lab2_pandas

September 9, 2024

```
[11]: import pandas as pd
     print(pd.__version__)
    2.2.2
[12]: # create a numeric series
     list_location1 = [-121.87, 37.23, 19, 7357, 963, 3018, 981, 6.9473]
     pd_location1 = pd.Series(list_location1)
     print(pd_location1)
     print("type(pd_location1): ", type(pd_location1))
    0
         -121.8700
    1
           37.2300
    2
           19.0000
    3
         7357.0000
    4
          963.0000
    5
         3018.0000
    6
          981.0000
    7
            6.9473
    dtype: float64
    type(pd_location1): <class 'pandas.core.series.Series'>
[13]: #To create an object series (for column names)
     table_column = ['Longitude', 'Latitude', 'Housing_median_age (Year)',__
      pd_table_column = pd.Series(table_column)
     print(pd_table_column)
    0
                        Longitude
    1
                         Latitude
    2
         Housing_median_age (Year)
    3
                      Total_rooms
    4
                   Total_bedrooms
    5
                       Population
    6
                       Households
                    Median_income
    dtype: object
```

```
[14]: #To create a series by giving both numeric and string values
      table_values = ['Longitude', 'Latitude', 25, 'Total_rooms', 'Total_bedrooms',
       ⇔10.3, 'Households', 'Median_income']
      pd table values = pd.Series(table values)
      print(pd_table_values)
     0
               Longitude
     1
                Latitude
     2
                      25
     3
             Total_rooms
     4
          Total_bedrooms
     5
                    10.3
     6
              Households
     7
           Median income
     dtype: object
[15]: # To create a series from a dictionary
      longitude_column = {'location1': -113, 'location2': -111.2, 'location3': -112,__
      pd.Series(longitude_column)
[15]: location1
                 -113.0
     location2
                 -111.2
      location3
                 -112.0
      location4
                 -110.0
      dtype: float64
[16]: # Creating a 2d data frame a dictionary
      data = {'Sample': ['location1', 'location2', 'location3', 'location4', |

¬'location5', 'location6'],
      'Longitude': [-121.87, -121.12, -119.31, -118.03, -120.97, -118.18],
      'Latitude': [37.23, 39.03, 36.06, 33.78, 37.61, 34.02]
      }
      df_data = pd.DataFrame(data)
      print(df_data)
           Sample Longitude Latitude
     0 location1
                     -121.87
                                 37.23
     1 location2
                     -121.12
                                 39.03
     2 location3
                     -119.31
                                 36.06
     3 location4
                     -118.03
                                 33.78
     4 location5
                     -120.97
                                 37.61
     5 location6
                     -118.18
                                 34.02
```

0.1 Problem 1

Task 1

```
[17]: | # Load the ' housing.csv Download housing.csv' data into python using Pandas
       ⇔library.
      housing = pd.read_csv('housing-4-1.csv')
     Task 2
[18]:
     print(housing.describe())
                longitude
                                          housing_median_age
                               latitude
                                                                total_rooms
            20640.000000
                           20640.000000
                                                 20640.000000
                                                               20640.000000
     count
     mean
              -119.569704
                               35.631861
                                                    28.639486
                                                                2635.763081
     std
                 2.003532
                               2.135952
                                                                2181.615252
                                                    12.585558
     min
              -124.350000
                               32.540000
                                                     1.000000
                                                                    2.000000
     25%
              -121.800000
                               33.930000
                                                    18.000000
                                                                1447.750000
     50%
                                                    29.000000
              -118.490000
                               34.260000
                                                                2127.000000
     75%
              -118.010000
                               37.710000
                                                    37.000000
                                                                3148.000000
              -114.310000
                               41.950000
                                                    52.000000
                                                               39320.000000
     max
             total_bedrooms
                                              households
                                                          median_income
                               population
               20433.000000
                             20640.000000
                                            20640.000000
                                                            20640.000000
     count
                 537.870553
                               1425.476744
                                               499.539680
                                                                3.870671
     mean
                               1132.462122
     std
                 421.385070
                                               382.329753
                                                                1.899822
     min
                   1.000000
                                  3.000000
                                                 1.000000
                                                                0.499900
     25%
                 296.000000
                               787.000000
                                              280.000000
                                                                2.563400
     50%
                                              409.000000
                 435.000000
                               1166.000000
                                                                3.534800
     75%
                 647.000000
                               1725.000000
                                              605.000000
                                                                4.743250
                6445.000000
     max
                             35682.000000
                                             6082.000000
                                                               15.000100
            median_house_value
                   20640.000000
     count
                  206855.816909
     mean
     std
                  115395.615874
     min
                   14999.000000
     25%
                  119600.000000
     50%
                  179700.000000
     75%
                  264725.000000
     max
                  500001.000000
     Task 3
[19]: ###Check the Data types of values in each column of dataset using Pandasu
       function (i.e., info()). Write code for the activity and print out the
       \rightarrow dataframe information.
      print(housing.info())
     <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
     RangeIndex: 20640 entries, 0 to 20639
     Data columns (total 9 columns):
```

