynamic Nanogrid Energy Management. *IEEE Trans. on Sustainable Energy*. [in review]
- Harell, A., Jones, R., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2020). PowerGAN: Synthesizing Appliance Power Signatures Using Generative Adversarial Networks. *IEEE Trans. on Smart Grid.* [in review]
- Bhotto, Md. Z. A., Jones, R., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2020). Short-Term Microgrid Demand Prediction Using an Ensemble of Linearly-Constrained Estimators. *IEEE Trans. on Power Systems*. [in revision]
- Dinesh, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2020). Residential Power Forecasting Based on Affinity Aggregation Spectral Clustering. *IEEE Access*, 8:99431–99444.
- Dinesh, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2019). Residential Power Forecasting Using Load Identification and Graph Spectral Clustering. *IEEE Trans. on Circuits and Systems II: Express Briefs*, 66(11):1900–1904.
- Gaur, M., **Makonin, S.**, Bajić, I. V., and Majumdar, A. (2019). Performance evaluation of techniques for identifying abnormal energy consumption in buildings. *IEEE Access*, 7:62721–62733.
- **Makonin, S.** (2019). HUE: The Hourly Usage of Energy Dataset for Buildings in British Columbia. *Data in Brief*, 23(103744):1–4.
- **Makonin, S.**, Wang, Z. J., and Tumpach, C. (2018). RAE: The Rainforest Automation Energy Dataset for Smart Grid Meter Data Analysis. *Data*, 3(1):1-9.
- Bhotto, Md. Z. A., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2016). Load Disaggregation Based on Aided Linear Integer Programming. *IEEE Trans. on Circuits and Systems II: Express Briefs*, 64(7):792–796.
- **Makonin, S.**, Ellert, B., Bajić, I. V., and Popowich, F. (2016). Electricity, water, and natural gas consumption of a residential house in Canada from 2012 to 2014. *Scientific Data*, 3(160037):1–12.
- **Makonin, S.**, Popowich, F., Bajić, I. V., Gill, B., and Bartram, L. (2016). Exploiting HMM Sparsity to Perform Online Real-Time Nonintrusive Load Monitoring. *IEEE Trans. on Smart Grid*, 7(6):2575–2585.
- **Makonin, S.** and Popowich, F. (2015). Nonintrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) Performance Evaluation. *Energy Efficiency*, 8(4):809–814.
- **Makonin, S.**, Bartram, L., and Popowich, F. (2013). A Smarter Smart Home: Case Studies of Ambient Intelligence. *IEEE Pervasive Computing*, 12(1):58–66.
- **Makonin, S.** and Popowich, F. (2012). Home Occupancy Agent: Occupancy and Sleep Detection. *GSTF Journal on Computing*, 2(1):182–186.

### **CONFERENCE PROCEEDINGS (PEER REVIEWED)**

- Jones, R., Klemenjak, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2020). Stop! Exploring Bayesian Surprise to Better Train NILM. In *Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Non- Intrusive Load Monitoring*.
- Singh, S., Majumdar, A., and **Makonin, S.** (2020). Compressive Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring. In *Proceedings of the 7th ACM International Conference on Systems for Energy-Efficient Built Environments, Cities, and Transportation (BuildSys).*
- Jones, R., Rodriguez-Silva, A., and **Makonin, S.** (2020). Increasing the Accuracy and Speed of Universal Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (UNILM) Using a Novel Real-Time Steady-State Block Filter. In *Proceedings of the 11th Conference on Innovative Smart Grid Technologies (ISGT)*.

