

```
"" Lisp Lisp first-class functionLisp "" Lisp ""pure
```

```
""random"" random()
```

```
"" Haskell"" Haskell ""side-effect.....
```

```
Haskell :p
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""Haskell
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Haskell IRC Haskell Haskell :p
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Haskell "" Haskell ""Lisp ""
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```
Haskell Pascal x:=1C Java x=1 Scheme (set! x 1)Common Lisp (setq x 1)""state"" C random()
```

```
int random()
```

```
{
    static int seed = 0;
    seed = next_random(seed);
    return seed;
}
```

```
seed "static " random random() next_random(seed) seed random() seed random() seed seed random()
```

```
Haskell Haskell "" Haskell random "" random ""Haskell "" random Haskell random ""
```

```
--->
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```
random ""
```

```
"" random()
```

```
""Haskell monad ""overloading Haskell "" monad "" monad transformer monad transformer hack
monad monad transformer
```

```
monad
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monad ""
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""monad Haskell
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```
"" Haskell "" Lisp "" C
```

```
C ""
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```
int f(int x) {
    int y = 0;
    int z = 0;
    y = 2 * x;
    z = y + 1;
    return z / 3;
}
```

```
f(x) = (2x+1)/3 y z ""
```

```
y z ""
```

```
int f(int x) {  
    return g(2 * x);  
}
```

```
int g(int y) {  
    return h(y + 1);  
}
```

```
int h(int z) {  
    return z/3;  
}
```

```
f y z ""
```

```
"" HaskellML ""CMU Robert Harper ""
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X"" X ""90% ""
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""∀ Church Church""
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""
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"""" Lisp ML ""
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