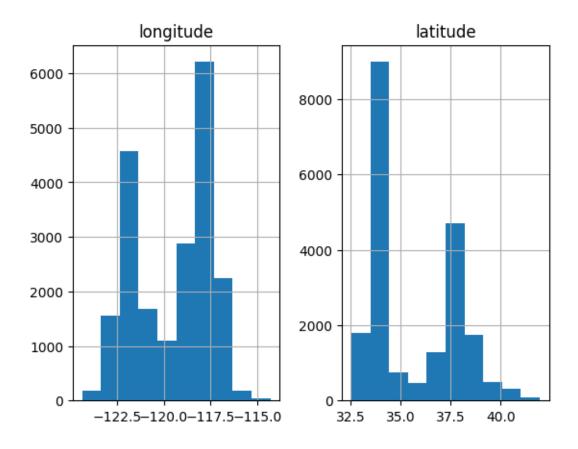
Dtype

Non-Null Count

Column

```
0
         longitude
                            20640 non-null float64
      1
         latitude
                            20640 non-null float64
      2
         housing_median_age 20640 non-null float64
      3
         total_rooms
                            20640 non-null float64
      4
         total bedrooms
                            20433 non-null float64
      5
         population
                            20640 non-null float64
      6
         households
                            20640 non-null float64
         median income
                            20640 non-null float64
         median_house_value 20640 non-null float64
     dtypes: float64(9)
     memory usage: 1.4 MB
     None
     Task 4
[21]: %pip install matplotlib
     Collecting matplotlib
       Downloading matplotlib-3.9.2-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata (11 kB)
     Collecting contourpy>=1.0.1 (from matplotlib)
       Downloading contourpy-1.3.0-cp311-cp311-win amd64.whl.metadata (5.4 kB)
     Collecting cycler>=0.10 (from matplotlib)
       Downloading cycler-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (3.8 kB)
     Collecting fonttools>=4.22.0 (from matplotlib)
       Downloading fonttools-4.53.1-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata (165 kB)
         ----- 0.0/165.9 kB ? eta -:--:-
         ----- 143.4/165.9 kB 2.8 MB/s eta 0:00:01
         ----- 165.9/165.9 kB 3.3 MB/s eta 0:00:00
     Collecting kiwisolver>=1.3.1 (from matplotlib)
       Downloading kiwisolver-1.4.7-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl.metadata (6.4 kB)
     Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     matplotlib) (1.25.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: packaging>=20.0 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     matplotlib) (23.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: pillow>=8 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     matplotlib) (10.0.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: pyparsing>=2.3.1 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     matplotlib) (3.1.0)
     Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.7 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     matplotlib) (2.8.2)
     Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
     c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
     python-dateutil>=2.7->matplotlib) (1.16.0)
     Downloading matplotlib-3.9.2-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (7.8 MB)
```

```
----- 0.0/7.8 MB ? eta -:--:-
      -- ----- 0.6/7.8 MB 12.2 MB/s eta 0:00:01
      ----- 2.0/7.8 MB 20.9 MB/s eta 0:00:01
      ----- 4.3/7.8 MB 34.3 MB/s eta 0:00:01
      ----- 7.8/7.8 MB 45.7 MB/s eta 0:00:01
      ----- 7.8/7.8 MB 41.8 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Downloading contourpy-1.3.0-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (217 kB)
      ----- 0.0/217.2 kB ? eta -:--:-
         ----- 217.2/217.2 kB 12.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Downloading cycler-0.12.1-py3-none-any.whl (8.3 kB)
    Downloading fonttools-4.53.1-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (2.2 MB)
      ----- 0.0/2.2 MB ? eta -:--:-
      ----- 2.2/2.2 MB 46.7 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Downloading kiwisolver-1.4.7-cp311-cp311-win_amd64.whl (56 kB)
      ----- 0.0/56.0 kB ? eta -:--:-
      ----- 56.0/56.0 kB 2.9 MB/s eta 0:00:00
    Installing collected packages: kiwisolver, fonttools, cycler, contourpy,
    matplotlib
    Successfully installed contourpy-1.3.0 cycler-0.12.1 fonttools-4.53.1
    kiwisolver-1.4.7 matplotlib-3.9.2
    Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
    [notice] A new release of pip is available: 24.1.2 -> 24.2
    [notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
[22]: #Pick at least two numeric columns, and draw graph using pandas function (i.e., ____
     ⇔histogram, scatter plot, etc.) Note: if no numeric columns are found in
     →dataset, provide justification that none of columns in data are numericu
     ⇔columns
    pd.plotting.hist_frame(housing[['longitude', 'latitude']])
[22]: array([[<Axes: title={'center': 'longitude'}>,
           <Axes: title={'center': 'latitude'}>]], dtype=object)
```