- Klemenjak, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Elmenreich, W. (2020). Towards Comparability in Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring: On Data and Performance Evaluation. In *Proceedings of the 11th Conference on Innovative Smart Grid Technologies (ISGT)*.
- Rodriguez-Silva, A., and **Makonin, S.** (2019). Universal Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (UNILM) Using Filter Pipelines, Probabilistic Knapsack, and Labelled Partition Maps. In *Proceedings of the 11th IEEE PES Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference 2019 (APPEEC)*.
- Klemenjak, C., Reinhardt, A., Pereira, L., **Makonin, S.**, Bergés, M., and Elmenreich, W. (2019). Electricity Consumption Data Sets: Pitfalls and Opportunities. In *Proceedings of the 6th ACM International Conference on Systems for Energy-Efficient Built Environments, Cities, and Transportation (BuildSys).*
- Harell, A., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2019). WaveNILM: A Causal Neural Network for Power Disaggregation from the Complex Power Signal. In *Proceedings of the 44th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*.
- Guzman, L., **Makonin, S.**, and Clapp, R. A. (2019). CarbonKit: Designing A Personal Carbon Tracking Platform. In *Proceedings of SocialSense '19: Fourth International Workshop on Social Sensing*.
- Dinesh, C., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2017). Incorporating Time-Of-Day Usage Patterns Into Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring. In *Proceedings of the 5th IEEE Global Conference on Signal and Information Processing (GlobalSIP*).
- **Makonin, S.** (2016). Investigating the Switch Continuity Principle Assumed in Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM). In *Proceedings of the 29th Annual IEEE Canadian Conference on Electrical and Computer Engineering (CCECE)*.
- **Makonin, S.**, McVeigh, D., Stuerzlinger, W., Tran, K., and Popowich, F. (2016). Mixed-Initiative for Big Data: The Intersection of Human + Visual Analytics + Prediction. In *Proceedings of the 49th Hawaii International Conference on System Sciences (HICSS)*, pp. 1427-1436.
- Ellert, B., **Makonin, S.**, and Popowich, F. (2015). Appliance Water Disaggregation via Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM). In *Proceedings of the EAI International Conference on Big Data and Analytics for Smart Cities (BigDASC)*.
- Wallace, J., Richardson, K., Gill, B., and **Makonin, S.** (2015). Cognitive Radio Technology: System Evolution. In *Proceedings of the 4th International Conference On Wireless Networks and Embedded Systems* (WECON).
- **Makonin, S.**, Bajić, I. V., and Popowich, F. (2014). Efficient Sparse Matrix Processing for Nonintrusive Load Monitoring (NILM). In *Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Non- Intrusive Load Monitoring*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Guzman Flores, L., Gill, R., Clapp, R. A., Bartram, L., and Gill, B. (2014). A Consumer Bill of Rights for Energy Conservation. In *Proceedings of the 2014 IEEE Canada International Humanitarian Technology Conference (IHTC)*.
- Filsoof, R., Bodine, A., Gill, B., **Makonin, S.**, and Nicholson, R. (2014). Transmitting Patient Vitals Over a Reliable ZigBee Mesh Network. In *Proceedings of the 2014 IEEE Canada International Humanitarian Technology Conference (IHTC)*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Sung, W., Dela Cruz, R., Yarrow, B., Gill, B., Popowich, F., and Bajić, I. V. (2013). Inspiring Energy Conservation Through Open Source Metering Hardware and Embedded Real-Time Load Disaggregation. In *Proceedings of the 5th IEEE PES Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference (APPEEC*).

- **Makonin, S.**, Popowich, F., Bartram, L., Gill, B., and Bajić, I. V. (2013). AMPds: A Public Dataset for Load Disaggregation and Eco-Feedback Research. In *Proceedings of the 2013 IEEE Electrical Power and Energy Conference (EPEC)*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Popowich, F., Moon, T., and Gill, B. (2013). Inspiring Energy Conservation Through Open Source Power Monitoring and In-Home Display. In *Proceedings of the 2013 IEEE Power and Energy Society General Meeting*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Popowich, F., and Gill, B. (2013). The Cognitive Power Meter: Looking Beyond the Smart Meter. In *Proceedings of the 2013 26th Annual IEEE Canadian Conference on Electrical and Computer Engineering (CCECE)*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Kashani, M., and Bartram, L. (2012). The Affect of Lifestyle Factors on Eco-Visualization Design. In *Proceedings of Computer Graphics International (CGI)*.
- **Makonin, S.**, Pasquier, P., and Bartram, L. (2011). Elements of Consumption: An abstract visualization of household consumption. In *Smart Graphics*, LNCS, 6815:194–198. Springer Berlin Heidelberg.
- **Makonin, S.** and Popowich, F. (2011). An intelligent agent for determining home occupancy using power monitors and light sensors. In *Toward Useful Services for Elderly and People with Disabilities*, LNCS, 6719:236–240. Springer Berlin Heidelberg.

### **POSTER & DEMO SESSIONS**

Harell, A., **Makonin, S.**, and Bajić, I. V. (2018). A Recurrent Neural Network for Multisensory Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring on a Raspberry Pi. In *Proceedings of the EEE 20th International Workshop on Multimedia Signal Processing (MMSP)*.

### **TECHNICAL REPORTS**

**Makonin, S.** (2012). *Approaches to Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) in the Home*. PhD Depth Report, Simon Fraser University, School of Computing Science.

