

(ii) GIVEN

Rigid Tank

- >> 4 kg of CO<sub>2</sub> contained mass,  $m$
- >> vol  $\equiv V = 1 \text{ m}^3$
- >> paddle wheel  $\dot{W} = -14 \text{ W}$  for  $t = 1 \text{ hr}$
- >> internal EN increase  $\Delta U_{\text{specific}} = 10 \text{ kJ/kg}$

FIND

- specific volume,  $v_{\text{specific}}$ , at final state in  $\text{m}^3/\text{kg}$
- EN transfer by work in kJ
- EN transfer by heat, in kJ, and direction.

EQN

$$\frac{dm}{dt}_{\text{sys}} = \sum \dot{m}_{\text{in}} - \sum \dot{m}_{\text{out}}$$

ASSUMP closed sys.

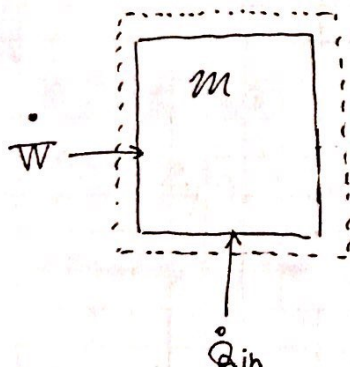
$$\Delta Q = \Delta U + \Delta W$$

$$PE = gz$$

Quasiequilibrium.  
no overall KE & PE  
closed sys.

FFD

sys. rigid tank

SOLN

- the volume and mass of system does not change so

$$v_{\text{specific}} = (1 \text{ m}^3) / (4 \text{ kg}) = 0.250 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}}$$

- work done to gas is  $(-14 \text{ W})(60 \times 60 \text{ s}) \times 10^{-3} = -50.4 \text{ kJ}$

$$(c), \quad \dot{Q} = \dot{U} + \dot{W}$$

$$= \left( \frac{10 \text{ kJ}}{\text{kg}} \right) (4 \text{ kg}) + (-50.4 \text{ kJ}) = -10.4 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\dot{Q}_{\text{in}} = -10.4 \text{ kJ}$$