The Kernel crashed while executing code in the current cell or a previous cell.

Please review the code in the cell(s) to identify a possible cause of the failure.

Click here for more info.

View Jupyter log for further details.

Task 5 There are no categorical columns because there is no qualtitative data here, just quantative data.

0.2 Problem 2

Task 1 This dataset, related to health and medicine, contains 32 instances and 56 integer-based features, with missing values. It is used for a classification task to distinguish between three types of pathological lung cancers. Models such as RDA, KNN, and the optimal discriminant plane have been applied, with varying accuracy rates (62.5%, 53.1%, and 59.4%, respectively). The data was used to illustrate the power of the optimal discriminant plane, despite being ill-posed, with some

features containing missing or altered values.

[1]: %pip install ucimlrepo

Task 2 i have no idea how to import the zip into python fso im doing it the other way listed on this website

```
Collecting ucimlrepo
      Downloading ucimlrepo-0.0.7-py3-none-any.whl.metadata (5.5 kB)
    Requirement already satisfied: pandas>=1.0.0 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    ucimlrepo) (2.2.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2020.12.5 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    ucimlrepo) (2024.7.4)
    Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.23.2 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (1.25.0)
    Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil>=2.8.2 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2.8.2)
    Requirement already satisfied: pytz>=2020.1 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2024.1)
    Requirement already satisfied: tzdata>=2022.7 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (2023.3)
    Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in
    c:\users\julian\appdata\local\programs\python\python311\lib\site-packages (from
    python-dateutil>=2.8.2->pandas>=1.0.0->ucimlrepo) (1.16.0)
    Downloading ucimlrepo-0.0.7-py3-none-any.whl (8.0 kB)
    Installing collected packages: ucimlrepo
    Successfully installed ucimlrepo-0.0.7
    Note: you may need to restart the kernel to use updated packages.
    [notice] A new release of pip is available: 24.1.2 -> 24.2
    [notice] To update, run: python.exe -m pip install --upgrade pip
[4]: from ucimlrepo import fetch ucirepo
     lung_cancer = fetch_ucirepo(id=62)
     print(lung_cancer)
                                           Attribute1 Attribute2 Attribute3
    {'data': {'ids': None, 'features':
    Attribute4 Attribute5 Attribute6 \
                 0
                             3
                                                   {\tt NaN}
                                                                  0
                                                                              2
                 0
                             3
                                                   1.0
                                                                  0
    1
                                         3
                                                                              3
                             3
                                         3
    2
                 0
                                                   2.0
                                                                  0
                                                                              3
```