# **Service To Profession**

## ADVISORY BOARDS/COMMITTEES

2020 - now Advisory Board Member, IEEE DataPort

### **IOURNAL EDITORSHIPS**

2020 - now Editor in Chief, IEEE DataPort Metadata Review Board

2019 - now Editorial Board Member, Scientific Data, Nature

### **GRANT REVIEWER**

2014, 17, 19 External Grant Reviewer, Mitacs Accelerate Grant Proposal, Canada

2018 External Grant Reviewer, EPSRC Grant Proposal, UK

### **GENERAL CHAIR & ORGANIZER**

- 2020 5th International Workshop on Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) Yokohama, Japan [virtual/online]. November 18 20
- 2019 Advanced Signal Processing for Non-intrusive Load Monitoring Special Session 44th International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP) Brighton, UK. May 12
- *2018* 4th International Workshop on Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) Auston, TX, USA. March 7 8

- 2017 The Plenty of Fish (POF) 24hr Hackathon Burnaby, Canada. October 13 – 14, 24-hours
- 2016 3rd International Workshop on Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) Vancouver, Canada. May 14 – 15
- 2015 IEEE Vancouver Windows 10 Hackathon Burnaby, Canada. May 16 – 17, 28-hours
- 2014 IEEE Vancouver Kinect and Structure Sensor Hackathon Burnaby, Canada. November 8 – 9, 28-hours

#### **WEBSITE & SOCIAL MEDIA CHAIR**

- 2016 14th IEEE International NEW Circuits And Systems (NEWCAS) Conference Vancouver, Canada. June 26 29
- 2016 29th Annual IEEE Canadian Conf. on Electrical and Computer Engineering (CCECE) Vancouver, Canada. May 15 18
- 2014 IEEE 15th Int. Conf. on High Performance Switching and Routing (HPSR) Vancouver, Canada. July 1 4

### TECHNICAL PROGRAM COMMITTEE (TPC) MEMBER

- 2020 eSim 2020, International Building Performance Simulation Association (IBPSA-Canada)
- 2019 11th IEEE PES Asia-Pacific Power and Energy Engineering Conference (APPEEC)
- 2017 5th IFIP Conference on Sustainable Internet and ICT for Sustainability (SustainIT)
- 2015 2017 IEEE Workshop on Pervasive Energy Services (PerEnergy)
  - 2016 Int. Workshop on Computational Energy Management in Smart Grids (CEMiSG)
  - 2015 Int. Conf. on Big Data and Analytics for Smart Cities (BigDASC)
- 2011 2015 Int. Conf. on Ubiquitous Computing and Ambient Intelligence (UCAml)
  - 2012 IEEE Int. Conf. on Power and Energy (PECON)

# Keynotes, Invited Talks & News/Media Interviews

- Laura Marks and Stephen Makonin: Streaming video is overheating the planet The Vancouver Sun (Vancouver, BC, Canada), Op-Ed, August 15.
- News Talk Show Interview/Discussion on CarbonKit and Personal Carbon Tracking The Danielle Smith Show (Calgary, AB, Canada), 22 min, October 2.
- 2018 **Data, Datasets, and Data Engineering**The 5th EU Nonintrusive Load Monitoring Workshop (Duisburg, Germany), October 1.
- 2018 NILM Real-World Testing: An Emulator for NILM and Smart Home Research 4th International Workshop on Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (Austin, USA), March 8.
- The Expectations of Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM)
  The International Conference on Application of Demand-Side Management (DSM) and Data Driven Technology in Energy Saving (Taipei, Taiwan), November 22.
- 2017 NILM Real-World Testing: The Case for an Emulator
  The 4th EU Nonintrusive Load Monitoring Workshop (London, UK), November 7.

From Socioeconomic Concerns to Standardizing Accuracy to Water NILM The 2nd EU Nonintrusive Load Monitoring Workshop (London, UK), July 8.

# **Scholarships & Awards**

- 2017 IEEE Signal Processing Society Appreciation Certificate Leadership & Support
- 2015 IEEE Vancouver Section Leadership and Contribution Award Initiative
- 2014 SFU Faculty of Applied Science (FAS) Graduate Fellowship (PhD)
- 2012, 14 Ebco/Eppich Graduate Scholarships in Intelligent Systems
  - 2013 SFU Travel & Minor Research Award (2 awards won that year)
  - 2013 SFU President's PhD Scholarship
- 2012, 13 SFU Graduate Fellowship (PhD)
  - 2010 BCIT Vancouver 2010 Olympic Winter Games Legacy Fund Scholarship

# **Industry Experience (Software Engineering)**

- 2014 now Co-Founder & Senior Research Scientist SweetLightning (Calgary, Canada)
- 1996 now Senior Software Developer Consultant

Oponix Systems Inc. formerly Makonin Consulting Corp. (1996-2010, Canada) Clients incl. Telus Mobility, Vancouver Costal Health, Sierra Wireless, Safeway Canada, and Quartech Systems. Recent clients incl. Green Running (UK), and Itron (USA)

