```
"""formal verification
Ethereum"" PL Solidity "" Hoare Logic """"
Hoare Logic
..... Hoare Logic
Hoare Logic """pre-condition post-condition
Hoare Logic
\{x=0\} x:=x+1 \{x>0\}
x \ 0 \ x:=x+1 \ x \ 0pre-condition x=0post-condition x>0 \ x \ x:=x+1 \ x \ 0
Hoare Logic """""
Hoare Logic Windows "" SAL Hoare Logic
"x>0" Hoare Logic pre-condtion post-condition
"""property
..... Windows Linux FireFox "":p
Hoare Logic """ PL ;)
"" PL "".....
Hoare Logic
injection +
Solidity
PL PL """monaddependent typelinear logic ......
PL
bug
```

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over-engineering