

from saturation table T_{sat} @ $p_1 = 5 \text{ bar}$ is $T_{sat1} = 151.83^\circ\text{C}$

T_{sat} @ (3) is $T_{sat3} = 179.88^\circ\text{C}$

(I) Process 1 \rightarrow 2:

since isovol $W_{12} = 0$

and from SHV internal energies can be calculated using interpolation

$$u_1 = [(160 - 151.83)^\circ\text{C}] \cdot \frac{(2610.1 - 2560.8) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}}{(180 - 151.83)^\circ\text{C}} + 2560.8 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$u_1 = 2575.1 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}$$

$$\therefore U_1 = (1.0 \text{ kg}) u_1 = 2575.1 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\text{also } v_1 = (1.0 \text{ kg}) v_1 = v_1 = \left\{ [(160 - 151.83)^\circ\text{C}] \cdot \frac{(0.40466 - 0.37484) \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}}}{(180 - 151.83)^\circ\text{C}} + 0.37484 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}} \right\} (1.0 \text{ kg})$$

$$\approx 0.3835 \text{ m}^3$$

$$v_2 = v_1 \Leftrightarrow v_2 = v_1$$

so looking at SHV @ $p_2 = 10 \text{ bar}$, v_2

$$U_2 = (1.0 \text{ kg}) u_2 = (1.0 \text{ kg}) \left\{ [(0.3835 - 0.37295) \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}}] \cdot \frac{(3297.5 - 3193.3) \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}}}{(0.38347 - 0.37295) \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}}} + 3193.3 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \right\}$$

$$\therefore U_2 = 3297.5 \text{ kJ}$$

$$\therefore Q_{12} = \Delta U_{12} = U_2 - U_1 = 3297.5 \text{ kJ} - 2575.1 \text{ kJ} = 722.4 \text{ kJ}$$

$$W_{12} = 0$$

$$Q_{12} = 722 \text{ kJ}$$

(II) PROCESS 2 \rightarrow 3

first find v_3 (@ $T_3 = 179.88^\circ\text{C}$ $p_3 = p_2 = 10 \text{ bar}$)

from saturation table $\rightarrow v_3 = 0.19436 \frac{\text{m}^3}{\text{kg}}$ $\therefore v_3 = 0.19436 \text{ m}^3$

then

$$W_{23} = \int_{v_2}^{v_3} p_2 dv = (10 \times 10^5 \text{ Pa}) (0.19436 - 0.3835) \text{ m}^3 = -189.140 \text{ kJ}$$

and using saturation table $u_3 = 2582.7 \frac{\text{kJ}}{\text{kg}} \Rightarrow U_3 = 2582.7 \text{ kJ}$

$$\therefore Q_{23} = \Delta U_{23} + W_{23} = (2582.7 - 3297.5) \text{ kJ} - 189.140 \text{ kJ}$$

$$= -900.94 \text{ kJ}$$

$$W_{23} = -189 \text{ kJ}$$

$$Q_{23} = -901 \text{ kJ}$$