

thus, work done by shaft is

$$W_{\text{shaft}} = F \Delta h = (1334 \text{ N})(0.816 \text{ m}) \times 10^{-3} \\ \approx 1.088 \text{ kJ}$$

$$W_{\text{shaft}} = 1.09 \text{ kJ}$$

(b) work done by atmosphere being displaced is

$$W_{\text{atm}} = P_{\text{atm}} A_{\text{net}} \Delta h$$

$$\text{the net area} = A_{\text{net}} = \pi \left(\frac{D}{2}\right)^2 - A \\ = (7.85 \times 10^{-3} - 0.08 \times 10^{-3}) \text{ m}^2 \\ = 7.774 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2$$

$$\therefore W_{\text{atm}} = (1 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa})(7.774 \times 10^{-3} \text{ m}^2)(0.8155 \text{ m}) \\ \approx 634.4 \text{ J}$$

$$W_{\text{atm}} = 0.634 \text{ kJ}$$

$$(c) \dot{Q} = \dot{A}U + W + \Delta P E = \Delta U + (W_{\text{shaft}} + W_{\text{atm}}) + \Delta P E \\ = 0.1 \text{ kJ} + (1.09 \text{ kJ} + 0.634 \text{ kJ}) + 0.2 \text{ kJ} \\ = 2.024 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\dot{Q} = 2.02 \text{ kJ}$$