3	0	2	3	2.0		1		3
4	0	3	2	1.0		1		3
5	0	3	3	2.0		0		3
6	0	3	2	1.0		0		3
7	0	2	2	1.0		0		3
8	0	3	1	1.0		0		3
9	0	2	3	2.0		0		2
10	0	2	2	0.0		0		3
11	0	2	3	2.0		0		1
12	0	2	1	1.0		0		1
13	0	2	2	1.0		1		2
14	1	3	0	NaN		1		1
15	0	3	2	2.0		1		2
16	0	3	2	2.0		0		1
17	0	2	1	1.0		0		2
18	0	2	0	NaN		0		2
19	0	1	2	1.0		0		3
20	0	2	0	NaN		1		3
21	0	3	3	2.0		0		2
22	0	2	3	1.0		1		2
23	0	2	3	1.0		1		1
24	0	3	3	1.0		0		3
25	0	2	3	2.0		0		1
26	0	2	2	2.0		0		2
27	0	2	2	1.0		0		2
28	0	3	2	2.0		0		2
29	0	2	1	1.0		0		2
30	0	2	3	2.0		1		2
31	0	2	3	1.0		0		2
	Attribute7	Attribute8	Attribute9	Attribute10	•••	Attribute47	\	
0	2	2	1	1	•••	2		
1	1	3	1	1	•••	2		
2	3	3	1	1	•••	2		
3	3	3	1	2	•••	2		
4	3	3	2	2	•••	2		
5	3	3	1	2	•••	2		
6	3	3	1	2	•••	2		
7	1	3	3	3	•••	2		
8	1	3	1	1	•••	2		
9	2	2	1	2	•••	2		
10	2	3	1	1	•••	2		
11	2	1	1	2	•••	2		
12	2	2	1	2	•••	2		
13	3	3	1	1	•••	2		
14	2	2	1	1	•••	2		
15	2	2	1	1	•••	2		
16	1	3	1	1	•••	2		

17	1	3	1	1	2	
18	3	3	3	2	2	
19	3	3	1	2	2	
20	3	3	1	2	2	
21	1	3	1	1	2	
22	2	1	1	1	3	
23	2	1	1	1	2	
24	3	1	1	1	2	
25	2	2	1	2	2	
26	1	2	1	1	2	
27	2	2	1	1	3	
28	2	2	1	1	2	
29	2 2	1 3	1	1	2	
30 31	3	3	1 1	1 1	2 2	
31	3	3	1	1	2	
	Attribute48	Attribute49	Attribute50	Attribute51	Attribute52	\
0	2	2	2	2	1	
1	2	2	2	2	2	
2	2	2	2	2	2	
3	2	2	2	2	2	
4	2	2	2	2	2	
5	2	2	2	2	2	
6	2	2	2	1	2	
7	2	1	2	2	2	
8	2	2	2	2	2	
9	2	2	1	3	2	
10	2	2	2	2	2	
11	2	2	2	2	1	
12	2	2	2	2	2	
13 14	2 2	2 2	2	2	1	
15	2	2	2 2	2 2	2 2	
16	2	2	2	2	2	
17	2	2	2	2	1	
18	2	2	2	2	2	
19	2	2	2	2	1	
20	2	2	2	1	2	
21	2	1	2	2	2	
22	3	3	3	1	3	
23	2	2	2	2	2	
24	2	2	2	3	2	
25	2	2	1	3	1	
26	2	2	2	2	2	
27	3	2	2	3	2	
28	2	2	3	1	2	
29	2	3	2	2	2	
30	2	2	2	2	2	

31	2	2	2	2	2
-	_	_	_	_	_

	Attribute53	Attribute54	Attribute55	Attribute56
0	1	1	2	2
1	2	1	2	2
2	2	2	1	2
3	2	2	2	2
4	2	1	2	2
5	2	2	1	2
6	2	2	1	2
7	2	1	2	2
8	2	1	2	2
9	1	1	2	2
10	2	2	2	2
11	1	2	2	1
12	2	1	2	2
13	1	1	2	2
14	2	1	2	1
15	2	2	2	2
16	2	1	2	2
17	1	1	2	2
18	2	2	1	2
19	1	2	2	1
20	2	1	2	2
21	2	2	1	2
22	3	2	2	1
23	2	2	2	1
24	2	2	2	1
25	2	2	1	2
26	2	1	2	1
27	2	2	2	1
28	2	2	2	2
29	2	2	2	1
30	2	1	2	2
31	2	2	2	2