- 2017 2018 Senior Software Engineer Knowledge Network (Canada)
- 2006 2008 Co-Founder & CTO Vvvroom.com (Canada)
  - 2006 **Director of Software Development, Vancouver** AbsolutePoker (Vancouver, Canada) Reporting staff: 3 Software Developers, I QA Manager, 3 QA Testers Department budget: \$600,000/year

# Volunteer Work

- 2020 now Strata Council Executive, The Peak (EPS5447) at Simon Fraser University
- 2017 now Yearly Scholarship for Aboriginal Undergraduates (Donor of), Simon Fraser University
- 2016 now Executive Member, IEEE Vancouver Section

Vice-Chair, Signal Processing Chapter: 2016 – now

Chair, IEEE Vancouver Joint Computing Chapter: 2014 – 2016

Membership Development Chair, IEEE Vancouver Section: 2012 - 2014

- 2018 2020 Director of Communication, Burnaby Mountain Mantas Swim Club
- 2012 2019 Executive Member, Westside Montessori Academy PAC

Co-Chair: 2014/15 school year

Treasurer: 2014/15, 2015/16, 2016/17, and 2017/18 school years

Executive-at-Large: 2012/13 and 2018/19 school years

# **Citation Counts Report**

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Report generated on: 2020-11-16 08:55:39.800519

Citations = 1,225 h-index = 17 i10-index = 27

i10-index = 27			
Paper Title		Citations	Journal IF
AMPds: A public dataset for load disaggregation and eco-feedback	re	255	
Exploiting HMM Sparsity to Perform Online Real-Time Nonintrusive Lo		186	10.486
Electricity, water, and natural gas consumption of a residential ho		116	6.776
Nonintrusive load monitoring (NILM) performance evaluation		115	1.961
A Smarter Smart Home: Case Studies of Ambient Intelligence		65	3.022
Load Disaggregation Based on Aided Linear Integer Programming		43	3.250
The cognitive power meter: Looking beyond the smart meter		34	
Visual C++ 5.0 Developer's Guide		34	
Real-time embedded low-frequency load disaggregation		31	
Efficient Sparse Matrix Processing for Nonintrusive Load Monitor		30	
WaveNILM: A Causal Neural Network for Power Disaggregation from the		28	
RAE: The Rainforest Automation Energy Dataset for Smart Grid Met		28	tbd
Investigating the Switch Continuity Principle Assumed in Non-Intrus		20	
Mixed-Initiative for Big Data: The Intersection of Human + Visual A		20	
The Affect of Lifestyle Factors on Eco-Visualization Design		20	
Towards Comparability in Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring: On Data and		17	
Electricity consumption data sets: Pitfalls and opportunities		17	
Approaches to Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (NILM) in the Home		16	
Elements of consumption: an abstract visualization of household con		16	
A consumer bill of rights for energy conservation  An intelligent agent for determining home occupancy using power mon		14	
Appliance Water Disaggregation via Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (N		14 13	
Inspiring energy conservation through open source metering hardware		13	
Residential power forecasting using load identification and graph s		11	3.250
Incorporating Time-Of-Day Usage Patterns Into Non-Intrusive Load Mo		11	3.230
Inspiring energy conservation through open source power monitoring		11	
Home Occupancy Agent: Occupancy and Sleep Detection		11	tbd
Start-Up Creation: The Smart Eco-efficient Built Environment		7	CDG
Universal Non-Intrusive Load Monitoring (UNILM) Using Filter Pipeli		5	
Cognitive Radio Technology: System Evolution		5	
Increasing the Accuracy and Speed of Universal Non-Intrusive Load M		4	
Performance evaluation of techniques for identifying abnormal energ		4	4.098
HUE: The Hourly Usage of Energy Dataset for Buildings in British Co		4	1.430
Transmitting Patient Vitals Over a Reliable ZigBee Mesh Network		4	1.100
Exploring Bayesian Surprise to Prevent Overfitting and to Predic	t M	1	
Residential Power Forecasting Based on Affinity Aggregation Spec		1	4.098
On Metrics to Assess the Transferability of Machine Learning Mod		1	
A Recurrent Neural Network for Multisensory Non-Intrusive Load M	Moni	1	
Peer-Reviewed Conferences: 31	papers	600	
Peer-Reviewed Journals: 11	papers	584 41	38.371
Books Co-authored/Co-edited: 2	books	41	
Grand Totals: 44	papers	1,225	

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Papers with [in submission] status: 3 journal manuscript(s), 0 conference paper(s)

**Note:** Papers without a citation count are not listed above unless they are a journal paper.