[32 rows x 56 columns], 'targets': class
0 1
1 1
2 1

3 1 4 1 5 1 6 1

7 1 8 1

9 2 10 2

```
11
         2
         2
12
         2
13
14
         2
         2
15
16
         2
         2
17
         2
18
         2
19
         2
20
21
         2
22
         3
23
         3
         3
24
25
         3
26
         3
         3
27
28
         3
29
         3
         3
30
31
         3, 'original':
                               class Attribute1 Attribute2 Attribute3 Attribute4
Attribute5
             \
                       0
                                                                               0
0
         1
                                     3
                                                   0
                                                              NaN
1
         1
                       0
                                     3
                                                   3
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
2
         1
                       0
                                     3
                                                   3
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3
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                       0
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4
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                       0
                                     3
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5
         1
                       0
                                     3
                                                   3
                                                              2.0
                                                                               0
6
         1
                       0
                                     3
                                                   2
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
7
         1
                                     2
                                                   2
                                                                               0
                       0
                                                               1.0
8
         1
                       0
                                     3
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
                                                   1
9
         2
                       0
                                     2
                                                   3
                                                              2.0
                                                                               0
10
         2
                       0
                                     2
                                                   2
                                                              0.0
                                                                               0
11
         2
                       0
                                     2
                                                   3
                                                              2.0
                                                                               0
         2
                                     2
                                                                               0
12
                       0
                                                   1
                                                               1.0
         2
13
                       0
                                     2
                                                   2
                                                               1.0
                                                                               1
14
         2
                       1
                                     3
                                                   0
                                                              NaN
                                                                               1
         2
                                                   2
15
                       0
                                     3
                                                              2.0
                                                                               1
         2
                                                   2
16
                       0
                                     3
                                                              2.0
                                                                               0
17
         2
                       0
                                     2
                                                   1
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
18
         2
                       0
                                     2
                                                   0
                                                              {\tt NaN}
                                                                               0
19
         2
                       0
                                                   2
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
                                     1
20
         2
                                     2
                       0
                                                   0
                                                              {\tt NaN}
                                                                               1
         2
                                                                               0
21
                       0
                                     3
                                                   3
                                                              2.0
22
         3
                       0
                                     2
                                                   3
                                                               1.0
                                                                               1
         3
                                     2
23
                       0
                                                   3
                                                               1.0
                                                                               1
24
         3
                       0
                                     3
                                                   3
                                                               1.0
                                                                               0
                       0
                                     2
25
         3
                                                   3
                                                                               0
                                                               2.0
```

0.0		0	0	0			_
26	3	0	2	2		2.0	0
27	3	0	2	2		0	0
28	3	0	3	2		2.0	0
29	3	0	2	1		0	0
30	3	0	2	3		2.0	1
31	3	0	2	3	1	0	0
	Attribute6	Attribute7	Attribute8	Attribute9)	Attribute47	\
0	2	2	2	1		2	•
1	3	1	3	1		2	
2	3	3	3	1		2	
3	3	3	3	_ 1		2	
4	3	3	3	2		2	
5	3	3	3	1		2	
6	3	3	3	1		2	
7	3	1	3	3		2	
8	3	1	3	1		2	
9	2	2	2	1		2	
10	3	2	3	1		2	
11	1	2	1	1		2	
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and Young to illustrate the power of the optimal discriminant plane even in ill-
posed settings. Applying the KNN method in the resulting plane gave 77%
accuracy. However, these results are strongly biased (See Aeberhard's second
ref. above, or email to stefan@coral.cs.jcu.edu.au). Results obtained by
Aeberhard et al. are :\r\n \r\nRDA : 62.5%, KNN 53.1%, Opt. Disc. Plane
59.4\%\r\n\r\n data described 3 types of pathological lung cancers. The
Authors give no information on the individual variables nor on where the data
was originally used.\r\n\r\nNotes:\r\n- In the original data 4 values for the
fifth attribute were -1. These values have been changed to ? (unknown). (*)\r\n-
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In the original data 1 value for the 39 attribute was 4. This value has been changed to ? (unknown). (*)", 'purpose': None, 'funded_by': None, 'instances_represent': None, 'recommended_data_splits': None, 'sensitive_data': None, 'preprocessing_description': None, 'variable_info': 'Attribute 1 is the class label.\r\n\r\nAll predictive attributes are nominal, taking on integer values 0-3', 'citation': None}}, 'variables': name role type demographic description units \

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